

THE ONTARIO PUBLIC SCHOOL SPELLER



AUTHORIZED BY
THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION FOR ONTARIO

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THE ONTARIO PUBLIC SCHOOL SPELLER

Authorized by the Minister of Education for Ontario

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CHIEF FEATURES.

1. **Choice of Words.** There has been a careful selection of those words best suited for the various grades or years in school.
2. **Grouping of Words.** These words have been so grouped as to favour their being taught economically, and to impress upon the pupil that spelling rests largely upon a basis of law and order. In the earlier grades the sequence of lessons gives an orderly development of phonic forms; by this arrangement spelling and phonic reading can be made mutually helpful.
3. **Dictation Exercises.** These are so constructed as to give in the briefest space an adequate test of the words taught. They should be supplemented by sentences constructed by the pupil, embodying the new and difficult words he is learning.
4. **Reviews.** There are regular reviews at short intervals. Many of the hardest words appear several times, but with some change of context. At the end of each year's work there is given in alphabetical order a list of the most difficult words used therein.
5. **Seat Exercises.** These exercises are intended to lead the pupil to make lists of words having a phonic element in common, to show how words are built up, and, later, to give practice in derivation.
6. **Homonyms.** There has been a systematic use of these throughout the book, but in the junior grades they are not given together, in order to prevent the confusion that often results from such a practice.
7. **Spelling Rules.** There are numerous and varied exercises to lead, inductively, to a knowledge of the most useful rules for spelling.
8. **Authority.** The authority followed for spelling and pronunciation is THE CONCISE IMPERIAL DICTIONARY. The pupil should be taught the system of diacritical marks employed therein.

THE ONTARIO PUBLIC SCHOOL SPELLER.

FIRST FORM.

GRADES 1 AND 2.

1

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| back | Jack | see | they | cry |
| pack | crack | whip | bring | were |
| black | track | give | horse | ducks |

SEAT WORK.—Put h, l, s, t, r, sm, st, sl, wh, qu, with—ack.

DICTATION.—See Jack on a black hack. Crack the whip, Jack, and give the horse a whack. Bring back a sack of bran. Ducks cry quack. A pack of dogs ran to the hay stack. They were on the track of a black fox. Give me a tack to fix the rack. Bring back the ducks. See Jack whip the black horse. The dogs track the fox.

2

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| neck | kick | very | peas | yes |
| check | chick | two | there | play |
| wreck | quick | house | where | ship |

SEAT WORK.—With —eck put b, p, d, fl, sp; and with —ick put l, p, s, t, w, br, sl, st, th, tr.

DICTATION.—The wick is very thick. Pick two pecks of peas. Be quick. Where is the brick house? There is a speck of red on the chick. Is Jack sick? Yes, Dick hit him with a stick. Play no bad tricks. The ship was a wreck. See the horse kick. The hen has two chicks. There are two black dogs. Give me a thick stick.

3

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|------|--------|
| rock | duck | boy | new | key |
| clock | cluck | toy | much | little |
| crock | stuck | girl | warm | baby |

SEAT WORK.—Put l, d, m, s, bl, fl, sh, st, fr, with —ock; and l, b, s, t, pl, tr, str, with—uck.

DICTATION.—Hens cluck but ducks quack. That boy has much pluck. The clock struck two. The key stuck in the lock. That little girl has a new frock. Tuck baby up warm. I got a toy ship in my sock. A crock of peas. See the flock of ducks by the rock. There is the little baby. Bring me a black frock.

NOTE.—Pupils should use the words in the lists and exercises in sentences of their own.

4

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|------|-------|
| and | hang | hear | one | drum |
| sand | sang | near | none | upon |
| grand | sprang | church | done | write |

With —and put b, h, l, s; and with —ang put r, b, g, cl, sl. Copy,—I see her. She sees us. We see you.

Hear the band play. One man bangs the drum. The two boys are in the grand stand. Hang the key near the clock. That girl sang in church. Has Jack done one sum? No, he has none yet. Write clang and slang in ink. Were you near the new church? Dick sprang upon a black horse. I hear baby cry.

5

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|------|-------|------|
| king | song | you | over | tie |
| bring | wrong | your | fence | door |
| thing | strong | wasp | mitts | bell |

Write r, fl, cl, spr, sl, st, str, sw, with —ing; put u for i in the words in —ing. Copy,—Is that you? Is that he?

Can you spring over that fence? The wasp may sting you. Were your sums wrong? Yes, all but one. There is a crack in the crock. Bring a strong string to tie it. Fling me the keys. The swing is long and strong. Wet mitts cling to your hands. Ring the door bell. She flung the peas over the door.

6 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-----|-----|--------|
| gives | one | boy | fix | such |
| lives | once | toy | six | much |
| were | fence | joy | mix | church |

Tom lives in a red brick house. Once there was a little black boy. He sang six songs for the king. Pick up your toys. Fix the fence near the church. It gives such joy to hear you sing. Do not mix sand and bran. Where were your mitts? It is wrong to whack your horse so. I see six stacks of hay. Can Jack write? Give me the ink. I have none.

7

| | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|--------|
| ash | dish | water | more | finger |
| cash | fish | snap | like | knife |
| crash | wish | have | pony | words |

Put l, s, h, m, r, cl, tr, thr, spl, with —ash.

See the fish splash in the water. The dish fell with a crash. How much cash have you? Do you wish a little more hash? Snap the new whip lash. My horse ran like a flash. It is wrong to thrash your pony so. The jack-knife cut a gash in my finger. Write two more words. Where is your new knife?

8

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|------|------|
| fresh | hush | pork | rye | sofa |
| flesh | rush | sweet | nose | worm |
| thresh | thrush | blood | road | Mary |

Write words like hog with d, l, f, b, j, fl, fr,—as, dog. Put g, m, fl, sl, br, with —ush. Copy,—It is I. It is she. It is we.

Pork is the flesh of hogs. We thresh rye and peas. Hear the sweet song of the thrush. Is there much slush on the road? See the blood gush from his nose. See Mary blush! Stop, you may crush the worm. Brush the plush sofa. Frogs live in fresh water. Do not flog your pony. See Dick write.

9

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| lass | less | hiss | loss | fuss |
| mass | mess | miss | moss | muss |
| bass | Bess | kiss | boss | buss' |
| glass | bless | bliss | gloss | truss |

Put p, gr, br, cl, with —ass; and t, fl, cr, aer, with —oss.

Give the horses less grass. There is a brass lock. Jack got six black bass. Pack the moss in a glass box. Do not muss your new dress. You may kiss baby once. Floss has much gloss. Is Miss Bess very cross? Toss the sack across your back. Less fuss in class! Is there much glass in that door?

10

| | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| fast | best | blue | said | coat |
| last | nest | birds | mice | half |
| past | chest | year | John | great |

With —est put r, l, j, p, t, v, w; and with —rap put t, st, w, se. Add —s to whip, duck, horse, boy, word.

Two blue birds had a nest there last year. Brush your best coat and vest. Lock fast the chest. John said that in jest. Mice are a great pest. The church is west from your house. I got two mice in a trap. Run fast, it is half-past six. He said you were at church. My new coat is blue. One is the half of two.

11

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| fist | dust | wind | our | apple |
| twist | trust | make | about | papa |
| *wrist | crust | copy | books | mamma |

Write c, l, t, fr, with —ost; and m, j, b, g, r, thr, with —ust. Copy,—Is it they? That was I. Is it she?

A gust of wind makes much dust fly. Copy a list of your best books. That apple pie has a thick crust. Mamma, see the frost on the grass. Twist a string about your wrist. I must have just one more apple. Papa trusts me with our pony. How much did your coat cost? They lost two little dogs near the church.

12 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| about | much | clock | crust | once |
| swing | smash | fence | little | knife |
| water | pony | thrash | year | were |
| said | gives | apple | quick | church |
| where | great | mitts | peas | half |
| none | wrong | worm | finger | sweet |

Put y, ag, at, ax, ing, ash, ock, eck, op, og, with fl—. With n, h, r, sh, sp, tr, bl, pl, make words in —ot.

Give Mary more sweet peas. Where was your knife? He said much about the apples. Water my pony.

13

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|------|------|
| slant | bent | storm | four | buy |
| plant | sent | praise | what | pair |
| chant | spent | week | shop | some |

Put c, h, l, y, with —ard; and b, d, m, h, p, l, sp, sh with —ark. Copy and fill in,—My name is ——. I am — years old.

The storm bent the plant. It slants very much. In church we chant the praise of God. John sent for four socks. The dogs bark in your yard. What is the rent of your shop? We sent you some apples. Buy a pair of pants. He spent a week in a tent. John got much praise.

14

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| hint | hunt | wolf | next | noise |
| flint | grunt | plums | axe | river |
| print | blunt | story | says | candy |

Write words in -ift with g, l, s, sh, sw, dr. Put a letter with -lip, -pit, -ring, -wing, -rock. Copy,—Yes, sir, I saw you.

Some men hunt a wolf. Hear the pig grunt. This axe is very blunt. Will you print our next story? Jack says that apple is hard as flint. Give him a hint to make less noise. I got a gift of candy and plums. Can we cross that swift river in a punt? Yes, but you may drift upon a rock. She says the wolf got over the river.

15

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|
| damp | bump | lazy | work | camel |
| scamp | thump | idle | cent | beside |
| tramp | stump | five | table | Henry |

Change one letter in flesh, check, give, pick, crush, glass. With —ip put l, sl, sh, sk, ch, dr, tr, str, h, wh.

Lazy tramps will not work. A camel has one or two humps. Pump some water. Make your pony jump over that stump. Buy a two-cent stamp. Henry is an idle scamp. Camp beside the river. Last week I had the mumps. We have five lamps. Baby thumps upon the table. Give me one cent for candy.

16 (Doubled Letters)

add bee all shoo any even
 odd see ill purr many happy
 Ann egg off buzz three busy

Put h, j, sh, cl, sl, cr, sw, with —am. Change the marked letter in worm, *went*, *done*, *block*, *neck*, *fling*, *gash*, *crush*.

Ann is very ill. Add two and four. Hear the bee buzz. Shoo off any ducks. Many boys play odd or even. See me jump off the pony. Cats purr if they are happy. The busy bee works all the day. Buy some eggs and four black bass. The three fish swam off. Is three odd or even? How many apples in the sack? There are none. Was Henry busy last week? Were there many plums on the tree?

17

bank bunk eye sailor iron
 drank drunk again often coal
 prank trunk sleep pear orange

Put dr, w, p, m, l, bl, th, s, r, br, shr, with —ink; and t, bl, pl, sp, dr, cr, Fr, with —ank. Copy,—Was it she?

Frank writes in ink on a copy book. Wink your eye again. The iron trunk sank in the water. Sailors often sleep in bunks. I think that plank is strong. Thank mamma for the orange and pear. Do not drink much tea. Give Dick a chunk of coal. I trust he is busy with his sums. He says he often sees the sailor.

18 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| blue | work | again | buy | many |
| eye | word | iron | knife | pear |
| lazy | cent | often | writes | camel |
| crazy | says | soften | wrong | orange |

Papa gives me four cents to buy two pears. He says your eyes are blue. That idle tramp is not crazy. Write the new words often. Soften the crust in your tea. Iron my collar again. It was wrong to cut the table with your jack-knife. Bees are not lazy. How many oranges can one buy for five cents? Some camels are swift. Jack said he once had a little black pony. How many eyes have two camels?

19

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| catch | Dutch | uses | sew | Scotch |
| patch | clutch | please | lady | watch |
| snatch | crutch | rabbit | wears | Helen |

Put c, d, f, p, t, with —ry; add —ing to each, as cry, crying. Make new words in —atch with b, h, l, m, sn, th.

Some hens hatch eight eggs. Please sew a patch on my silk skirt. The Scotch boy uses a crutch. Use an iron latch. That Dutch lady wears a gold watch. Scratch the match again. Rabbits live in a hutch. Catch the ball, Helen. Baby may clutch your toys.

20

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-------|--------|------|
| ditch | fetch | scarf | open | herd |
| witch | sketch | mouth | afraid | oxen |
| switch | stretch | wide | dirty | who |

Make new words with —itch and h, b, p, st. Add —s to lock, key, neck, king, worm, song, wrist, flag, crock, toy.

Fetch me a strong switch. Please stitch my silk scarf. Stretch your mouth wide open. Is there such a thing as a witch? I am not afraid of any. The ditch was half full of dirty water. Can you sketch that herd of oxen? Who are you? Are you afraid?

21

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| ball | bell | bill | doll | gull | one |
| call | yell | kill | collar | cull | two |
| all | dell | still | dollar | dull | three |
| fall | fell | fill | folly | sully | four |
| gall | sell | gill | jolly | gully | five |
| hall | shell | hill | holly | hull | six |
| stall | spell | mill | Molly | mull | seven |
| small | smell | pill | polly | null | eight |
| tall | tell | till | poll | lull | nine |
| wall | well | will | dolly | skull | ten |

Add—y to dirt, dust, sleep, luck, hand, puss, wind.

22

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| arch | birch | along | larch | does |
| march | perch | chop | porch | such |
| starch | torch | robin | quickly | pinch |

For b in 'bench' or 'bunch' put Fr, h, l, w, p, st, tr. Make words in —ig with b, f, g, j, p, r, w, tw.

March along quickly to church. Chop off a branch of birch or larch. Does the robin perch on your porch? Ask for a small pinch of starch. Write again in French for a torch. Which do you like best, bass or perch? Does Helen drink water at lunch? That worm is an inch or two long. Three and five are eight.

23

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| talk | kept | board | floor | aunt |
| walk | wept | knees | next | uncle |
| chalk | slept | Lucy | hurt | flower |

Add —es to box, fox, watch, church, dish, wish, glass, brush, class, ditch, patch. Copy.—Mr. John Smith: Mrs. Ellen Jones.

Write on the board with chalk. Baby crept on hands and knees. Next year she will walk and talk. Aunt Lucy wept when you were hurt. How many flowers on that stalk? I slept till half-past eight. I kept the candy uncle sent me. She swept the floor. A gully is a ditch made by water. Buy some collars.

24

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| stiff | cuff | high | soft | fur |
| skiff | puff | good | cloth | calf |
| cliff | snuff | smoke | cheeks | paper |

Write all the words that you can make from 'carpet,' 'blacken,' 'holiday.' With —ask put c, m, t, fl.

Iron my cuffs and collars stiff. Uncle uses snuff. Puff out your cheeks. She lost her fur muff. Papa has a good skiff. See the whiff of smoke. Stuff paper or soft cloth into the hole. The calf fell from a high cliff. John makes eight or nine dollars a week.

25 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| catch | aunt | knife | chalk | Helen |
| please | uncle | knees | calf | eight |
| does | flower | robin | next | said |
| crept | praise | rabbit | high | week |
| fetch | quickly | happy | table | board |

Add —ing to buy, work, pull, fall, wink, sleep, bring, ask.

Please, uncle, buy me a pair of rabbits. Which is your knife? Does John write quickly? Watch the robin fetch four worms. Aunt Helen is happy. Next week I shall be eight. Please catch the calf. He crept on his knees to the high table. He said much in praise of flowers. Put chalk on the board.

26

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| hung | belt | lion | front | skate |
| stung | melt | gate | lace | shelf |
| swung | dwelt | swamp | shoe | silver |

Put with —ung s, b, r, cl, fl, sl, spr, str: with —elt, put f, kn, p, sp. Write a or i for u in the words in —ung.

Some bees stung a great lion. Papa swung me high on the gate. They dwelt near a swamp. John hung his belt in the front hall. He knelt to lace his shoe. He slung his skates upon the shelf. Can you melt silver? Have you strung the glass balls on that string? Ring the bell at the front door, please.

27

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| bind | born | come | grist | oats |
| blind | horn | waist | wrist | both |
| grind | thorn | melon | blow | Canada |

With —ind put f, h, k, m, r, w, bl; with —ond f, b, p. Add —ed to walk, fix, play, rock, melt, puff, wish, pelt.

Little Boy Blue, come blow your horn. A sharp thorn stuck in my wrist. Is he blind in both eyes? The grist mill grinds corn and oats. Is he fond of melon rind? Were you born in Canada? Wind a cord about your waist. Mind what papa says. Can you find my copy book? The waist of my new dress is black. Canada gets much praise for her apples.

28

paw awl lawn down brown owl
jaw shawl dawn gown drown fowl
straw crawl drawn clown frown growl

Make words in —aw with l, c, h, p, r, s, t, cl, sh, dr, cr, th; and in —ow with b, c, h, m, n, r, s, sc, br.

Lucy buys a brown shawl. Worms crawl across the lawn. Dogs howl and growl. Down town I saw a new gown. Use an awl to sew my shoe. The clown may drown there. Puss has four paws with strong claws. The scow was drawn to the mill and sawn. Do not frown or look cross. I hear the fowl at dawn.

29

drew few die cabin tiger father
grew blew lie under boat mother
screw flew tie before sister brother

Put d, h, J, m, n, p, ch, sl, st, with —ew; and b, st, c, th, with —rew. Add —er to work, talk, farm, bank, fish, thresh.

He threw the screws under the cabin. The Jew slew a tiger. The storm blew and the good boat flew. Yet few of her crew were lost. The calf chews straw. I have a father and mother, two brothers and three sisters. Tie your shoe before you lie down. Brew the tea. Is your father a farmer? Henry is a great talker.

30

tree feed seed hitch sure beef
 free weed steed buggy began broth
 three bleed tweed against among soup

With —ee put b, f, s, w, th, kn. Add —ing to feed, seed, buy, try, work, hear, talk, see, add.

Hitch the steed to the buggy. Buy a tweed coat. He hurt his knee against a tree. It began to bleed. Feed the horse half a peck of oats. Make sure there are no weeds among the seeds. Fetch some beef broth or soup. The blue-bird has a nest with four wee eggs. Are you sure you write and spell well?

31 (REVIEW)

boat soup Lucy come lion
 wrist slew shawl knelt tiger
 melon waist dwelt cabin sprang
 tweed chews swamp Canada among
 quickly growl scratch buggy against

The lion sprang upon the tiger and quickly slew him. The cabin of the boat was full of melons. Lucy wears a tweed belt about her waist. Dogs growl in the swamp. There comes our buggy. I knelt upon the shawl. He dwelt in Canada. Fetch some soup. I scratch my wrist against a tree. Chew the beef well.

32

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| eel | cool | after | made | jerk |
| heel | spool | carpet | swells | away |
| wheel | school | summer | lemons | chums |

Make new words in —eel with f, p, st, kn; in —ool with f, p, t, st. With —eek put m, s, w, ch, sl, cr. Cows cry moo.

See the eel swim after the perch. Our school is kept too cool in summer. Kneel on the thick carpet. Does Henry use a swift wheel? There are seven days in one week. The lump on my heel feels soft. Jerk away the stool. Mamma sent me to buy lemon peel. Our best tools are made of steel. A spool of silk sells for nine cents. Do not try to fool your chums. How sleek our pony looks. It is too cold to swim in the creek.

33

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|
| keep | hoop | pussy | yarn | roof |
| weep | droop | softly | hawk | along |
| creep | stoop | twelve | farmers | scrub |

With —eep put d, p, sh, sl, st, sw. Put —oop with c, l, se, sl, sw. Add —ing to such of these as you can.

Some boys keep watch over the sheep. I did not sleep till twelve o'clock. Pussy creeps softly to catch the mice. Stoop down and scoop up the pool of water. Please tie a loop in this yarn. Farmers often keep fowl in a coop. Then the hawk cannot swoop down upon them. The roof is too steep. Why do the flowers droop? Scrub the front stoop. Were you weeping just now? Roll your hoop along the road.

34

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| beet | boot | those | under | visit |
| sweet | root | sugar | train | snow |
| street | shoot | target | worth | winter |

With —eet put f, m, fl, gr, sh, sl; with —oot put h, t, se. Put another o in drop, stop, hot, shot, hop; as, —drop, droop.

In some beets there is much sugar. Shoot at a target, not at birds. How much are those boots worth? We sleep under a cool sheet. Meet your aunt at the train and greet her kindly. How many feet have four horses? Snow and sleet come in winter. Owls hoot. John toots on his new horn. The boys scoot down the street. Will you visit us again? The fleet will meet next week. Some roots are sweet.

35

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|----------|--------|
| beer | room | clean | gone | sun |
| deer | bloom | better | being | lily |
| steer | broom | young | birthday | bigger |

Put ch, qu, sn, with —eer; and b, d, l, gl, gr, with —oom. Make new words in —oon with c, l, m, n, s, sp.

A new broom sweeps clean. Sun and water make the lily bloom. Tea is better than beer. Many deer live in Canada. Steers are young oxen. Three cheers for our school. Booms keep logs from being lost. He has gone to groom the pony. Tweed cloth is made in a loom. Is the moon bigger than the sun? What a queer bird the loon is. Uncle gave me a silver spoon on my birthday. Some deer feed on lily roots. Too large or too small.

36

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| breeze | goose | plump | search | wrap |
| freeze | loose | burst | proof | north |
| sneeze | moose | bottle | apron | queen |

Make words in —een with k, s, gr, qu; in —oof with h, r, pr. Put ee for oo in tooth, pool, goose, soon, sloop, boot.

The moose scoops away the snow in search of food. Feel how plump that goose is. If the soup freeze it will burst the bottle. Her apron is too loose. Brush your teeth often. Have you seen the queen? Green plants need much water. We feed beets to a calf. The moose has a big hoof. The keen north breeze makes me sneeze. Wrap up the shawl. What proof can you give that he was wrong?

37 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| lily | proof | wrap | pussy | loose |
| softly | wheel | hawk | queer | sugar |
| lemon | scoop | apron | burst | plump |
| sneeze | worth | visit | bottle | young |
| search | queen | twelve | school | birthday |

Is your wheel worth much? Hawks fly in search of young chickens. My brother will be twelve on his next birthday. How softly pussy creeps along. Wrap the lemons in your apron. The queen often visits schools. Where did you buy that queer bottle? That lily is in full bloom. Scoop up the sugar. He threw the trunk and it burst open. What makes you sneeze? Tack down the loose carpet. Plump cheeks. Give proof of being good.

38

| | | | | |
|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| beech | sleeve | elm | Francis | mews |
| speech | fleece | torn | touch | smart |
| screech | cheese | burnt | swarm | needle |

To cr— add ept, ied, ops, oss, ock, awl, ack, ib. Write all the words you can from the letters in 'catching,' 'dreamed.'

Elm and beech trees grew about our school. The sleeve of my coat is torn. Francis burnt his heel; then he began to screech. Do not touch the cheese. The swarm of bees flew into an apple tree. He made a speech about cheese. Let us search for beech nuts. Sew a patch on your sleeve. Where is the needle? We need the fleeces of many sheep. John seems such a smart boy. The gray cat mews.

39

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| book | wood | lamb | soot | cosey |
| shook | hood | comb | split | dinner |
| brook | stood | climb | barrel | Friday |

Make new words in —ook with e, h, l, n, r, t, cr. To cl— add am, ap, ock, uck, ub, ing, ip, ean, ear.

John sawed and split the wood. Throw the soot into a barrel. What a cosey nook this is. Can you climb a high beech tree? See the crook in the stick uncle uses. Cook a lamb chop. Men comb wool and flax. I lost two fish hooks in the brook. The lamb cannot climb over that rock. My new hood is made from Scotch wool. Mamma cooks dinner on Friday. She took a look at my story book. He uses a black comb.

40

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|----------|--------|--------|
| paid | gain | eleven | Abel | basin |
| maid | pain | thirteen | raise | truth |
| braid | grain | fifteen | honest | always |

With —ain put C, l, m, r, v, ch, pl, sl, st, br, dr, tr, spr, str. Add —teen to four, six, seven, eight, nine. (Note eighteen.)

I paid eleven cents for braid. If sold for thirteen cents find the gain. Did you sprain your wrist? Yes, and it gives great pain. Abel was slain by his brother Cain. The maid has lain down. Wait till I raise the chest. The grain needs much rain. Strain the soup into a basin. Honest work is not done in vain. Always tell the plain truth. The iron chain has fifteen links. The main thing is not to be afraid of work.

41

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| fail | air | clerk | twenty | July |
| jail | stair | nobody | thirty | April |
| snail | fairy | month | forty | cruel |

Make new words in —ail with b, h, m, n, p, r, s, t, w, fl, fr, tr. Add —y to sh, sk, th, fl, sl, sp, st, dr, cr, fr, tr, spr.

A steel rail was loose. The mail train ran off, nobody was hurt. Bail out your sail boat. The snail crawls under the pail. Were you afraid of a fairy? Flails were used to thresh grain. The maid with fair hair fell down stairs. The clerk was sent to jail for twenty days. Uncle is paid forty dollars a month. Fix that frail chair with a strong nail. April has thirty days, July thirty-one. It was cruel to cut off the tail of that dog.

42

| | | | | |
|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|
| died | hoe | chirp | spill | move |
| lied | foe | churn | whey | David |
| cried | toe | chunk | first | choose |

To ch— add in, ill, aff, ew, ain, est, oose, eese, eek, ick, ore, air, arm, urch. With —ied put t, sh, sp, tr, fr, dr, pr.

The hoe struck his toe and he cried. She tied her apron strings. The colt shied and tried to jump over the fence. The flowers soon died. A chunk of beech wood burns well. Spill the whey from the churn. David killed his foe with a sling. Which do you choose? I spied you first. She fried two lamb chops. We tried to move the buggy. The sun dried my hair. Robins chirp. They pried the boxes open.

43 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| lamb | jail | hoes | touch | cosey |
| fleece | first | chirp | month | whey |
| basin | fairy | cruel | climb | churn |
| barrel | speech | cheese | choose | fried |
| screech | eleven | combs | nineteen | always |

He hoes beets. Lambs always look cosey in fleeces of wool. Eleven and eight are nineteen. Baby will screech if you touch his toes. Cheese is made in the warm months. Choose two combs. Pussy tried to climb into the churn. Throw the basin of whey into the barrel. First tell me a fairy story. He goes to jail for being cruel. Pork chops were fried. Hear the little birds chirp.

44

| | | | | |
|------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| road | boast | scrap | drags | Percy |
| load | coast | scald | ugly | satin |
| toad | toast | scrawl | oven | pencil |

Make words in —oan with m, l, gr; in —oak with s, cl, cr.
To sc —add ar, arf, ow, owl, at, ud, um, alp, amp, otc, orch.

Percy scrawls with a pencil. The horse drags a great load on a snow road. Do you think a toad ugly? We roast beef in an oven. She scorched her shoes. He likes to coast down steep hills. Toads croak in the spring. Lucy boasts about her satin scarf and cloak. There is a deep scar on his scalp. The hot tea will scald you. He gave me the loan of his knife. The Scotch boy moans and groans. Soak the scraps of toast in water.

45

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|----------|--------|--------|
| boat | old | crowd | false | tongs |
| float | sold | organ | dozen | jelly |
| throat | scold | studying | pantry | pretty |

Put c, g, bl, with —oat; and b, c, f, g, h, t, with —old.
Add —ty to six, seven, nine; eight + (t)y.

Tie the scarf about your throat. The boat may not float with such a crowd. We sold our organ for ninety-four dollars. Goats often climb very high. Papa will scold you for not studying. I paid sixty cents for a dozen pencils. Fetch the jelly from the pantry. His uncle died at eighty-two. The iron tongs cost seventy-five cents. Be not bold or false. Lucy wears such a pretty gown. There was too great a crowd.

46

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| eat | beam | dumb | rich | hurl |
| beat | cream | crumb | purse | flask |
| wheat | scream | thumb | never | brisk |

Put h, m, n, s, ch, bl, pl, tr, with —eat: and s, t, st, gl, dr, str, with —eam. To gr— add ace, ass, and, ab, ew, ain, asp.

Lions eat raw meat. The beams of the sun make wheat grow. Hear the lambs bleat. Heat turns water into steam. Two horses make a team. What a neat seam you sew. Treat the dumb boy to some cream. Henry screams, for he hurt his thumb. Sweep the crumbs from the seat of the chair. A rich man lost his purse. Never cheat any one. Hurl the flask into the stream. Be brisk at your work. Which team beat?

47

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| ear | bean | shuns | folk | worn |
| dear | mean | nurse | spilt | army |
| spear | clean | rolled | foolish | towels |

With —ear put f, h, n, r, t, y, sh, cl, sm. Make new words with —eap and h, l, r, ch. Add y, in, ip, im, iff, ate, to sk—.

The tears rolled clear down his cheeks. We will reap much wheat this year. The nurse shuns foolish folk. He spilt the beans near the door. Were the towels cheap or dear? The army had sharp spears. Does he mean to shear the sheep? My mother is very dear to me. His coat is much worn but clean. Do not smear your chin with candy. Do you fear to leap across that clear stream? It is easy to hurt the ear.

48

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| beak | bead | coax | beard | hazel |
| weak | lead | party | thorn | bushes |
| speak | plead | colour | scratch | hungry |

Put l, p, sn, bl, str with —eak. Copy high, nigh, sigh, thigh. To str— add ap, ip, ing, uck, ong, eet, etch, eam.

Coax mamma, do not tease her. Aunt is too weak to speak. Glass beads are of many colours. Hear Helen sigh. The barrel leaks. Who leads the party? There are streaks of gray in his beard. Some birds have blunt beaks. A thorn scratched my thigh. The fox sneaks among the hazel bushes. The hungry man pleads for meat. Can you climb that high peak? A bleak road. Please lead us home. Push a chair nigh.

49

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|----------|--------|--------|
| each | east | loaf | stroll | leave |
| teach | beast | curse | taffy | clover |
| preach | yeast | Thursday | cover | sense |

Write words in —each with b, p, r, bl. With —eal put d, h, m, p, s, v, st. Add atch, ub, ew, eam, een, to scr—.

Each loaf is made with yeast. Teach us to weave carpets. We leave on Thursday for the east. A feast of peaches and cream. Good men preach that it is wrong to steal or curse. Each beast was given a meal of raw veal. They stroll along the sea beach. Reach down the taffy. Cover your thumb, it will soon heal. The bells peal for joy. Split open the beans. Copy a clover leaf. He has too much sense to sulk.

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| about | beard | braid | chalk |
| add | beast | breeze | cheat |
| afraid | beat | broom | cheeks |
| again | bees | brown | cheese |
| 5 air | 25 beech | 45 buggy | 65 chew |
| among | beef | bump | chirp |
| any | beets | burnt | choose |
| apple | before | burst | clean |
| April | being | busy | climb |
| 10 apron | 30 better | 50 buy | 70 clown |
| army | bigger | buzz | clutch |
| aunt | birch | cabin | coal |
| awl | black | calf | coast |
| baby | bleed | camel | coax |
| 15 barrel | 35 blew | 55 Canada | 75 collar |
| basin | blood | candy | colour |
| bass | bloom | carpet | comb |
| beach | blue | catch | come |
| beads | boast | cents | copy |
| 20 beans | 40 bottle | 60 chair | 80 cosey |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| cover | does | false | great |
| crack | dollar | fence | growl |
| crawl | done | fetch | hair |
| crazy | door | first | half |
| 85 cream | 105 dozen | 125 five | 145 happy |
| creek | drawn | fleeces | hawk |
| crept | drew | flew | hazel |
| cried | drown | float | heap |
| crowd | dumb | floor | hear |
| 90 cruel | 110 Dutch | 130 flowers | 150 heel |
| crumb | dwelt | folk | Helen |
| crutch | each | forty | Henry |
| cuff | easy | four | high |
| dawn | eel | fowl | hitch |
| 95 dear | 115 eggs | 135 Francis | 155 honest |
| deer | eight | freeze | hungry |
| died | eleven | front | idle |
| dinner | elm | girl | iron |
| dirty | eye | goats | jail |
| 100 ditch | 120 fairy | 140 goose | 160 kneel |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | | |
|-----|--------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | knees | many | odd | peas |
| | knife | mean | off | peel |
| | lain | meat | often | pencil |
| | lambs | meet | once | perch |
| 165 | lawn | 185 melon | 205 one | 225 Percy |
| | lazy | moans | orange | pinch |
| | leads | month | organ | please |
| | lemon | moose | oven | plump |
| | lied | move | owl | plums |
| 170 | lily | 190 much | 210 oxen | 230 pony |
| | lion | needle | paid | porch |
| | little | never | pails | praise |
| | loaf | new | pair | preach |
| | loose | next | pantry | pretty |
| 175 | lost | 195 ninety | 215 papa | 235 pried |
| | Lucy | nineteen | paper | proof |
| | maid | noise | patch | pussy |
| | mail | none | paw | quick |
| | mamma | nose | peaches | rabbit |
| 180 | main | 200 oats | 220 pears | 240 reach |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| road | search | sofa | stroll |
| robin | sense | soften | studying |
| roof | seven | some | such |
| rye | sew | soot | sugar |
| 245 said | 265 shawl | 285 soup | 305 summer |
| sail | shied | speak | sure |
| sailor | shoes | spears | swamp |
| satin | shoo | speech | swarm |
| sawed | sigh | split | sweep |
| 250 says | 270 silver | 290 spoon | 310 sweet |
| scald | sketch | steals | swift |
| scarf | skiff | steam | switch |
| school | skull | steel | table |
| Scotch | sleeve | steer | taffy |
| 255 scratch | 275 slept | 295 stiff | 315 talk |
| scrawls | small | story | target |
| scream | smoke | straw | tea |
| screech | snatch | stream | teach |
| screw | sneeze | street | team |
| 260 seam | 280 snuff | 300 stretch | 320 tears |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| tease | toad | waist | who |
| there | toe | wait | witch |
| they | too | walk | wolf |
| thigh | towels | warm | woods |
| 325 thirteen | 340 toy | 355 watch | 370 worm |
| thrash | tried | water | worn |
| three | truth | weak | worth |
| thresh | tweed | wear | wrap |
| threw | twelve | weave | wrist |
| 330 throat | 345 twist | 360 wept | 375 write |
| throw | two | were | wrong |
| thumb | ugly | wheat | year |
| thump | uses | wheel | yell |
| tie | vain | where | young |
| 335 tiger | 350 very | 365 whey | 380 your |
| bet | rub | come | live |
| betting | rubbing | coming | living |
| hop | brag | have | use |
| hopping | bragging | having | using |
| drop | blot | hope | like |
| dropping | blotting | hoping | liking |

JUNIOR SECOND.

GRADE 3.

1

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| ate | face | size | quite | larger |
| plate | race | huge | angry | became |
| slate | brace | burst | meadow | strange |

With —ate put d, f, g, h, K, l, m, r, sk, gr, cr, pr, st. Write l, p, pl, Gr, tr, sp, with —ace. Add —ing to see, be, free, flee.

Does Grace skate? Place the wood in the grate. Brace up for a race. Keep a space for my school mate. Buy a pair of shoe laces. Little Jack Frog once spied a huge ox in a field. He told what a strange beast he had seen, larger than any frog in the stream. His mother became quite angry. She tried to puff herself out to as great a size. But she only burst and died.

2

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|----------|--------|----------|
| bake | game | Nellie | tulip | proud |
| shake | flame | garden | dainty | bright |
| drake | shame | mother's | basket | Saturday |

Put c, f, l, m, r, s, t, w, fl, sn, sp, st with —ake. Write c, d, f, l, n, s, t, bl with —ame. Add —ful to spoon, hand, care, arm.

Shake the grate and see the flame shoot up. Nellie grows flowers in her garden. Her mother's birthday was on Saturday. Then Nellie picked a basket of bright tulips. These she fixed in a dainty bowl, placed near her mother's seat at table. How pleased her mamma was, and how proud Nellie felt.

3

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| fade | Jane | age | eager | broke |
| shade | pane | wage | quiet | pieces |
| spade | plane | stage | kitten | smooth |

With —ade put m, w, bl, gr, tr: with —ane write c, D, l, m, s, er. Put e, p, r, s with —age. Add —ly to last, great, swift, apt.

He broke a pane of glass. My knife has four blades. Plane off the stage. What wages does Jane get? Two pretty gold fish were happy in a bowl of water. A young kitten spied them, and jumped upon the table. At first she was quiet, and watched them swim about. She was eager to touch one with her paw. She climbed up the smooth side of the bowl. But it rolled off, and broke into many pieces.

4

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| gave | ale | able | Topsy | also |
| shave | pale | fable | negro | learn |
| grave | whale | stable | merry | garden |

Put e, p, r, s, w, br, er, sl st, with —ave. Write b, g, h, m, s, t, se, st with —ale. Put e, f, g, with —able.

Has a whale scales like fish? There are oak staves in the barrel. The male lion has a mane. Read a fairy tale or fable. A pale face. Pave the stable yard. Buy a stale loaf. Topsy is a jolly negro girl. Her father was once a slave. Now he owns a house and garden. He is able to grow many melons and lemons. Besides he raises some fine fowl. He is hale and merry. Topsy hoes the sugar cane. She learns quickly also.

5

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| mare | gaze | cape | giant | thief |
| share | blaze | shape | castle | robbed |
| square | graze | scrape | person | coming |

With —are put b, c, d, f, h, p, r, fl, sc, sn, sp, st. Write d, h, m, cr, gl with —aze. Put t, dr, gr, esc, with —ape.

The mare grazes in the square. As crazy as a March hare. The fare is a dollar. Pare the apples. Scrape the walk bare. See the blaze flare up. Once there lived a huge giant eight feet high. His home was in a strong castle, often hidden by haze. He used to steal lambs, sheep, and oxen. The thief spared no person. The farmers he robbed were very angry. But they were scared and tried to escape his coming.

6 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| size | quite | eager | thief | bright |
| huge | graze | negro | pieces | proud |
| giant | stable | quiet | escape | coming |
| angry | smooth | tulip | basket | person |
| castle | meadow | dainty | square | Saturday |

They tried to escape from the giant's castle on Saturday. The angry negro was quite crazy. There were pieces of smooth cloth. The stable is of great size. The thief spied a dainty, square basket. The quiet pony grazes in a huge meadow. Who is that proud person coming along? Eager for some bright tulips.

7

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| haste | dance | alive | early | could |
| taste | chance | begged | rising | would |
| waste | France | return | clothes | should |

To tw— add ice, ine, ig, irl, ist, elve, enty. Add —ed to visit, melt, start, hand, scold, load, drift, play, hoot, risk.

Bears prance and dance. They waste little in France. I chanced to glance about. He should make haste. His mother begged Jack not to climb the bean stalk. She said the giant would be sure to know him, and he could never return alive. Jack kept quiet for he would not tell a lie. He put on his old clothes, and stained his face and hands a dark brown colour. Rising early one summer day, he said he would try his luck again.

8

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| fire | sore | Bible | jacket | heavy |
| spire | chore | wagon | mason | silent |
| quire | swore | velvet | burden | healing |

With —ire put h, m, s, t, w, squ. Write b, c, f, m, t, w, y, se, sh, sn, st with —ore. Add —er to clear, dark, soon, neat.

A sore throat. A quire of note paper. The fore wheels and hind wheels. An apple core. He does chores after school. He snores very often. He swore on the Bible. The wagon tire broke. Squire Jones wore a velvet jacket. He climbs the church spire. Do you know the base-ball score? He bore a heavy burden. Hire the silent mason. His sore thumb is healing. Twist the wires in the cable. I tore my shoe there.

9

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| ice | file | death | laugh | ropes |
| price | smile | mince | lying | plenty |
| twice | while | clever | lovely | forever |

Put m, n, r, v, sl, sp, spl, with —ice; and m, p, t, v, w, with —ile.

Sailors splice ropes. The slice of ice-cream was nice. You may fail twice or thrice, try again. It is worth while to smile or laugh. Lying is a mean vice. The price of a steel file. Put plenty of spice in mince pies.

Be good, sweet maid, and let who will be clever;

Do lovely things, not dream them, all day long;

And so make Life, and Death, and that Forever,

One grand, sweet song.

10

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| rove | nose | flies | lively | parent |
| stove | close | built | poplar | window |
| grove | chose | calico | greedy | hatched |

Write c, d, w, cl, dr, str, with —ove; and h, r, pr, th, with —ose.

She chose a calico gown. Please close the stove door. A drove of sheep. They roved in a shady grove. They wove tweed from wool. He strove to cross the river. A pair of robins built their nest in a poplar tree near my window. There were four blue eggs after two weeks. From those were hatched four lively birds. They opened their mouths very wide, always greedy for food. The two parent birds were kept busy bringing them worms and flies. Young robins have downy coats.

11

| | | | | |
|------|-------|------|---------|---------|
| blue | cute | cure | money | market |
| glue | mute | pure | village | walking |
| cube | flute | rude | robber | tumbled |

Write d, h, s, cl, fl, with —ue. Add —e to tub, cub, hug, plum, cur, us. Add —ly to love, false, wise, live, nice, sure, cool.

She wears a blue plume. There is no clue to the cute robber. He sued for wages due. Smoke goes up the flue. Glue the cube. A lively milkmaid was walking to market to sell a pail of cream. This she bore on her head. She would buy eggs with the money, and raise chickens. These would bring high prices at the village. She could buy a new gown. She felt so proud she tossed her head. The pail tumbled down and all was lost.

12 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| score | Bible | cute | built | lively |
| twice | lovely | mason | early | money |
| village | chores | wagon | could | tumble |
| lying | poplar | thrice | quire | hatched |
| heavy | clothes | chance | calico | window |

A village mason built a score of stables. A lovely calico frock. The Bible is lying on the window. His clothes are always too heavy. He was hired to clean the wagon and do chores. He offered twice or thrice the money. The cute ducks were hatched early. Buy a quire of paper. Could you tell a poplar tree? A jug of cream. By chance he tumbled down stairs.

13

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| loud | hour | spider | fatter | appear |
| cloud | flour | insect | dipper | become |
| shroud | scour | tadpole | friend | narrow |

A barrel of flour. Scour the dipper. Half an hour. Thou shalt not steal. Clouds in the south shroud the sun. Proud of his friends. The yeast was sour. The toad is dark brown, with a fatter body and shorter legs than the frog. Little warts cover its body. It eats insects, spiders, and worms. From its eggs come little black tadpoles. Soon the hind legs appear, then the front ones. The long, narrow tail slowly becomes shorter. So, after some weeks, the tadpoles have turned into toads.

14

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| pout | couch | quart | timid | can't |
| spout | crouch | quite | fellow | seeing |
| sprout | slouch | quilt | supper | careful |

With —out put ab, g, r, sh, sc, sn, st, tr. To qu— add ack, ail, cen, eer, ill, iet. With —ouse put h, d, l, m, s, gr.

Fetch the quilt to the couch. Timid quails crouch down and keep quiet. Walk quickly, do not slouch. Plants sprout in the spring. Not quite a quart of cream. "Be careful," said a mother trout to her son, "some school boys shout; they come here to fish." "They can't catch me," cried the foolish fellow, "I know their tricks." He swam off in search of supper. Seeing a plump worm twisting about, he snatched it. There was a loud splash, but one trout swam in the brook never again.

15

bound ounce squaw ripened easily
 found bounce animal Indians season
 ground flounce settlers wigwam between

Write h, m, p, r, s, w with —ound.

Sixteen ounces make a pound. A tiger pounced upon the hound. She wears flounces. Bounce your ball. He wound the clock. The French were the first white settlers in Canada. They found here many Indians. These lived by fishing and the chase. They dressed in the skins of animals which they had killed. Their wigwams were easily moved, and often this was done each season. The squaws tilled the crops. They ground the ripened corn between two stones.

16

light ought native kettle strange
 fight fought safety candle instead
 fright brought bravely tallow blazing

With --ight put m, n, kn, r, s, t, br, fl, sl.

The Indians were friendly at first, but later they thought it right to fight the French. But these settlers fought bravely. The guns they had brought frightened the natives, who sought safety in flight. The settlers built rude log houses, now a strange sight. Often oiled paper was used for glass. Tallow candles gave light at night. Instead of an iron stove a huge fireplace might be found. Over the bright blazing fire hung iron kettles for cooking.

17

edge judge dodge cradle rattle
 wedge budge badge simple paddle
 sledge grudge bridge lessons silently

Write h, l, pl, dr with —edge. Put f, n, sm, dr, tr with —udge.

Trudge to the edge of the bridge. Nudge John.
 He grudges a badge for the judge. We could not budge
 the wedge. He dodged the sledge. The Indian baby
 was strapped into a wooden cradle. The children played
 many games, and had simple toys, dolls, and rattles.
 They had many lessons not found in books. They knew
 where to find the birds and animals. They could tell
 their colours and habits. When twelve the boy could
 build a boat and paddle swiftly and silently.

18 (REVIEW)

dodge easily quilt kettle candle
 fright bounce ounce animal tallow
 cradle judges safety season sought
 crouch native paddle grudge Indian
 simple blazing friend insect between

The Indian crouched down and sought to dodge
 the animal. My friend paddled in safety to the blazing
 dredge. He grudges even an ounce of sugar. The
 judge bought a pound of tallow candles. Simple folk are
 easily frightened. I tumbled the quilts in the cradle.
 Are there many native insects? Bounce baby on your
 knee. A quiet season. Between you and me.

19

head health sweat solid letter
 bread wealth threat travel post-office
 spread stealth breath mostly newspaper

With —ead put d, l, r, dr, st, tr, thr, r - - - y, st - - - y.

Health is better than wealth. Horses sweat. He read tales by stealth. A steady breath. As heavy as lead. Ready to spread the news. Thread the needle. Does he dread such threats? For many years there were no horses in Canada. Travel was mostly by boat in summer. The solid log houses were built along the rivers. There were no post-offices; letters were sent by friends. Newspapers were not known, books were few. A few schools were kept for white or Indian children.

20

aught naughty world glory assist
 caught haughty heart honour respect
 taught daughter every nation fortune

I caught the naughty boy and taught him a lesson.
 His daughter is haughty. Can I do aught to assist you?

To all the world I give my hand;
 My heart I give my native land,
 I seek her good, her glory;
 I honour every nation's name,
 Respect their fortune and their fame,
 But love the land that bore me.

21

pause daub haul piano bundle
 cause Maud fault garret chamber
 clause fraud vault comma scrubbed

Add —en to dark, black, fright, sweet, smooth, moist, weak.

Should you pause at every comma? Read the clause again, Laura. A team hauls a load of pianos. He caused Paul to close the vault. The giant was a fraud. Wipe off that daub of paint. Was it Maud's fault? The young daughter washed the dirty dishes and scrubbed the floors. She swept the carpet in my lady's chamber. Her two elder sisters slept in cosey feather beds, while she had some bundles of straw in the garret; yet she bore all without finding fault.

22

bough count coach fancy meant
 plough fount stately magic pumpkin
 lounge mount ladder hurried Cinderella

Join —ing to daub, mount, plough, hurry, count, scoop, hitch.

Do not lounge at the plough. Count the boughs on the oak. Mount the ladder. A fount or spring of water. Cinderella hurried to the field and brought back a huge pumpkin. She could not fancy what use it was meant for. But the fairy scooped it out, then touched it with her magic wand. At once it became a stately coach, beaming with gold and bright colours. She found four mice caught in the trap. These were changed into stout horses and hitched to the coach.

23

lief fiddle banjo polite shinny
 chief riddle until amuse visitor
 grief griddle gruel relieve entertain

Write —un with able, safe, just, true, load, fair, learn, tried.

I had as lief have a banjo as a fiddle. Do riddles amuse you? He ate gruel and griddle cakes. Shinny is our chief game. Silent grief is often deep. Always be polite to callers in your home. Should your parents be absent or unable to see the visitors at once, offer them chairs. Stand until they are seated. Try your best to entertain them until some older person relieves you. Then leave the room quietly, closing the door without noise. Be sure to pass behind, not in front of persons.

24 (REVIEW)

chief banjo lounge gruel naughty
 coach bundle wealth thread fortune
 fault nation relieve plough chamber
 fancy health shinny visitor pumpkin
 office garret fiddle hurried daughter

The count's coach hurried to the office. I know what the visitor sought in the bundle. A fiddle was lying on the garret lounge. Good men are the nation's chief wealth. Plough the pumpkin field. Shinny is healthy sport. It was that naughty boy's fault. His daughter's banjo. I fancy a bowl of gruel. Fetch the thread from my lady's chamber. I ought always to relieve my friends.

25

singe angel orphan sudden echo
fringe danger orchard blunder suffer
ginger arrange coward thunder account

Add —es to sash, bush, porch, march, gas, press: as sash, sashes. Won't means will not; don't, do not; doesn't, does not.

Can't I exchange the blue shawl fringe for a lighter hue? Arrange to have some ginger tea. Read the account of the orphan's sudden rise. She sings like an angel. I suffer from twinges of pain. Won't the hot iron singe the clothes? Yes, there is danger. How the thunder echoes! Don't the cowards cringe with fear? Doesn't Ralph plough the new orchard? By some blunder the fringe is tinged with red.

26

squat squint turnips radish sprays
squash squirt parsnip lettuce picture
squall squirm parsley rhubarb mixture

Add —es to hatch, pass, hero, motto, tax, fix, negro. I've means I have; we've, we have; you'll, you will.

Take a picture of the dog as he squats on the floor. The bright sunlight causes us to squint. You'll soon hear the baby's squalls. The larger squashes grow near the turnips. We've tender lettuce and rhubarb in the garden ready to use. I've sown parsley, radish, and parsnip seed in the pumpkin field. Charles sprays the bushes. He squirts the green mixture over the leaves. We've a rhubarb pie for lunch. Eels squirm like snakes.

27

clench locket scheme captain ribbon
 drench packet scholar certain bonnet
 quench bucket schooner curtain monkey

Add —es to echo, lash, six, crutch, church, match: as echo, echoes. It's or 'tis means it is: 'twas, it was; they'll, they will.

'Tis the captain of the schooner. 'Twas the crew's fault. My gold locket. It's certain the scheme will cause some fun. A sailor clenched his fist. The scholars hurry home. The rain pours down and they'll be drenched. Quench the burning curtain with a bucket of water. Post the packet of letters. Tie my ribbon. The angry monkey tore the lady's bonnet.

28

Bertha puddle real dizzy china
 Julia huddle trial puzzle facing
 Louisa stubble goal dazzle closet

Copy,—man, men; woman, women; gentleman, gentlemen; ox, oxen. E'er means ever; o'er, over; ne'er, never.

Bertha lies on the sofa. The baking soda is in a jar in the china closet. A mud puddle. The chubby quail huddle close to each other, facing outward. Western farmers burn their stubble before ploughing. We won both goals. Louisa's coat is real seal. Try the puzzle. Make two trials. Julia is dizzy; there is buzzing in her ears. My eyes are dazzled. The muzzled bear is dancing. E'er be true; ne'er be false to anyone. O'er the hill the sun is setting.

29

urge Noah anvil charcoal glowing
 charge Sarah forge oatmeal bellows
 George signed shoeing porridge hammer

Copy,—foot, feet; tooth, teeth; goose, geese; mouse, mice;
 louse, lice; this foot; these feet; that mouse; those mice.

Noah was saved from the flood and stormy billows.
 Urge on the team. George, the blacksmith, is shoeing
 the mare. Will he charge much? He lights the forge
 with charcoal. Hear the bellows roar. Isn't the iron
 glowing red? Yes, he hammers and shapes the shoes
 on the anvil. See his tongs and big heavy sledge. We
 won't grudge the money. Porridge is made from oatmeal.
 Sarah signed the pledge.

30 (REVIEW)

bonnet lettuce quench echoes 'twas
 orphan squalls scheme puzzle ne'er
 ribbon sudden monkey coward you'll
 curtain parsley scholar radish won't
 shoeing George porridge captain doesn't

The orphan's bonnet has pretty ribbon. I've grown
 radishes, lettuce, and parsley. A monkey's face. Half
 a bowl of porridge. Shoeing the ponies. Why doesn't
 a scholar quench the blaze? 'Twas a coward's scheme.
 Hear the echoes. The captain told queer tales. Of
 course, I won't. You'll work out the puzzle. So huge
 a squash on vine ne'er grew. Sudden squalls of wind.

31

rouse quaint circle centre William
 blouse quince cinder decent deserve
 spouse question cistern cement answer

Write un— with clean, kind, seen, hook, tie, loose, furl.
 I'd means I would; e'en, even; shan't, shall not.

I'd rouse William. He's sleepy. He calls his wife 'spouse.' He deserves praise. I shan't wear a blue silk blouse. Quinces are somewhat like pears. My niece answers these questions. In the smoke from the coal fire were many cinders. The cistern is eight feet deep. The walls and floor are made of stone and cement. In the centre of the circle are a few quaint but decent folk. Of course, I hear. We told tales.

32

scum notice doctor view surface
 scuttle recess excuse raisin surname
 scarce vessel dismiss furnace surprise

Write —ful and —less after pain, harm, joy, cheer, help, waste.
 Copy,—Mr. Hugh Lee lives on New Street. His house is No. 8.

Notice the scum on the surface of the pond. Wait at the creek. It is useless to scold that scamp. There is scarcely a hair on his scalp. The window screens. The furnace room. The coal scuttle. After recess he ate some raisins. Will the teacher excuse a wrong answer? We dismiss at four o'clock. The clear view was a great surprise. What is the doctor's surname?

33

poured court cider senior figure
 poultry mould cipher junior arrive
 shoulder smoulder recite period pudding

12 M. means noon; A.M., 'before mid-day'; P.M., 'after mid-day,' as 9 A.M., 4 P.M. Sr., Senior; Jr., Junior.

I poured sauce over the pudding. Hugh's daughter is as high as my shoulder. We've a coop for poultry. Birds and fowl moult. By the court-house is a huge boulder. Mould two clay figures. A piece of wood smoulders in the furnace. The senior scholars recite in an hour. They arrive at 9 A.M. The juniors leave at 4 P.M. They dismiss us at 12 M. Make a cipher or naught. Cider is made by crushing apples.

34

vein Peter linen metal Samuel
 skein fever muslin cocoa tangled
 weigh lever chisel coffee smother

Write —er after play, mow, preach, print, paint, bank, mill, fish, sell. Add —en to short, tight, cheap, slack, thick.

Notice the veins in Peter's wrist. The heavy coat will almost smother baby. Weigh the skein of tangled yarn. Iron is a useful metal. Rev. Daniel Robb will preach on Sunday, 9th inst., at 11 A.M. and 7 P.M. Samuel Johnson, Jr., was ill of fever. Dr. Brown uses cocoa and coffee. The chisel and the strong lever are made of steel. I spoilt my muslin dress and linen coat.

35

wreath wring object aged drunken
 wretch wrestle subject ashore wrapped
 wriggle wrinkle earnest kindled blanket

N. stands for North; S., for South; E., for East; W., for West; N.E., North-East; S.W., South-West; St., Street.

A wreath of flowers. The drunken wretch had sunken eyes and a wrinkled brow. I wring clothes. Sleigh bells tinkle. Boys wrestle. Eels wriggle. Learn the object of the busy black ants. Study four subjects. Aren't they in earnest? An Indian, his squaw, and his aged mother crossed the river in a canoe. He tenderly lifted ashore the old woman, wrapped in a blanket. Then he kindled a fire and cooked some food for her.

36 (REVIEW)

blouse view wrestle doctor Daniel
 cinder weigh junior question wrinkle
 quince metal cocoa cistern period
 centre skein wretch smother circle
 answer lever cipher earnest poultry

Dr. Jolly is visiting an unhappy wretch. A cinder lodged in his eye. Her blouse is wrinkled. Will you wrestle Daniel? He ciphers with the juniors. Answer my question. Weigh the cocoa, John. The centre of the cistern is a circle. A lever is made of metal. Let us view the poultry. Pare the quinces. A skein of yarn. For a short period we almost smothered.

37

| | | | | |
|----------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| berry | suit | nectar | honey | beauty |
| cherry | fruit | number | perfume | quarrel |
| cherries | juice | bumble | humming | blossom |

In berry, fly, baby, pony, story, city, change y to i and add —es. Use each word; as, One berry. Two berries.

Spring! The berry bushes are clothed in green. The fruit-trees, cherry, apple, pear, and peach, have lovely white and pink suits. They are full of perfume and beauty. Hear the humming sound made by numbers of insects. See the honey-bees, bumble-bees, flies, and wasps. They are feeding on nectar, the sweet juice within the blossoms. Do bees often quarrel?

38

| | | | | |
|--------|------|-------|---------|---------|
| busy | owe | debt | owner | tongue |
| busily | tidy | doubt | sower | shining |
| family | tiny | waist | earning | bottom |

In busy, easy, lazy, happy, pretty, merry, change y to i and add —ly. Use each word; as, The busy bee. John works busily.

We owe each tidy, busy worker a great debt. A bee tumbles down to the bottom of a flower. Here it reaches with tiny, shining tongue, the clear, sweet nectar. It is busily storing up for its own family, and no doubt earning money for its owner. But it is also doing another and a greater work for us. Without the bee's help we should have few juicy berries, apples, or pears. A sower sows the seed. The pail leaks. A girl's waist.

39

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| pollen | drones | cells | hairy | rubbed |
| yellow | spines | peal | pocket | setting |
| gather | inside | fleas | slender | carried |

In easy, lazy, greedy, happy, merry, change y to i and add —er, —est; as, An easy chair. An easier chair. The easiest chair.

In the bee-hive is the comb of six-sided cells, made of wax. Bees gather pollen, the yellow dust on the tiny, slender spines inside the bloom. From this the workers make combs and bee-bread. The queen and the lazy drones have no wax pockets. A bee pushes its head and hairy body into a flower. Pollen clings to it and is carried into another blossom. There it is rubbed off and the setting of fruit is sure. Fleas bite dogs. Bells peal.

40

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|
| curly | ruin | butter | wound | crown |
| curve | bruin | cripple | group | shower |
| Arthur | bruise | choking | croup | drowsy |

In sky, candy, lily, copy, dolly, kitty, change y to i and add —es; as, The sky is blue. The skies are blue.

Arthur is an honest player. He is tired and drowsy. Emma's maid has curly hair. Her eyebrows curve downward. The mail bag. Lilies are fair to see. The maid sighs. Butter will ruin the maid's gown. Bruin has a bruise on his nose and a cruel wound on his body. A group of children watch the wounded bear. A cripple is choking with croup. The sun's warm rays and summer showers will crown the fields with grain.

41

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|---------|---------|---------|
| earth | aim | cousin | whistle | nestle |
| heard | ail | country | thistle | glisten |
| pearls | aid | courage | bristle | cottage |

In spy, party, poppy, pussy, change y to i and add —es; as, Is this a spy? Are these spies? Copy,—A steel pen.

I heard rain patter. A load of earth. Dew-drops glisten like pearls. Aid cousin Anna. Her wrist is bruised. Aim to please. What ails the children? The country air will cure the croup. Scotch thistles have sharp points. Bristles are stiff hairs. Arthur is able to whistle a tune. Have courage; be brave. The humble cottage nestles beside the stately castle. Listen, I heard my cousin whistle.

42 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| ruin | group | juicy | glisten | cousin |
| suit | cells | doubt | heard | owner |
| debt | busily | easily | bruise | courage |
| earns | curve | drowsy | pearls | thistle |

Will the moist air ruin Lucy's suit? Does Thomas owe debts for coal? Groups of drowsy children. These young bees work busily making honey-cells. The pears are juicy. Arthur, no doubt, earns money easily. We heard of cousin John's painful bruise. The thistle blossom is light. Wear your necklace of pearls. The owner of the cottage lives at the curve in the road. Courage! my boys, dare to do right. The dew glistens.

43

arrow flown Stephen crayon staircase
 hollow grown nephew yonder breakfast
 swallow mown cotton beyond beefsteak

In carry, fry, try, cry, dry, copy, change y to i and add —es, —ed; I carry wood. He carries wood. He has carried wood.

Like an arrow from a bow the swallow skimmed the grassy hollow. The larks had flown before the mower had mown the field. Stephen, my nephew, has shown us cotton, grown in the fields. See the chalk or crayon marks on yonder cupboard beyond the staircase. I found some cold beefsteak. After breakfast I slept an hour.

44

Ruth eaten fully believe cases
 Susan squeal bitten cabbage cocoon
 Luke squeak middle suitable wander

In, sheaf, shelf, half, wolf, calf, leaf, thief, change f to v and add —es; as, One leaf. Two leaves. Copy,—Weigh the bee-bread.

Ruth cleans the beans. Luke eats prunes. Mice squeak; pigs squeal. Look at Susan's cabbage plants! A number of leaves have been eaten off. Others have pieces bitten out. I believe this worm lying along the middle of the leaf has done it. Others are climbing the stalk, just the colour of the cabbage. These worms, when fully grown, will wander away. In some suitable place they will cover themselves with little cocoons.

45

silken dreary higher potted basking
 girdle weaving flight flitting sunshine
 almost creature unlike sipping spinning

In beauty, pity, mercy, fancy, change y to i and add —ful.
 In lazy, greedy, happy, pretty, change y to i and add —ness.

All the long, dreary winter the green worm sleeps
 in its silken cocoon. This robe or girdle is made from
 its own spinning and weaving. Later on, a beautiful
 white butterfly will appear. This lovely creature with
 black-spotted wings is quite unlike the worm. Soon it
 will be flitting about among the blossoms. It is almost
 always sipping nectar and basking in the sunshine. It
 does not make higher flights.

46

Ralph sleigh couple parcel attic
 Joseph weight double cancel music
 Philip neighbour trouble celery public

In make, shine, have, tumble, store, close, curve, pile, drop
 e and add —ing; as, Make bread. Are you making bread?

Joseph is taking the trouble to pick us a couple
 of pecks of nice pears. Double as many, or four pecks,
 is a whole bushel. Philip weighs parcels of sugar.
 Cancel my order for raisins. I'm giving full weight.
 Ralph is busy driving the sleigh. Wrap up some celery
 for our neighbour's son. He studies music in the public
 school. Our house has a higher attic. Horses neigh.

47

| | | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|------|
| writing | pupil | niece | shield | pawn |
| written | stupid | pierce | priest | fawn |
| scribble | student | fierce | shriek | yawn |

In take, drive, choke, weave, cure, please, bruise, clothe, drop e and add —ing: as, He is taking a walk. Copy,—The sun's rays.

This student's writing is a mere scribble. Have the scholars written their spelling? The pupils yawn. They feel sleepy and stupid. Shield the little, spotted fawn. The fawn's mother is called a doe. Ella, my niece, gave a piercing shriek. A fierce dog sprang at the doe. Don't pawn your watch. The Indian chiefs believed the priest's words.

48 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| nephew | sheaves | Philip | Stephen | celery |
| swallow | thieves | chiefly | pierce | written |
| believe | stupid | beauty | weight | parcel |
| breakfast | courage | spotted | couple | squeak |
| currants | cabbage | creature | raisins | shriek |

My nephew ate no breakfast. Stephen swallows the cabbage too hastily. See the beautiful sheaves of wheat. Notice chiefly their hue and weight. Thieves often lack courage. Shrieks pierce the air. Send some celery and a couple of parcels of raisins and currants. The doe and spotted fawn are not stupid creatures. Philip has written to our nephew. New shoes squeak.

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| able | between | burst | chisel |
| aged | beyond | busily | chore |
| almost | billow | bustle | chose |
| angel | blanket | cabbage | cider |
| 5 angry | 25 blazing | 45 calico | 65 cinder |
| animal | blossom | candle | cipher |
| answer | blouse | captain | circle |
| appear | bonnet | carried | cistern |
| arrive | bottom | castle | cities |
| 10 arrow | 30 bough | 50 caught | 70 clause |
| Arthur | bounce | cause | clench |
| assist | breath | celery | closet |
| attic | bridge | cells | clothes |
| aught | bright | cement | cocoa |
| 15 badge | 35 brought | 55 centre | 75 cocoon |
| banjo | bruise | certain | coffee |
| beauty | bucket | chamber | comma |
| believe | built | charcoal | easier |
| berries | bumble | cheerful | cottage |
| 20 Bertha | 40 bundle | 60 chief | 80 cotton |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|------------|------------|
| country | doesn't | fever | girdle |
| couple | double | fiddle | glisten |
| courage | dreary | fierce | glue |
| court | drench | figure | goal |
| 85 coward 105 | drowsy | 125 fleas | 145 graze |
| crayon | eager | flight | grief |
| crouch | earnest | flute | grieves |
| croup | early | forge | group |
| cube | earth | fought | grown |
| 90 curtain 110 | easily | 130 fraud | 150 grudge |
| cute | echo | friend | gruel |
| dainty | edge | fright | halves |
| Daniel | every | fringe | haughty |
| daub | excuse | furnace | haul |
| 95 dazzle 115 | facing | 135 fruit | 155 health |
| death | family | garret | heard |
| debt | fancy | gather | heart |
| dizzy | fault | George | heavy |
| doctor | fawn | giant | hollow |
| 100 dodge 120 | fellow | 140 ginger | 160 honour |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| hour | meadow | orphan | poured |
| huddle | meant | ought | priest |
| hurried | mince | ounce | public |
| Indian | money | paddle | pumpkin |
| 165 insect | 185 mould | 205 parcel | 225 puzzle |
| instead | monkey | parsley | quaint |
| judge | mower | pause | quench |
| juice | mown | pearls | question |
| junior | music | period | quiet |
| 170 kettle | 190 nation | 210 Philip | 230 quince |
| kindle | native | piano | quire |
| laugh | naughty | pictures | raisins |
| lesson | nectar | pieces | Ralph |
| lever | neighbour | pierce | recess |
| 175 lief | 195 nephew | 215 pitiful | 235 recite |
| Louisa | niece | plough | relieve |
| lounge | notice | polite | rhubarb |
| magic | oatmeal | pollen | ribbon |
| mason | object | poplar | riddle |
| 180 metal | 200 office | 220 poultry | 240 robber |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| rouse | skein | swore | waist |
| ruin | sledge | tallow | waste |
| — Sarah | sleigh | taught | wealth |
| scarce | smother | thief | weaving |
| 245 scuttle | 265 slouch | 285 thistle | 305 wedge |
| scheme | spied | threat | weight |
| scholar | spouse | tiny | whistle |
| scour | squall | tongue | William |
| scrape | squash | trouble | world |
| 250 season | 270 squeak | 290 tulip | 310 wound |
| senior | squint | twice | wrapped |
| servant | squirm | unfurl | wreath |
| settler | steak | unloose | wrestle |
| shoulder | stealth | until | wretch |
| 255 shriek | 275 stubble | 295 urge | 315 wriggle |
| shroud | student | vault | wring |
| signed | subject | vein | writing |
| silent | surface | village | written |
| simple | swallow | visitor | yawn |
| 260 singe | 280 suits | 300 view | 320 yellow |

SENIOR SECOND.

GRADE 4.

1

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|---------|----------|
| guide | lose | prove | worthy | beggar |
| guard | whose | worse | worship | ragged |
| guess | bosom | worry | worsted | stagger. |

Add —er to fat, red, in, rob, up, hot, wet; as, fatter. Notice the single vowel and the single consonant at the end of each word.

Guide the ragged beggar up the garret stair. He staggers. Whose bundle of clothes is here? I cannot guess. Fierce dogs guard the fruit. Fasten the bosom of your blouse. Did you lose any money? Don't worry. The trouble might have proved worse. Dr. Lee wears a suit of worsted. We worship the one living and true God. He is worthy of all praise.

2

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| cedar | crocus | mayor | sponge | circus |
| cellar | cleanse | mirror | shovel | govern |
| cigar | custom | parlour | gloves | common |

Add —ed, —ing to shop, grin, stir, skip, chat, strap, sun, grip, mop; as, shopped, shopping.

The deep cellar has a cedar floor. Don't smoke cigars; the custom is too common. The crocus is in bloom. A circus with a wild beast show is coming here. The mayor governs the city. He has a dozen beautiful doves. They hover round our cottage. The mirror in the parlour is of plate glass. Shovel out the earth. Wear no gloves. Cleanse your hands with a sponge.

3

auger saucer author limbs scarlet
 August sausage caution yield harvest
 autumn laundry auction bored crimson

Write in full: Sun., Mon., Thurs., Fri., Sat.: as, Sunday.
 Aug., August; Sept., September; Oct., October; Nov., November.

August and harvest have passed. October and autumn are here. The leaves are scarlet, crimson, and yellow. Soon they will carpet the ground, leaving the limbs and branches bare. The birds have flown south. The fields now yield them no food. Who is the author of the book? My linen is in the laundry. I bored holes with the auger. Cover the fried sausage with a saucer. Buy with caution at the auction sale.

4

sorrow feather tough detain people
 borrow weather rough obtain squirrel
 furrow leather enough remain sparrow

With —low put fel, mel, yel, wil, pil, fol, hol, tal, mal; as, fellow. Write other words in —low, —row, —dow; as widow.

The sparrow, woodpecker, and chickadee remain. But few others of the feathered people can obtain enough to eat. The squirrels are busy hiding away food in their narrow houses for the rough winter weather. They pick to pieces the tough pine cones to obtain the seeds between the scales. Borrow a neighbour's wheelbarrow. Plough deeper furrows to-morrow. Our leather shoes. The widow's sorrow. I'll not detain you long.

5

ferns wonder observe merchant curious
 herbs perfect servant January furious
 verse pattern pleasant February serious

Dec. means December; Jan., January; Feb., February; Mar., March; Apr., April. Spring begins Mar. 21; Autumn, Sept. 21.

Winter! It is cloudy but pleasant weather. Snow-flakes are quietly falling. Observe the curious patterns. The wind often breaks their frail points. Snow forms a perfect covering for the herbs and ferns. The furious storm did serious damage. The servants were filled with wonder. Merchants buy and sell. January and February are cold months. Recite your verses on New Year's Day.

6 (REVIEW)

limbs sponge guess saucer auction
 yield cigar serious perfect worsted
 herbs circus people between squirrel
 whose mirror beggar weather pleasant
 worry enough furrow autumn February

Boughs are strong limbs. Don't yield to worry. Govern your temper. I guessed whose circus he saw. Sponge off the cigar ashes from the mirror. He ploughs an almost perfect furrow. Great swamps lie between us. The beggar looks serious. The saucy squirrel eats from a saucer. Autumn weather is pleasant enough. Our people will auction worsted goods in February.

7

Daisy rainbow wired toward explain
 dairy railroad pores mustard contain
 mainly sailboat fibres custard breathing

Add —ing to ask, add, farm, sell, print, chirp, shirk, whirl; as, asking. Notice the two consonants at the end.

The "Daily News" praised Daisy's courage. In the dairy we make butter mainly. Hail the sailboat. See the arched rainbow toward the south. The railroad fences are wired. Explain why mustard seed is ground. I've a pailful of bait and two custard pies. The tired oxen were nearly mired. The surface of a leaf contains small pores for breathing. In the stalk are tough fibres or threads.

8

palm gnat capsize canoe borne
 balm gnaw allowed beaver divide
 calm bathe drowned healing purpose

Add —ing to oil, bowl, seal, suit, cloud, aim, cook, boat; as, oil, oiling. Notice the two vowels before the last consonant.

Healing balm will cure the sores in the palm of your hand. We'll bathe in the calm lake. My boat floats. Are we allowed to paddle canoes? We might capsize and be drowned. The air is full of gnats and flies. Beavers gnaw down trees and build storehouses. Trees have boughs with leaves borne on the twigs. Hidden in the earth are the roots, which divide into rootlets. Their main purpose is to obtain food from the soil.

9

icy argue eaves alarms reckon
 icing value except annual timber
 icicle avenue through beneath lumber

To set, skim, spot, hum, sip, snap, plug, add —ing: as, setting.
 To pat, dip, spin, blot, chop, skip, drum, add —er: as, patter.

Coasting down icy hills alarms me. Icicles hang from the eaves. Spread icing over the cake. Oak is of great value. We wheel on the avenue. We argued for and against it. Trunks of trees never grow higher except through cutting off some lower boughs. New growth is added just beneath the inner bark. Woodcutters observe these annual rings and reckon the tree's age. Timber and lumber are scarce and dear.

10

saddle reels syrup spruce molasses
 peddle beetle maple balsam Tuesday
 meddle steeple purple walnut Wednesday

Add —ed, —ing to camp, dress, scald, lunch, track, clinch, thank, plough; as, camped, camping. Tues., Tuesday: Wed., Wednesday.

Don't meddle with pony's saddle and bridle. Peddle ice. The beetle has curious wings. Sprinkle the flowers. The church steeple is ninety feet high. The maple, beech, birch, alder, poplar, and walnut lose their purple leaves every autumn. The pine, spruce, fir, cedar, and balsam remain green. The sap of the sugar maple, when boiled, yields syrup or molasses. Tuesday and Wednesday, the third and fourth of February.

11

| | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| knit | knack | tempt | whittle | coarse |
| knot | knock | prompt | prattle | hoarse |
| knob | knuckle | glimpse | bubbles | uproar |

Add —ed and —ing to groan, cheer, fear, aim, spoil, thread, seat, pout, fool; as, groaned, groaning.

The knave has the knack of knitting quickly. The old knight kneels. Cut the knot with a knife. He knocked the door knob with his knuckle. Be prompt to do your duty. Tempt no one. We caught a glimpse of a vessel afloat. The captain had coarse clothes and a hoarse voice. Indians whittle. Hear the uproar. Babies prattle. We blew soap bubbles on Wednesday.

12 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| knit | tempt | argue | purple | hoarse |
| calm | borne | syrup | icicle | knuckle |
| bathe | fibres | divide | balsam | glimpse |
| gnaw | pores | walnut | peddle | Tuesday |

I knit mitts. A walnut tree. Calm music quiets us. He argues in a hoarse voice. We purpose using boughs of spruce and balsam for fires. The dog gnaws the bone. He ate fibres of lean beef. Peddle maple syrup. A purple ribbon tempts me to buy. We had a glimpse through a glass of the pores of the skin. The long icicle was borne away. The boys skinned their knuckles wiring stove pipes. Bathe my sore heel.

13

berth offer lawyer vowel suppose
 stern differ lantern trowel support
 asters suffer iceberg empire British

Add —ing to hug, split, clap, flap, flag, wed, span, slam, jar, whirl, whet; as, hugging, splitting.

Arrange the asters in vases. They differ in colour. I prefer a berth in the stern of the vessel. Icebergs float on the sea. Support the tired mason. Does he suffer pain? I suppose he dropped his trowel. Offer him a lantern. Uncle is a lawyer. The puppy tears the towel. Name five vowels. Potters mould clay. Canada is the largest country in America. In size it is one-third of the whole British Empire.

14

flirt stirred angle ankle pigeon
 shirk twirled jingle twinkle dungeon
 mirth thirsty spangle sprinkle luncheon

Add —ed to stun, scrub, trip, brag, trim, tar, rip, club, fan, crop, spur, knit; as, stunned. Copy,—Scotland, Scotch.

The first of July is Canada's birthday. The flirt shirks duty. Mirth is fun. I stirred a pailful of iced lemonade I twirled about. The pigeons bathe. Spangles glitter. Silver coins jingle. Stars twinkle. Sprinkle roses. Luncheon is ready. We're hungry and thirsty. An ugly dungeon. I sprained my ankle. An angle of the road. Great Britain is the greatest empire in the world. 'Britons never shall be slaves.'

15

Turk murmur scuffle musket totter
 turf turban muffler muzzle mutter
 lurch disturb shuffle union stutter

Add —ed, —ing to cheat, chat; root, rot; stoop, stop; chain, hem; as, cheated, chatted; cheating, chatting.

Turks are often cruel and savage. The creek murmurs under the grassy turf. The boat lunched. Don't disturb the woman wearing the turban. Boys scuffle. Take off your wool muffler. He stutters. Play a game of authors. Shuffle the cards. The bridge totters. "Load the musket," he muttered. A fierce dog wears a muzzle. One-fourth of the land surface of the globe flies the Union Jack.

16

Adam capital enemy enjoy oysters
 human several annoy royal destroy
 album sentence employ loyal victory

Add —ing, —ed to lock, blot; twist, fit; risk, dip; drift, ship; as, locking, blotting; locked, blotted. Copy.—England, English.

Madam's album contains several fine pictures. Do you enjoy eating oysters? Enemies annoy me. Begin each sentence with a capital. Satan is the enemy of the human race. He tempted Adam and Eve. 'Alfred the Great' is a royal name. He was King of England many hundred years ago; he taught his loyal people to read and write. The Danes destroyed the English villages. The king offered battle and won a great victory.

17

plaid twelfth level ague shepherd
 plait welcome nickel fulfil sandwich
 hotel welfare flannel skilful handsome

Add —ed, —ing to sup, sob, wag, bag, wet, step, hum, spur.

A plain is a level stretch or tract of land. Braid your hair into a plait. A Scotch plaid is a shawl or scarf woven in different colours. The twelfth month. Skilful doctors differ. Muffle your throat with flannel. At the hotel we bought a sandwich and coffee for a nickel. Welcome the handsome shepherd. Look after his welfare. Fulfil my wishes. I have fever and ague.

18 (REVIEW)

union oyster human lawyer skilful
 fulfil scuffle jingle flannel dungeon
 angle loyal trowel thirsty shepherd
 ague twirl pigeon welfare luncheon
 plaid ankle enemy several sandwich

The skilful shepherd suffers from ague. He wears flannel and a plaid. The lawyer's ankles ached. We are loyal to the Union Jack. Several thirsty boys. A sharp angle. Oyster soup. Wait until luncheon for sandwiches. Twirl your thumbs. Sleigh bells jingle. A mason's trowel. Pigeons coo. Fulfil your promise. Satan disturbs human beings. He destroys the welfare of families. The king's enemy suffered in a dungeon.

19

roam whoa gallop dealt measure
 loam hoard gallon wharf pleasure
 foamy soaring dreamt dwarf treasure

Join all to so, most, ways, though, ready, one, mighty;
 as, also. Notice that 'all' drops one l. Copy,—Ireland, Irish.

The dwarf roams through the country for pleasure.
 He measures forty inches high. He dealt in teas. The
 boats are by the wharf. The ponies gallop. Shout,
 Whoa! The roan's mouth is foaming. The hawk is
 soaring higher. I dreamt of hoarding up treasures. A
 soil of sandy loam. I meant one gallon or four quarts.
 London in England is the greatest city in the world.

20

crease jewel collect grizzly inquire
 greasy gravel correct bargain request
 ceased anthem connect fountain butcher

Add —ish to blue, white, purple, self, girl, boy; as, bluish.

The butcher's gloves are greasy. His clothes are
 creased. My knitting unravels. What a clean gravel
 road! Correct this sentence. Collect their debts.
 Connect the two pieces. Elect a chairman. She offers
 her jewels at a bargain. The fountain has ceased flowing.
 Inquire the reason. In the Rocky Mountains there are
 giant cedars. In my travels there I saw grizzly bears.
 At the Mayor's request, we sang the National Anthem.

21

| | | | | |
|--------|------|--------|---------|----------|
| medal | veil | throne | potato | tannery |
| final | heir | peace | tomato | nursery |
| bridal | rein | dying | buffalo | creamery |

Add —y to gust, glass, cream, frost, curl, show: as, gusty.
Add —ery to shrub, pot, slip, rob, pig, tan; as, tannery.

Canada is at peace with all nations. Our creamery butter won the gold medal. The final match to-day. A horse's rein. The bride wears a bridal veil. George, Prince of Wales, is heir to the throne. Nursery tales may be bought for a quarter of a dollar. A loamy soil suits potatoes. The tomatoes are smooth. The buffaloes are dying of thirst. Leather is made in a tannery.

22

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| quill | waltz | Esther | temper | expect |
| quiver | knead | sword | temple | attract |
| quartz | dough | soldier | granite | factory |

Add —y to ease, breeze, slime, bone, rose, stone, smoke, shine, haste, mire, wire: as, breezy. Notice the final e is dropped.

A leaf quivers. Old Gray's mane. I rapped loudly. Find my quill pen. Esther kneads the flour and yeast into dough for bread. The soldier's sword and shield attract us. We expect the Captain to invite us. Our factory is on the island. Play a waltz. He struck me on the temple. I knew his ill-temper. There is quartz in granite rocks. The male bird led the geese.

23

| | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| button | pistol | razor | nibble | accept |
| mutton | morsel | rascal | babble | offend |
| glutton | nostril | pedlar | gabble | defend |

Add —y to mud, fur, slop; and —ish to red, hog, thin; as, muddy; reddish. Notice the final consonant is doubled.

Pardon my firing off the pistol. Gluttons eat too much. The pedlar sells buttons. An ill-bred rascal. Is it veal or mutton? He offended me. His nostrils bleed. Punish wrongdoers. Defend your country. Accept these red peppers. The razor is steel. Geese gabble. Chub nibble at the bait. Don't babble so much. Ontario stretches farther south than France. The king's throne.

24 (REVIEW)

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|
| heir | waltz | pistol | accept | soldier |
| peace | knead | attract | rascal | buffalo |
| sword | dwarf | island | gallon | pleasure |
| veil | jewel | ceased | request | fountain |
| dough | dying | quiver | bargain | creamery |

"Peace on earth" the angel said. Cease waltzing. Soldiers wear pistols and swords. Knead the dough. A gallon of syrup. A tied veil. The fountain is near the creamery. I accept the buffalo robe with pleasure. A hare's nostrils. A rascal attracts notice. A bargain in jewels. Morsels of bread. A dying lawyer's request. The dwarf is heir to the island. Poplar leaves quiver.

25

prison equal heaven comfort valise
 poison brutal forehead compass sardine
 sermon usual threaten company machine

Add —en to lead, wax, flax, birch, wood, earth, wheat, oat, ash; as, leaden. Copy,—A pale maid kneads dough for bread.

Prisons and jails have few comforts. The bottle contains poison. Brutal deeds. Equal in size. The preacher's forehead was high. He spoke of heaven. As usual, the sermon was brief. Is your company coming? Fetch my leather valise. I value my sewing-machine. The needle of the compass points to the North Pole. December's skies threaten hail. The mounted police. A dreary season. The polar seas. A box of sardines.

26

rogue pastor ghost bullet rifle
 plague favour yolk pulley warble
 fatigue humour balky pulpit walrus

Place un before do, lock, dress, veil, seat, fold, hinge, twine, clasp; as, undo. Copy,—On the road are boughs and knotty wood.

The rogue is tricky but good-humoured. He requests a favour, a loan of a hickory stick. Thieves plague us. The rope passes through the pulley. The pastor of the church is fatigued. His pulpit is of carved walnut. The mules were balky. Rifle bullets are of lead. A ghost story. Eat the yolks of eggs. Birds warble. An Eskimo dresses in furs of the seal, walrus, or white bear.

27

onion error ivory Olive region
 million errand history parasol fashion
 opinion harbour horrid seldom cushion

Put *dis* before *like*, *please*, *grace*, *place*, *cover*, *agree*, *lodge*, *obey*, *appear*: as *dislike*. Copy,—The sewing girl sews a seam.

Millions of onions are grown in light soil. Olive seldom offers an opinion on any question. She makes few errors. I go on errands. Touch lightly the white ivory keys. Your parasol is quite in fashion. The cushion is lying on the lounge. Several steamboats made the harbour. Do you read history? That horrid wretch. The Eskimo dwell in the frozen regions. Their reindeer live on moss.

28

donkey alley turtle nettle hostler
 jockey chimney curdle brittle hustled
 volley turkey current tattle freckled

Add *—s* to *day*, *play*, *key*, *turkey*, *jay*, *monkey*, *boy*, *joy*, *alley*, *toy*, *way*; as, *days*. Notice the vowel before *y*.

Two jockeys rode the prize donkeys. Fire two volleys up the valley. I lent four dozen alleys. Chimneys are built of brick and mortar. Turkeys are dear. He sees a turtle caught. The current of the river is rapid. The milk curdles. The crowd hustled the thief along. A freckled face. Nettles scratched his palms. A hostler stayed at our hotel. Don't tattle. Hickory is not brittle wood. Goats graze in the lane.

29

journey carrot baggage civil belief
 nourish beckon engine citron mischief
 flourish buckle endure citizen kerchief

Add —ful (full) to fear, harm, trust, shame, truth, fright, grace; as, fearful. Copy,—A well-bred youth won the medal.

Boiled carrots nourish calves. Reckon the cost of your journey. Palm trees flourish in the south. Buckle my straps. Our friends beckon to us. The baggage is checked. I build steam-engines. I can't endure liars. This soldier prays every day. He is civil and polite to the citizens. Do no mischief. It is my belief that the thief carried off the citron in his handkerchief.

30 (REVIEW)

belief ghost sermon heaven machine
 usual onion fatigue parasol journey
 ivory guest poison engine opinion
 valise equal seldom compass chimney
 alley citizen plague current mischief

She carries a parasol. Poisons usually kill. The heavens are the higher regions. A muddy stream seldom has a strong current. Our guest's valise. An ivory-handled knife. Sermons on our belief. A narrow alley. Long journeys fatigue me. A knitting machine. A sailor's compass. The hostler plagues me. His good-humour and mischief amuse the citizens. A toy engine. My friend grows onions and citrons. Be civil children.

31

parrot ascend erect tassel pursue
 ballot descend direct stirrup avenue
 balloon lecture expect rescue continue

Add —less to law, sleep, cease, leaf, shoe, smoke, dust, cloud.

The parrot says "Pretty Polly." Vote by ballot. We ascend in a balloon. The guide directs us. We intend to descend in half an hour. Stand erect. He expects to lecture. My cushions have tassels. The saddle has stirrups. Hounds pursue the hare. A team of balky ponies on our avenue drew a crowd of people. Continue to improve. Rescue us from being drowned. Jacob and Esau were the sons of Isaac. Rachel was Joseph's mother.

32

awful grumble oblige package choir
 awkward thimble refuge passage chorus
 awning ramble college message anchor

Add —en to wide, white, like, straight, bright, broad, light ; as, widen. Copy,—I need a whole bundle of tracts here.

An awful example. We sought refuge in a narrow passage, under an awning. The package is awkward to carry. Oblige me by taking this message. The student rambles about the college grounds. Esther grumbles over her sewing. Her thimble is too large. I'll sing the low bass notes. Join in the chorus. The ship's anchor is heavy. The value of Canada's wheat, cheese, and cattle increases rapidly each year.

33

| | | | | |
|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| myth | Egypt | mimic | antic | violet |
| hymn | gypsy | comic | picnic | violin |
| lynx | system | frolic | cambric | violent |

Add —er to bake, bathe, bite, write, smoke, vote, poke; as, baker. Copy,—Ring the bells. The church bell tolled slowly.

Myths are strange stories. The lynx is a cousin of the tiger. Sing hymns, not comic songs. The parrot mimics my voice. The black-eyed gypsy tells fortunes cleverly. Play the violin gently not violently. Smell the odour of violets. What system of writing are you taught? Watch the antics of the young bears as they frolic in their den. A cambric handkerchief was tied in knots at the picnic.

34

| | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| type | ceiling | either | gospel | tomb |
| style | receive | neither | gossip | ostrich |
| rhyme | deceive | column | gosling | purchase |

Put —'s after turkey, donkey, company, army, fly; as, The fly's wing. Copy,—A steel knife. The brakes creak.

Purchase the nursery rhymes printed in large type. Either style will suit. Gossips tattle idly. The ceiling is high. I received neither the ribbon nor the ostrich feather. Doesn't he deceive you? Add the column of figures. A gosling is a young goose. 'Gospel' means good news. Richard, the Lion Heart, was a brave knight. He fought the Turks in the Holy Land to rescue from them the sacred tomb of our Lord.

35

idea total ocean prosper Canadian
 eagle profit voyage whisper guardian
 measles secret truant whisker Christian

Add —er to cut, dig, chop, chat; as, cutter. Add —y to knot, fat, sun, star, spot, wit; as, knotty. Copy,—Hurrah for Santa Claus and Christmas! The doe's fawn. New Year's Eve.

Eagles are birds of prey. I have an idea that the children have measles. The beaver is a Canadian emblem. Kittens have whiskers. The truant whispers a secret to his guardian. Many merchants prosper. Their total profits increase. Our forefathers came from Christian countries. Their ocean voyage required several weeks.

36 (REVIEW)

idea rescue chorus secret frolic
 gypsy tassel oblige violet total
 type ceiling awful truant eagle
 picnic ascend anchor rhyme ocean
 hymn parrot college violin column

A gypsy's idea. We need faith and courage. The hymns, rhymes, and choruses are in small type. Lambs frolic. Rescue the bitten parrot. The descent was awful. The ocean steamer is a total wreck. Oblige me by singing a college song at the picnic. The truant watches the eagle. Our secret thoughts. The columns ascend to the ceiling of the tomb. My parasol has a violet tassel. We received a message to weigh anchor.

37

jostle chatter gamble release salad
 bustle shatter nimble increase salary
 gristle shutter rumble decrease banana

Add —ish to snap, style; fat, rogue; pet, slave; red, ape; hog, blue; as, snappish, stylish. Copy,—Don't stare at the nun's veil.

The pupils wrestle and jostle each other. Try the lettuce salad. He bustles off to close the shutters. There is gristle in the beefsteak. Will the price of bananas increase or decrease? Monkeys chatter. Their fingers are active and nimble. Heavy wagons rumble along the road. Does thunder shatter window-panes? Release the prisoner. He moans and groans. He loses money by gambling. The honest youth wears stylish clothes. His salary is paid weekly.

38

deny chequers burly occur process
 reply chestnut furled fluid success
 supply chipmunk sturdy bacon subtract

Add —ing, —es, —ed, to pity, copy, deny, reply, study, supply; as, pitying, pities, pitied. Copy,—A baby's shoe.

A burly butcher supplies our bacon. Can you subtract? I'll explain the process. The sturdy boy denies throwing chestnut burs. It often occurs. I'm chuckling over my success at chequers. Please reply by next mail. Beef teas are fluid. The chipmunk has stripes on its back and pouches in its cheeks. He unfurled the Union Jack. Busy until recess.

39

copper tingle jangle scorn address
 cobbler mingle wrangle scoff express
 toddler shingle bungled scowl possess

Add —ing, —es, —ed, to spy, pry, bury, marry, hurry, worry :
 as, spying, spies, spied. Copy,—Our family's name.

Don't linger any longer. My fingers tingle with cold. Wait for the wee toddler. The maid's proud gait. Men jangle and wrangle over such trifles. Value this bungled piece of work. Two foul creeks mingle. Shingle the roof. The copper kettle. The cobbler sews shoes. He should scorn to beg. Don't scoff, or scowl at beggars. Doesn't he possess great wealth? Send the parcel by express to my address.

40

novel rocket slipper perfect repeat
 hovel bucket blister permit defeat
 panel bracket distress perform retreat

Add —ing, —s, —d, to die, tie, lie, hie, as dying, dies, died.
 Copy,—The enemy's camp. A lady's veil.

In these hovels the women are almost always reading novels. Paint a perfect panel. The rockets ascend and burst. An oaken bucket or pail. Fasten the bracket with a nail. A pair of leather slippers. Blisters may cause much distress. Permit me to repeat the tale. Perform gracefully. Their army suffered defeat. Many soldiers perished in the retreat.

41

alter squad tether insult dictate
 halter squib whether result imitate
 reward esquire together sultry separate

Add —ing, —s, —ed to pay, say, lay : as, paying, pays, paid :
 and —ly, to gay, day, as gaily. Copy,—He sees leeks in the lane.

Alter the figures. What is the result ? What
 reward does Thomas Johns, Esquire, offer ? See the
 squads of soldiers drilling. Don't insult our friends.
 Make a squib of this firecracker. A sultry Tuesday.
 Tie this rope to the horse's halter. Tether him to the
 stake. Imitate Paul's groan. Dictate loudly. I don't
 know whether they board together or in separate
 cottages.

42 (REVIEW)

chatter reply linger banana whether
 gamble occur scowl possess increase
 dictate salad jangle defeat subtract
 rumble bacon cobble esquire success
 gristle fluid novel wrangle separate

My teeth chatter. A dog chews tough gristly meat.
 Have some bacon or salad. It won't occur again. A
 train rumbled past. Try a banana. Fluids flow easily.
 Choose a novel. Subtract ninety. Squire Hughes lingers
 a moment. The cobblers separate. The miners jangle
 and wrangle as they gamble. One chuckles, the other
 scowls. Increase the learning you now possess. Some-
 times defeat has led to success.

43

| | | | | |
|----------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| engage | serge | whoop | aisle | trustee |
| carriage | gauze | giggle | brake | prosper |
| marriage | sieve | wiggle | script | tobacco |

Copy,—due, duly; true, truly; whole, wholly.

The trustees have engaged a teacher. The carriage has a brake to check its speed. Don't crowd in the aisle of the church to see the marriage. May they prosper. Boys whoop. Girls giggle. Read the words in script. Make screens of thin gauze. Use a coarse sieve. Your serge suit smells of tobacco. Eels squirm and wiggle. Yours truly. Duly paid. Wholly evil.

44

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|
| abuse | funeral | bury | edging | elegant |
| accuse | murder | coffin | stingy | elephant |
| refuse | further | hearse | bleach | alphabet |

Never abuse dumb animals. We accused him of stealing. He refused to talk further about the murder. Bury the dead. A plain coffin. The black hearse. Tying his shoe. The edging is torn. A stingy quart. The cotton is bleached. The elephant's figure is not elegant or graceful. Repeat the whole alphabet.

Dare to do right! Dare to be true!

The failings of others can never save you;

Stand by your duty, your honour, your faith,

Stand like a hero and battle till death.—*Wilson.*

45

cough length injure declare pious
trough strength minute prepare famous
depth breadth promise compare nervous

My clerk is cheerful but pious. A cough makes me nervous. Famous doctors. Promise to prepare. Under the eaves is a zinc trough. Don't injure your health. Compare answers. The judge will declare the result in a minute. The length and breadth are equal.

All hail to the broad-leaved Maple!
With her fair and changeful dress,
A type of our youthful country,
In its pride and loveliness.

46

coins voice acre soul instant
noisy rejoice agent choir distant
loiter appoint crate reign station

Collect old coins. King Edward reigns. The noisy freight train. A distant station. The busy agent sells crates of choice wares. He doesn't loiter an instant. Half an acre. Appoint the hour. The choir sang a hymn. I rejoice to hear that the ointment will heal your wound. The clothes were washed, wrung out, then dried on the smooth beach. Tow the boat. Choose an awl. There is constant pain in my eyes.

47

desire advice pitcher repair anxious
 retire decide catcher rowdy plumber
 advise excite hatchet memory umbrella

Add —ing, —d, to dye, singe, eye, toe, hoe, shoe, canoe; as, dyeing, dyed; toeing, toed. Dyeing the cloth red.

The pitcher is excited. The catcher desires to retire. The team is anxious. Give the rowdy some good advice. His memory fails him. The plumber advises me. I decided to buy a hatchet. Repair my umbrella.

48 (REVIEW)

acre serge bogus injure minute
 soul aisle whoop nervous tobacco
 coin brake hearse loiter breadth
 sieve bury accuse anxious marriage
 choir gauze trough plumber elephant

An acre of land for a burying ground. The soul never dies. A sieve to sift flour. A cloak of blue serge. The choir march up the aisle. Indians whoop. Apply the brakes. Don't touch poison-ivy. A thin gauze covers the glass hearse. We accuse the plumber of using bogus coin. Tobacco injures the health. Drive the calves from the trough. We rode the elephant. For some minutes we were nervous. The breadth of the field. I loitered to view the marriage.

49

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|------------|
| motor | social | exercise | bedstead |
| liquor | special | examine | headache |
| police | christen | example | multiply |
| justice | attempt | scramble | arithmetic |
| goblet | hearsay | eyesight | lonesome |
| brooch | farewell | fortnight | good-bye |

Write in a short sentence each word in these columns. Use properly in sentences each of the following: too, knows, here, their, new, write, wring, pair, fore, buy, blew, road, aunt, cent.

Canada, Canada, land of the Maple,

Queen of the forest, and river, and lake ;

Open thy soul to the voice of thy people,

Close not thine heart to the music they make.—*Read.*

RULES.

1. The letters *f*, *l*, or *s* at the end of words of one syllable and after a single vowel are usually double; as, muff, ball, grass.

2. Words ending in *e* usually drop it on adding *ing* or any other suffix beginning with a vowel; as, come, coming; bride, bridal; love, lovable.

3. Words of one syllable, and words accented on the last syllable, if they end in a single consonant with a single vowel before it, usually double the final consonant on adding *ing*, *ed*, or any other suffix beginning with a vowel; as, rob, robbed; mad, madden; admit, admitting; begin, beginner.

4. Words in *y* with a consonant before it usually change the *y* into *i* when a suffix not beginning with *i* is added; as, cry, cries, crying.

5. The apostrophe (') is used to indicate the omission of one or more letters: as, didn't for did not; can't for cannot; let's, let us; I'm, I am; you're, you are; isn't, is not.

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| accept | avenue | brooch | circus |
| accuse | awkward | buffalo | cleanse |
| acre | awful | brutal | citizen |
| address | awning | butcher | coarse |
| aisle | baggage | calm | college |
| alley | balky | cambric | column |
| alphabet | balloon | canoe | compass |
| anchor | balm | capital | continue |
| ankle | balsam | capsize | cough |
| annual | banana | carriage | creamery |
| 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 |
| anxious | bargain | caution | crease |
| argue | bathe | ceiling | curious |
| arithmetic | bedstead | cellar | current |
| ascend | belief | chestnut | curtain |
| attempt | beneath | chimney | cushion |
| auction | borne | choir | custom |
| auger | bosom | chorus | dealt |
| August | breadth | christen | deceive |
| author | bridal | Christian | descend |
| autumn | brittle | Christmas | dictate |
| 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| divide | feather | guest | jewel |
| dough | February | guide | journey |
| drowned | flannel | gypsy | justice |
| dungeon | flourish | handsome | kerchief |
| dwarf | forehead | headache | knead |
| eaves | fortnight | hearsay | knit |
| either | fuel | heaven | knock |
| elephant | fulfil | heir | knots |
| enemy | funeral | hoard | knuckle |
| engine | furious | hoarse | laundry |
| 90 | 110 | 130 | 150 |
| English | gamble | horehound | lawyer |
| enough | gauze | hostler | liquor |
| equal | ghost | humour | loiter |
| error | glimpse | hustled | lonesome |
| example | gnaw | hymn | luncheon |
| except | good-bye | iceberg | lynx |
| excite | gristle | icicle | machine |
| exercise | grizzly | imitate | marriage |
| eyesight | guardian | injure | mayor |
| fatigue | guessed | ivory | measles |
| 100 | 120 | 140 | 160 |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| measure | occur | poison | request |
| medal | ocean | police | rescue |
| meddle | onion | possess | rhyme |
| merchant | opinion | potato | roam |
| message | ostrich | prompt | rogue |
| million | oysters | pulley | rough |
| minute | palm | pulpit | royal - |
| mirror | parasol | purchase | saddle |
| mischief | parrot | purpose | salad |
| molasses | peddle | pursue | salary |
| 170 | 190 | 210 | 230 |
| morsel | pedlar | quartz | sandwich |
| muffler | people | quiver | sardine |
| multiply | picnic | rascal | saucer |
| muzzle | pigeon | razor | sausage |
| myth | pistol | receive | scramble |
| neither | plague | refuge | script |
| nickel | plaid | region | scuffle |
| nimble | plait | reign | secret |
| nostril | pleasant | reins | seldom |
| oblige | plumber | rejoice | sentence |
| 180 | 200 | 220 | 240 |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| separate | subtract | toward | voyage |
| serious | success | treasure | weather |
| several | sword | trough | Wednesday |
| shepherd | syrup | trowel | welcome |
| shovel | system | Tuesday | welfare |
| sieve | tassel | twinkle | wharf |
| skilful | temple | union | whether |
| soaring | tempt | until | whose |
| social | thimble | usual | worship |
| soldier | thrones | valise | worsted |
| soul | through | veil | wrangle |
| special | tobacco | victory | yeast |
| sponge | together | violent | yield |
| squirrel | tomb | voice | yolk |
| stirrup | tough | volley | zinc |
| 255 | 270 | 285 | 300 |

Thy choicest gifts in store
 On him be pleased to pour,
 Long may he reign !
 May he defend our laws,
 And ever give us cause
 To sing with heart and voice,
 God save the King.

PRONOUNCE.

NOTE.—See that the italicised letters are distinctly pronounced.

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| acorn, ā'korn | daunt, dānt | just, <i>just</i> | psalm, sām |
| acts, akts | deaf, def | kept, <i>kept</i> | quoit, koit |
| again, a gen' | dew, dū | laugh, lāf | quoth, kwoth |
| alder, al'der | dost, dust | leapt, lēpt | real, rē'al |
| al'ways | duke, dūk | length | resin, rez'in |
| alms, āmz | duly, dū'li | lief, lēf | rinse, rins |
| ant, ant | e'er, ār | loam, lōam | roof, rōf |
| any, en'ni | elm, elm | loose, lōs | said, sed |
| apron, ā'prun | err, er | lose, lōz | salve, sāv |
| asked, askt | every, ev'er-i | moth, moth | sev'er-al |
| aunt, ānt | fluid, flū'id | new, nū | sewer, sū'er |
| balm, bām | food, fōd | niche, nich | shrub, <i>shrub</i> |
| bath, bāth | for, for | none, nun | since, sins |
| baths, bāthz | from, from | oaths, ōthz | sixth, siks <i>th</i> |
| bathe, bāth | gape, gāp | of, ov | sleek, slēk |
| beard, bērd | God, god | often, of'n | soot, sōt |
| burst, bērst | grimy, grī'mi | or'-phan | suit, sūt |
| calf, kāf | half, hāf | oven, uv'n | syrup, sir'up |
| calm, kām | halve, hav | palms, pāms | taunt, tānt |
| can't, kānt | haunt, hānt | peril, per'il | teat, tēt |
| catch, <i>kach</i> | helm, helm | piano, pi-ā'no | tepid, tep'id |
| creek, krēk | hoist, <i>hoist</i> | plaid, plād | tiny, tī'ni |
| crept, krept | hoof, hōf | plait, plāt | tulip, tū'lip |
| dance, dans | idea, ī-dē'a | poem, pō'em | with, <i>with</i> |
| daub, dab | ivory, ī'vō-ri | pretty, prit'i | yeast, yēst |

Fate, fall, far, fat; mē, met, hēr; pine, pin, nōte, not, move;
tūbe, tub, bāll; th, then, th, thīn; oil, chain.

JUNIOR THIRD.

GRADE 5.

1

| | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
| halve | quality | tenant | balance |
| salve | quantity | vacant | distance |
| salmon | squander | gallant | instance |
| almonds | squabble | remnant | substance |

Add —ing to lose, line, lace, pare, idle, leave, ache ; as, losing.

Apply salve to the gallant soldier's sore eyes. He halved the citron in an instant. Divide the almonds. Don't squander your substance or earnings. Our tenants paid the balance due. The cottage is some distance off. Squabbling, for instance, hinders quiet work. The remnant of the serge is of choice quality. Great quantities of salmon are caught in the Fraser.

2

| | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| ulcer | famine | primary | guidance |
| cancer | imagine | library | grievance |
| grocer | heroine | contrary | entrance |
| officer | medicine | burglary | hindrance |

Add mis— to step, state, spell, spend, sent, shaped ; as, misstep.

A primary pupil's guidance was welcome. The burglary at the grocer's puzzles me. A narrow, misshapen entrance to the library will prove a serious hindrance. Contrary to orders, the officer misspent the money. He gulped a dose of acid medicine. Don't misspell common words. She imagines herself a heroine. The India famine. The knight's grievance. Cancers and ulcers are diseased growths.

3

| | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
| altar | warrior | alms | tedious |
| almanac | warrant | isles | various |
| alderman | warfare | phases | bilious — |
| balcony | warwhoop | phrases | studious |

Add —ing, —es, and —ed to empty, reply, marry, bury, study, supply, defy, satisfy; as, emptying, empties, emptied.

The warrior knelt at the altar. The tedious warfare had wearied him. The almanac foretells the moon's various phases. What ails the studious scholar on the balcony? Merely a bilious headache. I bade him total the column. I'm satisfied with the supplies. Phrases are not sentences. Isles in the ocean. An Indian's warwhoop. Elect an alderman. Asking alms is begging.

4

| | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| fertile | badger | merely | lattice |
| sterile | cudgel | anxiety | poultice |
| hostile | burrow | nuisance | crevice |
| reptile | burial | riddance | liquorice |

Join —ing to upset, begin, forget, omit, prefer; as, upsetting.

Poultice your sore throat. Liquorice relieves a cough. I ate oyster patties. Huge ants crept through the crevice. Alter the lattice porch. His enemies, trudging along with heavy cudgels, looked very hostile. He brews ale or beer from malt. The soil is not fertile, but sterile, fit merely for a burial ground. I relieved a lawyer's anxiety about his collie. Are lizards reptiles? We made a riddance of the badgers. Their burrows were a nuisance.

5

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|---------|
| honest | stomach | plumage | barrier |
| exhort | monarch | foliage | carrier |
| exhibit | vinegar | drainage | terrier |
| exhaust | vineyard | advantage | furrier |

Put dis— before honest, loyal, proved, agreed, lodge, quiet, honour, credit, figure, own; as, dishonest.

The Monarch of Great Britain and Ireland. Italy has many vineyards. The mail-carrier exhorts us to be honest. I'm exhausted by climbing the barrier. Farmers know the advantage of tile drainage. The furrier exhibits an Irish terrier. Vinegar disagrees with my stomach. Parrots of gayest plumage flew through the dense foliage.

6 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| isle | foliage | terrier | poultice |
| salve | exhaust | library | medicine |
| altar | anxiety | stomach | vineyard |
| grocer | furrier | exhibit | squabble |
| vacant | phrases | riddance | grievance |
| honest | nuisance | almonds | hindrance |

Grocers sell teas, coffees, spices, almonds, but not salves or medicines. The furrier exhibits a lynx. Thieves are dishonest. In the library the owner of the vineyard aired his grievance. The thorny brambles and thick foliage were hindrances. The Scotch terrier knows the mail-carrier's knock. A weak stomach causes anxiety. Poultice my thumb. Buried in a sacred isle.

7

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| starry | bargain | vague | gallery |
| scarred | chieftain | league | slippery |
| giraffe | scaffold | plague | millinery |
| lacrosse | stubborn | brogue | machinery |

Copy,—A baby's brooch. I bought two ladies' brooches. A lady's blouse. Ladies' blouses for sale. Enemies' camps.

The rogue used Irish brogue. Slippery stairs led to the gallery. I'm captain of the lacrosse team in the junior league. The starry skies. Ladies' millinery is often expensive. The Scottish chieftain was a stubborn fighter. He had a vague idea of escaping the scaffold. The giraffe is scarred with wounds. A plague of gnats and flies. The machinery was sold at a bargain.

8

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| credit | severe | piety | delicate |
| summit | severity | nicety | intimate |
| culprit | persevere | gimlet | fortunate |
| benefit | interfere | eaglet | porcupine |

Copy,—A jockey's horse. Two jockeys' horses. A donkey's travels. Monkeys' tricks. Donkeys' ears.

Moderate supplies will not satisfy the eaglets on the rocky summit. A porcupine's quill pierced the unfortunate culprit's thigh. Persevere in boring the hole; but don't interfere with my gimlet. The severe weather will benefit my niece. Notice the nicety of their speech and the piety of their intimate friends. High ceilings. A hart is a male deer. A fierce boar chased Ernest.

9

| | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| frolic | crystal | cleanly | inferior |
| traffic | mystery | heather | superior |
| elastic | bicycle | cunning | interior |
| electric | tricycle | lullaby | exterior |

Copy,—Men's and boys' overcoats. Women's parasols. Girls' waists. Infants' wraps. A turkey's feather. Turkeys' wings.

The exterior and the interior of the engine are polished. Most babies' eyes look cunning. A sweet lullaby. I prefer a bicycle to a tricycle. An elastic band disappeared in the frolic. The electric light is a mystery. Employ cleanly and superior servants. Freight traffic is heavier. Dye the arrows red. Ewes graze in the meadows. Heather is purple. Water, clear as crystal.

10

| | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|------------|
| crackle | lynch | agreed | familiar |
| shackle | syringe | indeed | peculiar |
| chuckle | patient | proceed | horizon |
| speckled | quotient | succeed | horizontal |

Add —d, —ing to glide, disable, glance, grudge, provoke, tremble, trickle, trifle, trudge; as, glided, gliding.

He agreed to proceed slyly. Shackle the prisoner. The torch is crackling. Use the syringe. He chuckles as he buckles the harness. His eyes seem familiar but his walk or gait is peculiar. The horizon seems ablaze. Negroes are sometimes lynched in the Southern States. Horizontal beams. Be patient, the quotient is correct.

11

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
| preface | bureau | knoll | vagrant |
| surface | biscuit | knavish | fragrant |
| retrace | ketchup | increase | stagnant |
| embrace | moustache | decrease | ignorant |

Join —ness to slow, fast, rough, smooth, weak, numb, coarse, prompt, calm, deaf, mean, even, plain, keen ; as, keenness.

The brief preface shows sense. The whole surface seemed knolls, rough boulders, and stagnant pools. The knavish pedlar carries biscuits and ketchup. The vagrant twirls his moustache. A quaint bureau fragrant with roses. Ignorant of Canadian customs. Pause for each clause. Misers' hoards increase ; their comforts decrease. Retrace your footsteps. A mother's embrace.

12 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| clause | peculiar | biscuit | lynch |
| league | chieftain | syringe | giraffe |
| culprit | persevere | patient | gallery |
| knavish | ignorant | decrease | bicycle |
| bureau | moustache | lacrosse | superior |
| quotient | machinery | mystery | delicate |

Our maid was ignorant of the mysteries of dyeing. By persevering she succeeded in kneading dough for biscuit. She has a peculiar stare, but is certainly a superior servant. The chieftain waxes his reddish moustache. They may lynch the culprit who knavishly interfered with the machinery. On the bureau is a model of a bicycle near a picture of a giraffe. The patient is in delicate health.

13

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| gaudy | musical | withhold | accident |
| pauper | medical | nowhere | hesitate |
| haunted | musician | loophole | meditate |
| gauntlet | physician | threshold | obstinate |

Add —ness to saucy, heavy, weighty, cleanly, lazy, lively, easy, chilly, hasty, musty; as, sauciness.

The musician meditates on a new hymn. The heir's birthday. Nowhere would physicians or medical men withhold medicine from a pauper. The obstinate knave's laziness and sauciness made them hesitate. The great heaviness or weightiness of lead. I innocently caused an accident. The door-hinges creaked. He threw the gauntlet on the threshold of the haunted chamber.

14

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| hyena | victuals | dyestuff | ravine |
| hyphen | cayenne | rye-bread | vaseline |
| cycling | conquer | therefore | benzine |
| hyacinth | conquest | buckwheat | magazine |

Add —y to humble, noble, single, double, forcible, ease, able, ample, simple, wheeze; as, humbly.

“Rye-bread” requires a hyphen. Before the tempest it was calm in the ravine. Use cayenne pepper sparingly on victuals. Benzine removes stains. Vaseline is advertised in the weekly magazine. The savage hyena was conquered. We see lovely hyacinths when cycling. Lye comes through leaching ashes. Dyestuff injured his eyesight, therefore he wears glasses.

15

| | | | |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| talons | baffle | mumble | infancy |
| dragon | ruffle | hubbub | vacancy |
| ransom | tussle | smuggle | resemble |
| random | muddle | straddle | assemble |

Join —d, —ing to meddle, tattle, haggle, prattle, crinkle, cackle, kindle, stifle, puddle: as, meddled, meddling.

The eagle's cruel talons. St. George slew the dragon. A blazing chimney baffled the brigade. After a severe tussle he seized the smuggler's dagger. Avoid mumbling words. Random efforts are usually vain. Ransom the captive from the tower. Choose a roan mare. In infancy he resembled my nephew whose legacy he enjoys. Crowds assembled. Fill the vacancy. A good policy.

16

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| ulster | moisten | tangle | garbage |
| bolster | moisture | triangle | herbage |
| upholster | pastime | mangled | encourage |
| register | furniture | dangling | discourage |

Write —ing after piece, pierce, grieve, dangle, jingle, arise, deserve, drizzle, resemble, assemble: as, piercing.

My ulster resists moisture. Weigh the feather bolster. Erase their names from the register. Flying kites is a boy's pastime. A triangle has three corners. Moisten the clothes. A mangled limb. Bury the decayed herbage and other garbage. See the cord dangling. Upholster the lounge at the furniture factory. Encourage the scholar. He seems discouraged.

17

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| affect | bantam | plight | satchel |
| protect | banners | delight | thatched |
| inspect | fleeting | twilight | petticoat ✓ |
| prospect | greeting | sightseer | hoarfrost |

To worthy, hungry, speedy, crusty, cheery, airy, weary, angry, sturdy, dreary, add —er, —est ; as, worthier, worthiest.

The prospect of bathing at twilight delights us. Satchel in hand, he inspected our quiet village. Even the sightseers were affected by the children's greeting. A thatched roof often leaks. See the hoarfrost glisten. A sorry plight, a clumsier gait. Protect the herdsman's bantams. Baby clutches a red banner. The fleeting hour.

18 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| gaudy | ransom | pastime | cayenne |
| plight | ruffle | muscle | withhold |
| ravine | satchel | cycling | vaseline |
| tussle | smuggle | fatigue | physician |
| affect | victuals | nowhere | threshold |
| hyphen | moisture | therefore | magazine |

Hewing wood exercises the muscles. Cycling for pastime causes slight fatigue. A whole horde of smugglers. My victuals were withheld. A sorry plight. He threw the magazine on the threshold, and seized his satchel. He was fined for using foul oaths. My heart was, therefore, sore with grief. Nowhere in the ravine have I seen moisture or hoarfrost. Physicians wrap up in furs.

19

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
| dealt | trounce | matron | vulgar |
| deafness | trousers ✓ | sexton | grammar |
| stealthy | aroused | summon | similar |
| endeavour | announce | Solomon | particular |

Put en— before able, noble, large, rage, circle, dear, camp, wrap, feeble, slave, title ; as, enable.

The hale and hearty sexton is threatened with deafness. The matron of the hospital dealt with the rogue. The thief in tweed trousers was severely trounced. Endeavour to learn grammar. The calendars are similar. We received a summons to haul down our colours. The sun's rays. Steer for the pier. Vulgar talk arouses the wrath of the officers and guests. A sly, stealthy step.

20

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| sinews | oarsmen | rebel | Arctic |
| pewter | boarding | tunnel | Pacific |
| skewer ✓ | reproach | spaniel | Atlantic |
| steward | approach | Spaniard | Antarctic |

Add —ful to mourn, power, respect, hope, delight, youth, trust.

The injured oarsmen moan and groan with pain but utter no oaths. A gaunt Spaniard sought a boarding-house. He reproached his spaniel for approaching the gray mare and foal. Near the tunnel entrance is a lime-kiln. The rebels swore on the Holy Book. Through a clever ruse we won a goal. A pewter spoon. The steward's muscles and sinews are strong. A skewer fastens the roast. The Pacific and Antarctic oceans.

21

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| terror | insane | absence | vicious |
| horror | profane | essence | precious |
| traitor | baneful | commence | gracious |
| portrait | hurricane | difference | spacious |

Copy,—Negro, negress; emperor, empress; duke, duchess; prince, princess; actor, actress; hunter, huntress.

Their profane oaths, baneful and vicious language filled us with horror. A fire commenced in our absence. The servants were almost insane with terror. Portraits and precious keepsakes of our gracious empress were seized by the traitors. Many rare jewels were buried on the ocean beach. There is a difference between the juice and the essence of lemon. A furious hurricane.

22

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
| adore | necktie | thrifty | wallop |
| encore | nickname | panther | wallow |
| restore | shamrock | Sabbath | drenched |
| explore | shipwreck | sheathed | wrenched |

Join —ful to will, skill, peace, grace; as, wilful, graceful.

Swine wallow in the mire. The soldier on guard was drenched with rain. He sheathed his sword. He wrenched the pistol from the villain's grasp, and walloped him. In exploring the Arctic seas, we heard awful tales of shipwreck. Select pieces for encores. I admire the four-leaved shamrock. Panthers and hyenas are savage. Avoid nicknames. Plaid neckties. The holy Sabbath. Worship and adore Him. Restore all borrowed supplies.

23

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| zero | quarry | sulphur | comical |
| cargo | quarrel | triumph | festival |
| volcano | bankrupt | prophet | vertical |
| mosquito | scripture | camphor | practical |

Add —ess to lion, poet, heir, count, baron, govern: and to mister, tiger, hunter, songster, waiter: as, mistress.

Write a zero or naught. A practical builder hews stone from the vertical walls of the quarry. The cargo of bankrupt stock has arrived. The harvest festivals are announced in autumn. The chief returned in triumph. The New Testament Scriptures. I smell camphor. Great musical revivals commenced in Wales. The mosquitoes annoy the actress. Sulphur is hurled from the volcano.

24 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|------------|
| zero | arouse | vicious | portrait |
| dealt | traitor | sulphur | approach |
| encore | profane | quarrel | scripture |
| quarry | essence | prophet | mosquito |
| Arctic | trousers | summons | precious |
| wallow | vertical | wrenched | difference |

A vicious beggar approached the lime-ki'n. His profane oaths aroused the portrait painter's anger. The hale old sailor hauls loads of sulphur to the piers. A hearty encore. The deer has lain down among the fir trees. The giraffe was led to a high stake and tied there. A quarrel commenced near the quarry. The Arctic Circle. The prophet Daniel. Read the Scriptures through.

25

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| accent | victor | science | element |
| decent | victim | scissors | elevator |
| century | verdict | scenery | skeleton |
| innocent | Victoria | scented | celebrate |

Put in— before pure, proper, perfect, polite, patient, prudent.

The victim of the wreck was an innocent pianist, skilled in the elements of science. The victor was a decent but impatient lawyer with a Scottish accent. What delightful, rugged scenery! An imperfect skeleton of a buffalo. The verdict was in our favour. The storm destroyed a huge elevator. The twentieth century celebrates Queen Victoria's birthday. A scented cambric handkerchief. He peddles scissors and skeins of yarn.

26

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|------------|
| solemn | gouge | twitch | peasant |
| condemn | indulge | twitter | pheasant |
| Saviour | draught | whinny— | assistant |
| behaviour | laughter | whimper | assistance |

Place dis— before mount, lodge, courage, grace, unite, continue.

The crippled peasant dreaded the assistant's threat to poison his pheasants. Be truthful in business. Swallows twitch and twitter. The steeds whinny when unhitched from the whiffletrees. The hounds whimper. The Chief Justice solemnly condemned the officer. The Saviour of the world awed their wicked behaviour. The chimney-flue has a great draught. Roars of hearty laughter.

27

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| afford | apparel | assert | sculptor |
| assort | apparent | dessert | bachelor |
| absorb | excellent | goddess | professor |
| portion | continent | headdress | conductor |

Put fore— with tell, see, run, warn, show, stall; as, foretell.

After dessert, a professor read a droll essay on our continent. The celebrated sculptor is apparently a bachelor. He moulds the figure of a goddess. The excellent actress in neat apparel is absorbed in headdresses. The heiress foresees fraud but feigns assent. The conductor jostled the people in the aisle. Assort a portion of the colours. Use minnows as bait for bass.

28

| | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|----------|
| whir | intrude | salute | visible |
| whirl | confuse | dispute | possible |
| virgin | consume | compute | terrible |
| origin | conclude | execute | horrible |

Put in— before correct, complete, direct, human, exact, active.

The barren trees are consumed. Virgin soil has never grown grain. Horrible crimes possibly owe their origin to disputes. The intruder withdrew, seeming quite confused. Whirled round by machinery. Terrible bruises were visible. The dead bugler's bier. Salute the duchess. I concluded the accused would duly execute the dredging. A partridge whirred past.

29

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| acute | adult | polar | movable |
| curate | consult | popular | probable |
| cucumber | druggist | regular | valuable |
| cultivate | luggage | singular | vegetable |

Join mis— to chance, use, lay, lead, led, call, deal, hap, quote.

The curate suffers acute grief. Consult a physician or a druggist. A teaspoonful of this draught is probably enough for an adult. Cultivate wholesome vegetables or cucumbers. Silk caterpillars are valuable. Polar bears devour seals. An inhuman butcher slashed the dun-coloured deer. Regular attendance. Singular behaviour. The dyer seems popular.

30 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|-----------|
| whirl | origin | terrible | visible |
| essay | actress | execute | scissors |
| polar | dessert | regular | prophet |
| twitch | accuse | skeleton | bachelor |
| curate | solemn | decency | cucumber |
| whinny | sulphur | valuable | headdress |

The bachelor's scissors are valuable. An essay on the origin of sulphur. For decency's sake. The actress wears a movable wreath as a headdress. Two terrible dragons were visible. Of course the lynx steals bait. The prophets were accused and executed. A sign of meanness and baseness. The curate's speech at dessert was too solemn. Regular meals improve one's health.

31

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|------------|
| brier | debtor | opinion | permit |
| fiery | editor | religion | admitted |
| variety | janitor | rebellion | remitting |
| society | operator | dominion | submission |

Add —ed, —ing to admit, remit, permit, submit: as, admitted.

Legions of British soldiers and fiery hordes of savages fought during the rebellion in Egypt. All debtors must settle their accounts with the editor. The janitor of the school paid the operator. "Good-day," cried the mower, whetting his scythe. Briers have grown among the lilies and furze bushes. Permit no wrong. The gambler's companions submitted. Our country is a dominion. We have a variety of opinions in our society.

32

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| cutlet | joyal | ruffian | fraction |
| omelet | billiards | guardian | affection |
| banquet | burdock | historian | recollect |
| pamphlet | bulrush | librarian | collection |

Put —ly after cool, cruel, royal, central, jovial, natural, exact.

At the banquet I ate a cutlet and an omelet. Our guardians seized the ruffians. He coolly knelt. I guessed the quantity exactly. Do you recollect my collection of problems on fractions? The genial historian has written a pamphlet. The librarian bought tracts. He pried into the secret of our large profits. The actor is jovial and plays billiards. A burdock is a coarse weed. Bulrushes or cattails grow in swamps.

33

| | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------|------------|
| oval | oral | infinite | admirable |
| vocal | coral | definite | reasonable |
| petal | floral | opposite | confession |
| formal | mortal | favourite | profession |

Put —er, —est, —ly with icy, haughty, guilty, shabby, steady, sleepy, pretty, gloomy, noisy, mighty ; as, icier, iciest, icily.

Petals are oval-shaped. What admirable vocal music ! I made an oral confession. Act reasonably. Coral beads. Bicycle pedals are made of steel. Dredge opposite the pier. Florists deal in floral wreaths. The prophets taught the people to value their immortal souls. Mention a definite sum for freight. The heavens seem infinite.

34

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| valiant | dribble | appeal | cavalry |
| brilliant | dwindle | reveal | mineral |
| ridicule | constable | conceal | political |
| vestibule | estimable | congeal | principal |

Add —able to love, move, tame, blame, value ; as, lovable.

A valiant cavalry charge won the fight. Bleak, level plains. The syrup dribbles. The profits dwindle away. Conceal the precious minerals. The brilliant light revealed several new features. Lambs bleat. Sun-bleached linen. The vestibule floor creaks. You resemble our estimable principal. Ice is water congealed. He ridicules the miner's bare poll. The choir chants a psalm or hymn. Observe the pauses. A political speech. Appeal to the judge.

35

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| general | forgery | actual | derrick |
| eternal | drapery | gradual | barracks |
| internal | drollery | punctual | bullock |
| external | drudgery | continual | hammock |

Write over— with rate, run, ride, reach, joyed ; as, overrate.

The generals alight. Their arrival at the barracks was the signal for freeing negroes from slavery. Internal or external injury. A gradual growth. Almighty God is eternal. The pale widow's mite. Two mettlesome steeds. The drapery blazed up. Forgery is a serious offence. Drudgery is continual labour ; drollery, odd humour.

36 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|------------|
| fiery | debtor | several | rebellion |
| blight | floral | eternal | recollect |
| creak | omelet | conceal | admitted |
| bleach | ruffian | banquet | ridicule |
| actual | conquest | guardian | opposite |
| vocal | punctual | drudgery | reasonable |

Conceal the gilt sword. Ruffians tease the bear. At the banquet the guardian seemed bored by debtors. Gamblers admitted their profits. The mason's plumb-line. I recollect the Indian rebellion. The debtor's temper was fiery and unreasonable. The vocal solo was ridiculed. The conquest of several islands. Nuns' veiling. This floral wreath seems actually bleached. An eternal scourge.

37

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| dairy | bronze | statue | juvenile |
| despair | apology | tissue | appetite |
| exclaim | hideous | immense | dove-cote |
| claimant | listener | specimens | anecdote |

Put —ing after urge, charge, rage, dodge, pledge, judge, manage, oblige, race, measure, praise; as, urging.

An immense statue of bronze metal was visible. Goblins were hideous. I wear a specimen medal on my mantle. "A lion's mane!" exclaimed he. A faithful dairy maid. Peel the oranges in tissue paper. No apology is needed. The claimant for damages suffers an agony of despair. An amusing anecdote. A keen appetite. A juvenile carpenter built a dove-cote.

38

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| ewer | wizard | lobster | obedient |
| ewe-lamb | hazard | canister | obedience |
| dewdrops | gizzard | cashier | experience |
| brand-new | blizzard | clothier | experiment |

Add —ed, —ing to model, level, travel, equal, quarrel, cancel, ravel, shovel; as, modelled, modelling.

The cashiers were obedient and rarely quarrelled. Meddle less with minor affairs. I heard a clothier's experience. A brand-new plate glass. Ewers or jugs of water. Maize is Indian corn. He hazards his safety by travelling in blizzards. Fowls have gizzards. Our mettle won the main battle. The wizard's charms. Try some experiments. Tea canisters. Boiled lobsters.

39

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| captor | cholera | earrings | canvass |
| captive | character | Methodist | carcass |
| candour | backache | memorize | trespass |
| clamour | mechanic | accompany | windlass |

Join --ed, --ing to tunnel, pencil, label, gravel, tassel, barrel, carol, gambol; as, tunnelled, tunnelling.

Captors of negroes used blood-hounds. The captive women sold their earrings. Canvass the mechanics. Obscure sounds of a startling character accompanied the earthquake. Memorize the chorus. They meddle with our windlass and trespass on our premises. They're labelling the parcels. Speak with candour. Avoid noise or clamour. Bury that carcass. Cholera is unknown here.

40

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| borax | soldered | allspice | effect |
| smilax | dandelion | colander | difficult |
| conveys | cinnamon | Yukon | architect |
| surveys | raspberry | Montreal | catechism |

Add --ing to inquire, increase, suppose, accuse: as, inquiring.

Were you conveying allspice or cinnamon from the freight train? Survey the wreaths entwined with smilax. Borax is used in soldering metals. Squeeze the raspberries through a colander. What effect has chilly weather on dandelions? The architect's scheme is difficult to grasp. He knows the catechism by rote. The Yukon is many leagues from Montreal.

41

| | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| commit | excel | compass | caress |
| command | expel | cardinal | assess |
| commence | compel | hiccough | discuss |
| recommend | comrade | knowledge | district |

Put —s, —ed after obey, annoy, survey, employ, display, array.
Add —es to grocery, dairy, ally, folly, quarry; as, groceries.

I recommend that we command the officer to commit the comical rascal to jail, and expel his comrades. The district will compel the Mayor to aid the villagers. We've commenced to discuss business. He excels in a knowledge of the cardinal points of the compass. Caress the child with hiccoughs. A wheelwright makes naves and spokes.

42 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|--------|----------|-----------|------------|
| dairy | wizard | despair | earrings |
| boggy | clothier | hiccough | catechism |
| sphere | survey | colander | blackguard |
| chord | commit | architect | raspberry |
| effect | camphor | blizzard | obedience |

The patient clothier wears a bronze medal. The trails seem a maze of cross-roads. Pare the juicy pears. The sweet-scented, new-mown hay. Hawks soar o'er the strait. My thick-soled shoes creak. A chord in music. A wizard's tricks. In obedience to the architect. I fear a blizzard. Hiccoughs annoy me. I despair of ever committing the catechism to memory.

43

| | | | |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| bakery | surgery | tinware | council |
| brewery | delivery | barefoot | surround |
| pottery | discovery | cylinder | boundary |
| knavery | embroidery | clergyman | warehouse |

Join —able to admire, desire, excuse, dispute; as, admirable.

Delivery wagons haul flour to the bakery. A brewery at the city boundary is wrecked. The clerk's knavery. A lone warehouse near the freight yard. Elect eight aldermen to the city council. The iron roller is a hollow cylinder. I cut my bare wrist on a piece of pottery or tinware. The clergyman is distinctly heard. Idol worship exists in India. She wears rare finery and embroidery. He made a discovery in the surgery.

44

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|------------|
| necessity | attach | rigour | complain |
| necessary | attacked | vigour | Champlain |
| concession | mucilage | honour | waistcoat |
| procession | pencilled | harbour | mail-pouch |

Add —y to paste, grease, pebble, sponge, possible; as, pasty.

Attack them with vigour. Attach pieces of rope if necessary. Detached rocks made the descent dangerous. Mucilage is a necessity in an office. Champlain explored several rivers in the interior of Canada. The mail-pouch was rifled. My waistcoat pocket. Her pencilled eyebrows. The lynx's lair. Complain to the City Council. The procession marched up the fourth concession.

45

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|----------|
| ballad | laurel | signal | oneself |
| ballast | auburn | arrival | bayonet |
| cannon | assault | ordinary | gingham |
| channel | applause | asparagus | dumpling |

Put —some after glad, delight, bother, trouble, blithe, frolic.

Vessels need ballast to cross the channel. Wrest the reed or cane from that liar. The wreck is wrapped in mist. My niece is combing her auburn hair and tying it with dyed ribbons. She sang several ballads, winning laurels. An ordinary gingham apron. Tender asparagus for dessert. Manual training is of great benefit to oneself. The gradual descent of the road. An apple dumpling. The pilot made no assault. The captain's bayonet.

46

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| torrent | villain | cooing | castor |
| decorate | mermaid | cuckoo | bishop |
| monitor | maintain | raccoon | scallop |
| astonish | remainder | heirloom | atmosphere |

Join —ness to clumsy, flimsy, gaudy, haughty; as, clumsiness.

The monitor's haughtiness was maintained. A torrent's roar. I rowed near the sea-beach with sculls. An enemy's revenge. A bishop's white robes. Decorated with scalloped lace. The villain's prison cell. A drier atmosphere. Cooing pigeons. The cuckoo clock is an old heirloom. Buffalo and raccoon robes for sleighs are made without seams. Castor oil is prepared from seeds.

47

| | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| receipt | swoon | journal | gentry |
| leisure | saloon | courage | laundry |
| seizing | balloon | courtesy | foundry |
| deceive | spittoon | adjourn | gallantry |

Add —ness to weary, steady, muddy, woolly : as, weariness.

The cooper makes barrels of hoops and staves. The saloon-keeper wrung his hands in sheer despair and swooned. I'm aware that courage and courtesy are national traits of the French. The council adjourned. The foundry moulds iron patterns. Erase all false entries. A daily journal. A receipt from the laundry. His leisure and gallantry deceived the gentry.

48 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|------------|
| villain | flavour | channel | heirloom |
| leisure | assault | torrent | mucilage |
| council | camphor | spheres | boundary |
| descent | oneself | necessary | waistcoat |
| brewery | raccoon | ordinary | necessity |
| bayonet | cylinder | warehouse | atmosphere |

He leant against the lime-kiln. The lynx has lain down in his lair. I need a key for the mail-pouch. Idols are deaf and dumb. A great herd of deer. Raccoon overcoats. Torrents make their descent through the rugged channels. Warehouses are not necessary in ordinary business. Cylinders are not spheres.

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| absence | appeal | barrier | cannon |
| absorb | appetite | bayonet | captive |
| accent | applause | behaviour | camphor |
| accident | approach | benefited | carcass |
| actual | arrange | benzine | carrier |
| acute | asparagus | bilious | cashier |
| adjourn | assemble | billiards | castor |
| admirable | assert | bleach | catechism |
| advise | assistant | biscuit | caterpillar |
| affect | atmosphere | borax | cavalry |
| almanac | attach | boundary | cayenne |
| almighty | auburn | brier | chaplain |
| almonds | bachelor | brilliant | Champlain |
| alms | backache | brogue | channel |
| altar | baffled | bronze | character |
| allspice | balance | bureau | chieftain |
| anecdote | balcony | burglary | chuckles |
| announce | ballad | burial | cinnamon |
| anxiety | banquet | cancer | claimant |
| apology | barefoot | candour | clamour |
| apparel | bargain | canvass | cleanly |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| clothier | cycling | dominion | external |
| colander | cylinder | draught | familiar |
| commence | dairy | drollery | famine |
| companion | dandelion | drudgery | favourite |
| compel | deafness | dwindle | festival |
| complain | debtor | dyestuff | fiery |
| conceal | decayed | earrings | foliage |
| condemn | decency | effect | foresee |
| conductor | deceit | elevator | fortunate |
| confession | decorate | embroidery | foundry |
| conquest | decrease | encore | fragrant |
| continual | definite | endeavour | furrier |
| council | delicate | estimable | gallant |
| courtesy | delivery | ewe-lamb | gaudy |
| crackle | dearth | excellent | gauntlet |
| crevice | despair | exclaim | gingham |
| crystal | dessert | execute | giraffe |
| cucumber | difference | exhaust | gizzard |
| cudgel | difficult | exhort | goddess |
| cultivate | discourage | experience | gouge |
| curate | discovery | exterior | gracious |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| grammar | innocent | mechanic | Pacific |
| grievance | interfere | medicine | pamphlet |
| grocery | irregular | memorize | paragraph |
| guidance | isles | merely | particular |
| haddock | jovial | millinery | pastime |
| harbour | knaveish | moisten | patient |
| hazard | knowledge | monarch | peasant |
| headdress | language | monitor | peculiar |
| heather | lattice | moustache | petticoat |
| heirloom | league | movable | phrase |
| herbage | leisure | mucilage | pheasant |
| heroine | librarian | musician | physician |
| hesitate | liquorice | mystery | plague |
| hiccough | luggage | necessary | plumage |
| hideous | lullaby | nuisance | political |
| hindrance | lynch | obedience | popular |
| hoar-frost | magazine | obstinate | porcupine |
| horizontal | maggot | omelet | portrait |
| hyacinth | mail-pouch | oneself | possible |
| hyphen | maintain | opposite | poultice |
| immense | manual | origin | practical |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| precious | satchel | spittoon | tussle |
| principal | Saviour ✓ | squabble | unusual |
| professor | scaffold | stagnant | upholster |
| prophet | scenery | sterile | valiant |
| punctual | scissors | steward | various |
| quotient | science | stomach | vaseline |
| raccoon | seizure | stubborn | vertical |
| raspberry | severity | studious | vestibule |
| reasonable | sexton | sulphur | Victoria |
| rebellion | shackle | superior | victuals |
| receipt | similar | summon | vigour |
| recommend | sinews | surgery | villains |
| rectangle | skeleton | survey | vineyard |
| remnant | slippery | tedious | virgin |
| reptile | smuggler | terrier | warehouse |
| riddance | solder | therefore | warrant |
| ridicule | solemn | threshold | warrior |
| ruffian | Solomon | traffic | warwhoop |
| rye-bread | spacious | traitor | windlass |
| salmon | specimen | triumph | withhold |
| salve | sphere | trudging | wrenched |

SENIOR THIRD.

GRADE 6.

1

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| baboon | survive | melody | melodious |
| harpoon | surmount | harmony | harmonious |
| caboose | surround | injury | injurious |
| papoose | surrender | industry | industrious |

Add —ful to care, spoon, pail, mouth, tear, sorrow, wonder, mirth.

The whale survived the harpoon's injurious effects. The city will surrender ere the troops surround it or surmount the towers. Their melodious voices seem in perfect harmony. The squaw's papoose slept in the caboose. The industrious carpenter's adze. Wear a ruff. Our yacht is a swift sailer. Baboons are apes.

2

| | | | |
|----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| dial | falcon | fidgety | colony |
| diary | weapon | hedgehog | colonial |
| diamond | jealous | partridge | envious |
| dialogue | zealous | cartridge | previous |

Put —less after speech, flaw, fault, shame, tear, thought, doubt.

Falcons are trained hawks. Partridge are called grouse. The hedgehog's weapons are quills. The zealous preacher's diary contained an account of a previous wreck. Be not jealous or envious of people wearing diamonds. Colonial means belonging to a colony. The dial of a clock. Alter our dialogue. The fidgety maiden dreaded all weapons. We load pistols with cartridges.

3

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| liable | peony | grateful | angular |
| denial | surgeon | pressure | irregular |
| defiant | sturgeon | forbade | circular |
| reliance | melodeon | forbidden | particular |

Add —ing to lodge, trudge, grudge, pickle, crumble, curdle, gurgle, cripple, pierce, rescue, partake; as, lodging.

After some pressure the surgeon sent a defiant denial. Put no reliance in irregular scholars. Angling with bait for sturgeon is strictly forbidden. You are liable to be fined. In this particular case a surgeon dressed the wound. In vain he forbade their teasing the lynx. I gratefully accepted the red peony. Play the melodeon. Make angular blocks.

4

| | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|------------|
| notify | divine | esteem | twopence |
| modify | divisor | redeem | threepence |
| signify | division | peevish | halfpenny |
| qualify | diligent | discreet | blackguard |

Join —able to note, love, tame, cure, endure, adore, advise, remove, dispute; as, notable.

Notify the buyers that we'll modify our terms. Twopence per ounce is the wholesale price. The diligent are esteemed. Redeem your sundial. The division is correct but the divisor is wrong. Only a blackguard would steal a child's halfpenny. Place circular rows tier above tier. Our discreet physician has a peevish patient. Are you qualified for the position?

5

| | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| tunnel | savour | suet | describe |
| funnel | flavour | cruet | subscribe |
| furnish | tumour | frequent | description |
| burnish | rumour | eloquent | subscription |

Place un— before envied, noticed, settled, erring, foreseen, christian, known, married, merciful; as, unenvied.

At the inquest I was frequently requested to furnish a description of the stolen cruet. The steak has the flavour and savour of suet. Accept half-yearly subscriptions from the subscribers. Burnish the brass funnel. Rumours of a wreck in the tunnel. The eloquent doctor cures tumours.

6 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| melody | liable | colonial | surround |
| weapon | funnel | frequent | diamonds |
| caboose | qualify | circular | twopence |
| fidgety | forbade | pressure | halfpenny |
| jealous | diligent | irregular | partridge |
| surgeon | previous | injurious | subscribe |

At the Colonial Exhibit I bought funnels for twopence. Jealous of a friend. A brooch of real diamonds. Liable for damages. "To forgive is divine." Written in a diary. The fidgety student was diligent and frequently eloquent, but could not qualify for a surgeon. Surround the circular table. The intense heat may prove injurious. During the previous day the pressure of business demanded every minute.

7

| | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|------------|
| guilty | cavity | reverse | ancient |
| guilds | brevity | disperse | deficient |
| guitar | nobility | immerse | efficient |
| guinea | humility | converse | sufficient |

Join —ity to scarce, pure, cave, false, secure, chaste: as, purity.

The miner has sufficient gold for a guinea. The women's guild has dispersed. Its members plead for purity and chastity. The guilty officer often shows traits of nobility. This efficient player on the guitar converses with brevity. Be not deficient in humility. Ancient chinaware is very expensive. The staid donkey brayed. Reverse the engine. Immerse the beef in brine.

8

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| despise | sorcery | armour | luscious |
| chastise | slavery | vapour | delicious |
| Chinese | archery | poached | suspicion |
| Japanese | flattery | encroach | suspicious |

Write dis— with abuse, allow, approve, claim, arrange, colour, favour, credit, satisfy, respect, qualify, possess: as, disabuse.

The Japanese were encroaching on Chinese territory. The poacher is under suspicion. The luscious peaches and the delicious ice-cream vanished like vapour. Despise flattery. I ate poached eggs. We chastise people for sorcery. The brood of pigeons soared above the stile. Warriors wear steel armour when repairing breaches in the walls. Bowmen boast of their archery.

9

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| hearth | parade | blighted | election |
| hearken | paradise | lightning | direction |
| heartiness | parable | thorough | dictation |
| heart's-ease | paragraph | doughnut | dictionary |

Place un— before aided, aware, bearable, buried, ceasing.

Hearken to the parable of the sower. Soldiers were on parade during the election. The heartiness of their welcome. The doughnut dropped on the hearth unnoticed. We can imagine scenes in paradise. The lightning blighted the beech-tree. The officer gave directions. A wry face. A thorough examination of the skull. Choose a paragraph for dictation. The pansy is called heart's-ease. Consult your dictionary.

10

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| heathen | holloa | lustre | genuine |
| sheared | coasting | lustrous | masculine |
| teamster | wherever | wondrous | feminine |
| seamstress | wherefore | monstrous | glycerine |

Place dis— with taste, honour, honest, united, pleased, loyal.

Seamstress is feminine gender, while teamster is masculine. The sheared goat chased the wheelwright across a rood of pasture to butt him. Holloa! What dangerous coasting! They show a genuine interest in the heathen. Diamonds possess wondrous lustre. These monstrous beasts browse wherever there is no grazing. The captain wrung my hand. Buy four bottles of glycerine.

11

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| lilac | pinafore | niggard | engineer |
| rival | separate | braggart | volunteer |
| final | tomahawk | sluggard | auctioneer |
| spinal | marmalade | drunkard | mountaineer |

Join —ing to hem, refer, regret, expel, wrap, begin, forget, compel, occur; as, hemming.

Her pinafore was daubed with marmalade. The engineer made a final attempt to rescue the drunkard. Ants are neither sluggards nor braggarts. The volunteer will broach the subject. The auctioneer had spinal trouble. The mountaineer wrapped his plaid around him. He was niggardly on his bridal tour. The Indian sought to fight with the tomahawk.

12 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| scene | breaches | genuine | sufficient |
| bridal | lustrous | disperse | glycerine |
| hearth | separate | election | lightning |
| guitar | paradise | thorough | occurring |
| weapon | deficient | luscious | dictionary |
| sheared | feminine | referring | auctioneer |

Make a thorough search in the dictionary. Is the weapon a genuine pistol? The fuel on the hearth is sufficient. The druggist sold the bridal party some glycerine. What a lustrous bronze colour! Seeing the lightning, the timid women dispersed. I'm referring to colonial acts and scenes. Breaches of the law occurred daily. The auctioneer offered silk, deficient in lustre.

13

| | | | |
|-------|----------|----------|----------------|
| pilot | colonel | majestic | ransack |
| otter | oppress | domestic | knapsack |
| felon | express | gigantic | knick-knacks |
| heron | distress | romantic | knickerbockers |

Write in— before curable, elegant, different, human, sufficient.

Their chief seized the felon's leather knapsack. I ransacked auction rooms for knick-knacks. The clerk carried some accounts in his knickerbockers. Otters are not domestic animals. We knew the pilot's signals of distress. An address on our romantic scenery. He expressed sorrow for his fault. A gigantic fraud. Never oppress the weak. The colonel's majestic bearing. The crane resembles the heron.

14

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| coolly | solar | disguise | addition |
| woolly | lunar | dissolve | petition |
| shrilly | relapse | persuade | partition |
| squally | collapse | chamomile | competition |

Add —ed to shrivel, parcel, gambol, control; as, shrivelled.

A competition in rapid addition. A solar day and a lunar month. Lambs with woolly fleeces gambol in the vale. Squally weather. Don't give chamomile flowers to our friends. Dissolve the powder in vinegar. Persuade the guests to sign a petition. The choir sang shrilly. The patient suffered a relapse. He coolly bored through the partition with an auger. The walls collapsed instantly.

15

| | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| sewer | stanza | miracle | massive |
| lewd | veranda | manacles | passive |
| shrewd | mastiff | obstacle | strolling |
| jews'-harp | slouched | spectacle | toll-gate |

Join —er, —est to simple, nimble, obscure, secure; as, simpler.

The shrewd lawyer sought a clew. The huge mastiff slouched off the veranda. Recite the fourth stanza. I leaned against a massive sewer pipe. He strolled along, playing a jews'-harp. The manacles on his wrists were serious obstacles. I dropped a pair of spectacles at the toll-gate. A lewd, base fellow. Miracles startle the wisest or the simplest.

16

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| russet | atlas | verdant | surged |
| jagged | paltry | verdure | purging |
| gossip | asphalt | suggest | passenger |
| daffodil | falsehood | gesture | messenger |

Add —ing to engage, examine, kindle, bundle, behave, provoke, relieve, grieve; as, engaging.

The roaring, foaming surge caused the passengers to make gestures. Suggest a cheaper passage. Purge the filthy lanes. A quick messenger took my message. The dancing daffodils. Gossips spoke base falsehoods. The rocks had jagged edges. A Canadian atlas for sale. Asphalt pavement. Paltry excuses. The lawn is verdant. Showers and sunbeams cause verdure. A russet apple.

17

| | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|------------|
| bison | cruise | promote | mansion |
| talons | council | postpone | expansion |
| beckon | malady | wholesale | omission |
| reckon | granary | wholesome | submission |

Join —er, —est to fleecy, bulky, foggy, cleanly: as, fleecier.

The council may postpone their cruise. Promote the expansion of wholesale trade. I need a cleaner maid. I tied a coarse cord in knots. Their submission led to the omission of salads from our usual fare. A mansion with a princely salary. A dreadful malady. The falcon's beak and cruel talons. The bison's horns.

18 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|-------|---------|----------|------------|
| pilot | cheque | gesture | disguise |
| surge | shrewd | asphalt | domestic |
| lunar | quartz | colonel | gigantic |
| felon | gossip | collapse | barracks |
| sewer | cleaver | omission | wholesome |
| bison | verdure | persuade | spectacles |

Do gossips discuss wholesome subjects? Persuade the city to build a gigantic asphalt sewer. See the felon on the domestic's finger. The omission of gestures and disguise would improve the actress. A shrewd rogue signed a cheque for gold quartz. The colonel left his spectacles in the barracks. Verdure is greenness. The total collapse of the building. The butcher's cleaver is dull. Hunt the bison. The pilot fears the surging sea.

19

| | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| insure | tinsel | abates | overseer |
| assure | damsel | hosereel | foreseen |
| demure | morsel | whetstone | industrial |
| procure | counsel | homestead | caterpillar |

Write be— before wail, witch, grudge, moan, numb, smear.

Though hoarse I was relieved by a morsel of horehound. A demure damsel assured us that we were heartily welcome. A caterpillar's cocoon. Procure a whetstone. As was foreseen, the homestead was burnt before the hosereel arrived. Tinsel is of slight value. I assure you he will counsel insuring the industrial school. Rubbing abates the aching in my knee-joint.

20

| | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| decline | verbal | revise | evident |
| refined | proverb | comprise | penitent |
| entwine | perjury | preside | president |
| combine | jurymen | confide | confident |

Join —ness to clumsy, dreary, gaudy, silly, ruddy, haughty, manly, womanly ; as, clumsiness.

That witness, wearing the ruff or collar, declined to commit perjury. A refined physician reported verbally. Evidently the judge confides in the jurymen. The counsel is confident that the penitent prisoner will be released on bail. The club comprises a president, the necessary officers, and nineteen members. Revise the old proverb.

21

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| tonic | italics | marigold | solitary |
| topic | mandolin | navigate | sanitary |
| tropics | Catholic | obstinate | military |
| frolicsome | cathedral | vaccinate | imaginary |

Add —d, —ing to ridge, bridge, wedge, lodge, hedge; as, ridged.

Print in italics. The Catholic church is a beautiful, sanitary cathedral. Give that obstinate invalid a tonic before vaccinating him. Captains and pilots navigate ships. The tropics are imaginary lines. The topic discussed was military weapons. A frolicsome youth played a mandolin. I wore a brooch fashioned like a marigold. The draught made the solitary lamp flare.

22

| | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| census | pallet | uniform | instinct |
| isthmus | mallet | unicorn | distinct |
| surplus | gorilla | universe | extinguish |
| omnibus | vanilla | universal | distinguish |

Write in— before come, close, dwell, trench, dent, lay, grain.

The hotel omnibus meets us. A nutmeg grater. Hares and lambs leap and gambol by instinct. The design is uniform but made of distinct patterns or units. Rude pallets of straw. The isthmus of Panama. Put the surplus money in the wallet. Extinguish the flames. Flavour the custard with vanilla. Does the mayor deign to bow? The universe is the world. I can distinguish gorillas from bears. The lion and the unicorn. A census of the village.

23

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| syllable | latitude | corrupt | footwear |
| analysis | solitude | interrupt | bearskin |
| symbol | multitude | multiple | postscript |
| sympathy | destitute | chipmunk | door-jamb |

Add —es to belfry, diary, nursery, grocery, daisy, charity, misery, dairy, century, lobby : as, belfries.

The destitute hermit dwelt in solitude. The sign or symbol of addition. In a postscript he showed a system of finding our latitude. I'm too hoarse to utter a syllable of sympathy. Clad in bearskin cap and heavy footwear. Substitute zinc for lead. A multiple of four. A multitude of chipmunks scampered off. I interrupted their review. The analysis of the sentence.

24 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|----------|------------|-------------|
| census | isthmus | overseer | military |
| tropics | counsel | analysis | vaccinate |
| surplus | district | sympathy | imaginary |
| vanilla | Catholic | interrupt | frolicsome |
| symbol | perspire | extinguish | individuals |

A new system of analysis. The census reveals a surplus of officers in one military district. A heavy omnibus. The overseer of these individuals is perspiring. The isthmus is guarded. Imaginary fires are difficult to extinguish. Vaccinate the Italian as a sanitary measure. Despise not his counsel in tropic seas. The symbol of peace. Flavour with vanilla.

25

| | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|-------------|
| intense | select | heifer | lenient |
| expense | defects | mullein | convenient |
| suspense | afflict | rat-trap | audience |
| nonsense | affliction | mattress | convenience |

Write up— before heave, raise, rear, roar, lift, stroke, risen.

An Indian uprising caused intense excitement, much inconvenience, and great expense. Captains mustered their volunteers. Faint from suspense we awaited further news of our sore affliction. Select mattresses of convenient size with no defects. A touching, musical selection greatly affected the large audience. The peer showed affection for children. What nonsense to set a rat-trap there! A heifer grazed among the mulleins.

26

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| advance | cutlery | induced | culture |
| romance | battery | reducing | vulture |
| prudence | culvert | produced | torture |
| violence | accident | introduce | structure |

Join —s to delay, essay, employ, pulley, parley, kidney, volley.

Produce the cutlery which was concealed in the culvert. An electric battery may cause accidents. Vultures attacked the wounded creature with great violence, and tortured it with their beaks and talons. They exhibit prudence, culture, and knowledge in erecting convenient structures. The yeast is in a jar on the hearth. A legend or romance. The English bow was made of yew.

27

| | | | |
|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
| genial | particle | swath | religion |
| menial. | decayed | thwart | religious |
| trivial | pickerel | reject | foreign |
| material | mackerel | bazaar | sovereign |

Place under— with bid, drain, brush, value, mine, rate, score.

The blithe mower's machine cuts a narrow swath. Menial labour is no trivial affair. This genial sovereign knows several foreign languages. Reject all material a particle decayed. One's religion affects others' lives. The injured engineers attended their bazaar. He endeavours to thwart every religious scheme. Buy a pickerel or some mackerel.

28

| | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|------------|
| agate | assume | irritate | eminent |
| palate | presume | fugitive | prominent |
| rebate | dispute | liniment | semicolon |
| frigate | compute | regiment | semicircle |

Write —ed, —ing after deny, glory, envy, tarry, reply, study, steady; as, denied, denying.

A prominent village officer envies my agate ring. The delicate pilot on the frigate has an irritated palate. He assumes charge. I presume the captain neither denies nor disputes his ability. Compute the interest. A fugitive from the regiment asked a citizen for liniment. Dr. Sunshine is a most eminent physician. Use fewer semicolons. A semicircle is a half-circle. A rebate for cash.

29

| | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| easel | refrain | terrify | partial |
| weasel | abstain | territory | initials |
| resign | extreme | interred | essential |
| design | supreme | referred | confidential |

Add —er —est to silly, naughty, ruddy, stalky, puny, tardy, wiry, noisy, icy, greedy ; as, sillier, silliest.

A partial design lies on the easel. A supreme court official says it is essential to resign. Strictly confidential. Refrain from sardines and abstain from ale or beer. The late colonel was interred in the new cemetery with martial honours. Acquire more territory. A terrified weasel fled. Whose initials are written here ?

30 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| weasel | scythe | palate | initial |
| cutlery | foreign | thwart | terrify |
| lenient | trivial | assume | acquaint |
| produce | fugitive | material | referred |
| mullein | violence | sovereign | irritated |
| suspense | structure | semicolon | prominent |

Mow the mulleins on the terrace with scythes. Be lenient with a prominent citizen. Listening in suspense. A foreigner attempted violence on our sovereign. Buy steel cutlery of the best material. A terrified fugitive. I assumed you were acquainted. The initials should be capitals. He referred to trivial faults in their language.

31

| | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| cactus | trophy | ebony | denounce |
| tactful | gopher | agony | pronounce |
| contact | dolphin | economy | mahogany |
| attract | typhoid | scoundrel | toboggans |

Write —s after halo, solo, folio, piano, banjo, lasso, canto, memento; as, halos.

The greyhound caught a gopher. Our curlers won the trophy. Denounce the scoundrel. The senior judge pronounced sentence. A tactful phrase. Erect the steeple according to the contract. The coroner at the inquest. The dolphin often changes colour when dying. Ebony is dear. Practise economy. The sewing-machine cover is mahogany. He cried in agony. A lassoed ox gored him. A toboggan slide.

32

| | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|------------|
| recruit | divorce | career | antelope |
| pursuit | corridor | pioneer | envelope |
| herring | tortoise | peelings | velvety |
| haddock | porpoise | teeming | rolly-poly |

Place —inter with line, lock, mingle, meddle, marry, lard, leave, twine, view, weave, space; as, interline.

Gild the frame. A porpoise pursued the herring. The envelopes in the corridor are of velvety material. Tortoises are turtles. Creeks, teeming with salmon. A pioneer's career seldom led to divorce. In subduing a nation we use forcible means. The roly-poly is surely cooked. The peelings of the potatoes. Eat some haddock. The young recruit started in pursuit of an antelope.

33

| | | | |
|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| fatal | release | quoits | pumice |
| brutal | meagre | feigned | avarice |
| psalm | features | slaughter | jaundice |
| pshaw | deceased | smudged | sacrifice |

Join —ly to guilty, hearty, heavy, happy, saucy; as, guiltily.

The disease proved fatal. The details of deceased's career were meagre. Pumice floats in liquid. I feel fatigued. A brutal slaughter. The features seem calm. Release the prisoner afflicted with jaundice. Avarice and greediness are undesirable qualities. Their sacrifice was only feigned. Select a psalm. The smudged moulder can pitch quoits. Pshaw! the file was too brittle.

34

| | | | |
|---------|--------|-----------|------------|
| nozzle | adieu | frigid | adventure |
| drizzle | ochre | average | calculate |
| palings | euchre | revenge | aggregate |
| parings | Europe | challenge | congregate |

Add —er, —est, —ly to speedy, plucky, hasty, weary, knotty.

Reuben bade adieu to Europe. The victor challenged us to a game of euchre. The aggregate is forty-four, the average eleven. They congregate to seek revenge. The sunbeams glare on the snow in frigid lands. I can gauge a barrel of ale? The apple parings are frozen and rigid. Paint the fence palings with yellow ochre. He held the nozzle of the hose in a drizzling rain. Calculate the cost.

35

| | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|-------------|
| sorrel | gluey | route | spinach |
| gospel | clayey | tourist | chicory |
| marvel | exempt | artery | grievous |
| sentinel | brethren | energy | mischievous |

Copy,—Gov. means Governor; Gen., General; Col., Colonel; Prof., Professor; B.C., Before Christ; A.D., In the year of our Lord.

The sentinel challenged with great energy a mischievous tourist. The colonel cut an artery. The sorrel horse followed by a different route. The clayey soil was gluey, too stiff for spinach. An exhibition of sleight-of-hand tricks. A mixture of chicory and coffee. He marvels at our grievous affliction. Preach the gospel.

36 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|-------------|
| ochre | nozzle | recruit | economy |
| pshaw | career | typhoid | envelope |
| quoits | clayey | release | mahogany |
| tourist | grateful | brethren | challenge |
| energy | pioneer | grievous | mischievous |
| meagre | forcible | features | congregate |

The pioneer practised economy in his whole career. Paint the door-jambs with yellow ochre. A crowd congregated. I was grateful for my release. He laments over his brethren's grievous attacks of typhoid fever. A mischievous recruit turned the nozzle on the tourists. The supply of mahogany wood is meagre. A blue envelope.

37

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| pacify | reveal | avail | colonize |
| crucify | bereave | prevail | apologize |
| glorify | pasturage | delaine | patronize |
| specify | orphanage | maimed | economize |

Add --d, --ing to guide, grieve, cease, receive, plague, erase, scare, relieve; as, guided, guiding.

A quaint carriage conveyed the bereaved waifs to an orphanage. The maimed woman is dressed in delaine. Specify a chance to economize. Apologize to the mayor for the pasturage. Colonize the islands and patronize their people. If he prevailed, some would glorify, others crucify him. Endeavour to pacify the rebels. It is of no avail to reveal the secret.

38

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| bamboo | applaud | intimate | advocate |
| grooved | defraud | emigrate | suffocate |
| dragoon | fraction | obstinate | summary |
| kangaroo | fractured | ventilate | rummage |

Put in— before direct, distinct, constant, decent, capable, corrupt.

The squeamish dragoon has a vein of humour. He obstinately refuses to emigrate. Our intimate friends applaud the supple kangaroo's tricks. We shall suffocate unless you ventilate this chamber. The fractured limb was cut off. What fraction of eight is four? Write a summary of the scene. Advocate honesty. The bamboo was grooved. He was defrauded at a rummage sale.

39

Saxon scandal numerous positive
 caldron placard generous inquisitive
 squadron numeral accustom negative
 simpleton scabbard customary interrogative

Add —ous to fury, study, melody, envy, vary ; as, furious.

The simpleton read the placard. He gives negative or interrogative answers. He is positively furious at the scandal. Soup was supplied to the squadron from a generous caldron. Draw forth the sword from the scabbard. The inquisitive dwarf, wrapped in numerous robes, occupies his customary seat. We grate nutmegs on the grater. Numerals as four. Briton and Saxon are one. The detective's sight is not defective.

40

jersey idiot merino delegate
 blarney patriot tapioca desperate
 abolish chariot myrtle reverent
 demolish champion pyramid tenement

Write —es after mulatto, mosquito, motto, calico, domino.

Could the pyramids of Egypt be demolished by cannon? I've read of Scottish patriots and warriors. Speak reverently to aged women. Is their son an idiot? We'll abolish crowded tenements. A delegates' meeting. In a chariot rode a wizard clad in myrtle green. I ate tapioca pudding. A desperate rogue tried to blarney us. The champion Jersey cow. Merino wool.

41

| | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------|-------------|
| acquire | treacle | scalawag | turnstile |
| acquaint | theatre | vengeance | valentine |
| prairies | stirrup | geography | turpentine |
| porcelain | innings | photograph | Hallow-e'en |

Write —es, —ed after copy, glory, envy, pity, fancy, modify.

Hallow-e'en is the eve of All-Saints' Day. Buy a porcelain bowl, and a quart of turpentine. A scalawag emptied treacle upon the turnstile. We upbraided her for acquiring a craving for the theatre. St. Valentine's Day. His stirrup broke on the prairie. Photograph the maid studying geography.

42 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Saxon | theatre | accustom | positive |
| jersey | merino | negative | fraction |
| treacle | prairie | suffocate | generous |
| crucify | scandal | acquaint | dialogue |
| patriot | bereaved | squadron | desperate |
| placard | summary | vengeance | economize |

Wear a jersey. He speaks plain Anglo-Saxon. A generous patriot is bereaved. The woollen cloak is merino. Thieves were crucified. Here is a summary of the squadrons of Europe. The theatre has fine prairie scenes. A desperate character vowed vengeance. I am positive he was accustomed to economize. May peace prevail. Placard the house. A suffocating chamber.

43

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| agile | penance | mania | indolent |
| fragile | peninsula | petunia | insolent |
| docile | moderate | betwixt | crocodile |
| domicile | temperate | probable | chocolate |

Join —ed to pad, fulfil, blur, strip, excel, mob; as, padded.

The indolent volunteer will probably do penance for insolence. Use chocolates moderately. Be temperate. The elephant is docile. An agile squirrel. A mania for stealing. Petunias have fragile stalks. They flourish betwixt the baron's castle and our domicile. I saw crocodiles lying on a sandy peninsula.

44

| | | | |
|--------|------------|----------|-----------|
| phial | abrupt | Leonard | flexible |
| phlox | illustrate | leopard | perplexed |
| phonic | disciples | jeopardy | occasion |
| phlegm | discipline | prophesy | assurance |

Put en— before camp, chain, circle, close, courage, girdle, graft.

His disciples had too much assurance. Abrupt words caused a rupture in the discipline. Leonard's life was in jeopardy from a leopard. You seemed perplexed. There is phlegm in my throat. A phonic primer. These flexible stalks are tough. The cheque is genuine. I prophesy a famine. The phlox has purple flowers. A phial of medicine. Illustrate this occasion.

45

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| pennon | landscape | edifice | alcohol |
| saffron | hailstorm | precipice | swollen |
| suburbs | honeysuckle | cowardice | observant |
| curbstone | huckleberry | prejudice | attendant |

Write —able after cure, imagine, note, laugh, reason, fashion.

A swollen limb. Alcohol contains poison. The landscape gardener made their residence attractive with honeysuckle. The hailstorm ruined their huckleberries. The wolf's cowardice. His wary attendant is yellow as saffron but is very observant. He built an edifice near a steep precipice. See their pennon float. He has a prejudice against curbstones in the suburbs.

46 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|------------|
| docile | edifice | alcohol | swollen |
| mania | saffron | prophecy | disciples |
| phonic | leopard | assurance | observant |
| fragile | betwixt | precipice | prejudice |
| phlegm | penance | geography | photograph |

Photograph the spotted leopard near the precipice. We prejudiced him against alcohol. Betwixt the saffron leaves were slight stalks. Fragile glass in a pasteboard box. His docile, observant disciples had assurance of success. I prophesy a failure in geography. He has a mania for sketching ancient edifices. A few moments of leisure.

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| abate | caldron | crucify | dictionary |
| adieu | cathedral | cruet | diligent |
| afflict | census | cruise | disguise |
| alcohol | challenge | customary | dissolve |
| analysis | chamomile | cutlery | distinct |
| armour | champion | decease | divorce |
| artery | chariot | decayed | docile |
| asphalt | chastise | defiant | dolphin |
| assurance | chicory | defraud | domestic |
| attract | Chinese | delaine | domicile |
| audience | circular | delegate | drizzle |
| avarice | clayey | delicious | economy |
| average | collapse | denial | edifice |
| barracks | colonel | denounce | efficient |
| battery | colonial | describe | encroach |
| bazaar | coolly | desperate | engineer |
| beetle | congregate | destitute | entwine |
| bereaved | convenient | dial | envelope |
| betwixt | conveys | dialogue | essential |
| brethren | cowardice | diamond | Europe |
| caboose | crocodile | diary | excavate |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| expense | gigantic | herrings | jaunty |
| extreme | gluey | holloa | jealous |
| falcon | glycerine | homestead | kangaroo |
| features | gopher | hosereel | lenient |
| feigned | gorilla | humility | leopard |
| feminine | granary | illustrate | loyalty |
| fidgety | grateful | imaginary | luscious |
| flattery | grievous | immerse | lustrous |
| footwear | grooved | industrial | mackerel |
| forbade | guiltily | initial | mahogany |
| forcible | guinea | injurious | maimed |
| foreign | guitar | innings | majestic |
| fractions | halfpenny | insolent | mallet |
| fracture | hallowed | instinct | mandolin |
| fragile | harmony | interred | marmalade |
| frolics | hearken | interrupt | martial |
| fugitive | hearth | introduce | masculine |
| funnel | heartiness | irritate | massive |
| genuine | heathen | isthmus | mattress |
| geography | hedgehog | italics | mauve |
| gesture | heifer | Japanese | messenger |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| military | patriot | previous | revenge |
| miracles | patronize | probable | reverent |
| mullein | penance | proverb | reverse |
| navigate | peninsula | psalm | romance |
| nozzle | penitent | pshaw | route |
| numeral | perjury | pumice | rummage |
| obstacles | permanent | pyramid | rumour |
| occasion | persuade | quoits | russet |
| ochre | petition | quoting | sacrifice |
| omnibus | phlegm | rat-trap | saffron |
| oppress | photograph | rebate | sanitary |
| overseer | pickerel | recruit | scabbard |
| pacify | pilot | reduction | scalawag |
| palate | pioneer | referred | scandal |
| palings | pinfore | refrain | scoundrel |
| parable | porcelain | regiment | scripture |
| paradise | positive | reject | seamstress |
| particles | prairies | release | semicolon |
| partition | precipice | reliance | sentinel |
| partridge | president | religion | service |
| passenger | pressure | resign | sewer |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| shrewd | subscribe | terrace | vagabond |
| shrilly | suburbs | territory | valentine |
| signify | sufficient | theatre | vanilla |
| singular | suffocate | thorough | vapour |
| slaughter | suggest | thwart | velvety |
| solar | summary | tomahawk | vengeance |
| solitary | supreme | torture | ventilate |
| sorcery | surged | tortoise | veranda |
| sorrel | surgeon | tourist | verbal |
| sovereign | surrender | treacle | verdant |
| specify | survive | trivial | vigour |
| spectacle | suspense | trophy | volunteer |
| spinach | suspicious | tropics | weapon |
| squeamish | syllable | tunnel | weasel |
| stanza | sympathy | turnstile | wherefore |
| stirrup | swath | twopence | wherever |
| strangle | swollen | typhoid | wholesome |
| strolling | tactful | tyrant | wondrous |
| structure | tapioca | unicorn | woolly |
| surgeon | tendency | upbraid | yacht |
| subdue | tenement | vaccinate | zealous |

PRONOUNCE.

NOTE.—See that the italicised letters are distinctly pronounced.

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| ally, al-lī' | errand, er-rand | nothing, nuth'-ing |
| arctic ärk'tik | Feb'ru-a-ry | peony, pē'ō-ni |
| area, ā'rēa | flannel, flan'el | perhaps, pēr haps' |
| asphalt, as-falt' | follow, fol'lō | pump'-kin |
| avenue, av'e-nū | foundry, foun'-dri | princess, prin'ses |
| almond, ä'mund | friends, frends | really, rē'al-li |
| balsam, bal'sam | figure, fig-ūr | recess, rē ses' |
| barren, bar'en | forbade, for-bad' | recipe, res'i-pe |
| because, bē'caz' | glisten, glis'n | reptile, rep'til |
| beneath, bē-nēth' | greasy, grē'zi | ruffian, ruf'i-an |
| breadth, bredth | genuine, jen'ū-in | ru'-in, rō'in |
| breth'-ren | height, hī't' | saliva, sa-lī'va |
| bristle, bris'l | hearth, härth | several, sev'ér-al |
| barrel, bar'el | heroine, her'ō-in | shriek, shrēk |
| castle, kas'l | his'to-ry | shrill, shril |
| cem'-ē-teri | instead, in-sted' | slaked, slāked |
| chimney, chim'ni | kettle, ket-l | soften, sof'n |
| clothes, klōthz | kiln, kil | solder, sol'dér |
| collie, kol'i | launch, lānsh | sterile, ster'il |
| column, kol'um | leisure, lē'zhūr | strength, strength |
| depths, depths | lettuce, let'is | stupid, stū'pid |
| donkey, dong'ki | livery, liv'er-i | toward, tō'érd |
| drought, drowt | minute, mi-nūt' <i>adj.</i> | Tuesday, tūz'dā |
| eleven, ē-lev'-n | mouths, mouthz | turnip, tēr'nip |
| English, ing-glish | nephew, nev'ū | violet, vī'-ō-let |

Fāte, fall, fār, fat : mē, met, hēr : pine, pin : nōte, not, move :
tūbe, tub, bull ; th, then ; th, thin.

JUNIOR FOURTH.

GRADE 7.

1

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| typical | valiant | assailant | cereals |
| renewal | hydrant | occupant | alleged |
| magical | indignant | incessant | civilian |
| chemical | stimulant | applicant | secluded |
| botanical | luxuriant | consonant | abominate |

Join —al to comic, logic, cubic, sign, brute, recite, remove, arrive.

The applicant made indignant denial of his alleged scheming. The occupants of the secluded domicile gambled incessantly. A valiant civilian shielded a mulatto from a brutal assailant. Our fertile prairies yield a luxuriant growth of cereals. Chemical changes appear almost magical. The rector abominates the use of whisky or like stimulants. The city's hydrants need renewal. With breech-loading rifles we defended breaches in the rampart.

2

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| miscreant | critical | prodigal | incite |
| intolerant | tragical | cannibal | censure |
| mendicant | physical | acquittal | beseech |
| immigrant | identical | occasional | stalwart |
| descendant | fanatical | economical | lieutenant |

Add —ant to account, assist, claim, defend, attend, repent, depend.

His descendants were prodigal, not economical. Finally they became mere mendicants. Immigrants are intolerant of even occasional censures. The lieutenant was critical of his recruit's physical courage. A stalwart miscreant accused of cannibal practices secured acquittal. Another tragical scene occurred at that identical spot. Pontiac readily incited the fanatical Indians to revolt. An adept in botanical lore went on a canoeing trip. Lye for cleansing woollen shawls has lain here for eight weeks. A mere mite of a bugler moaned beseechingly for a draught of water.

3

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
| raiment | indulgent | marvel | gibbet |
| adjacent | competent | sequel | penitent |
| reticent | consistent | infidel | obligation |
| opponent | provident | citadel | protector |
| diffident | permanent | trammel | antiquated |

Write —ent with differ, insist, confide, reside, provide, compete.

His wily opponent was reticent, divulging few secrets. A gibbet was erected adjacent to the citadel. His antiquated raiment is consistent with his provident custom. Is he competent to revise any permanent obligations? Though hesitating and diffident he stubbornly maintained his stand. The sequel showed how indulgent the protector was to penitent rebels. Do not trammel the posse of police in pursuit of the kidnapper. Broken treaties led to conflict. Consult a treatise on ague. The lawyer gave good counsel to the mayor and village council.

4

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| deceit | fiend | prevalent | pleurisy |
| conceit | shriek | expedient | catarrh |
| ceiling | achieve | stringent | manifest |
| conceive | relieve | intelligent | bigamist |
| receiving | reprieve | benevolent | machinist |

Catarrh and pleurisy are prevalent. Satan is the arch fiend. The court received urgent requests to reprieve the bigamist. Success is achieved by intelligent effort. It is expedient to use metal ceilings. The benevolent machinist is believed to be conceited. The villain shrieked when his deceit was manifest. Customs officers conceived it necessary to make stringent rules against smugglers. Pistils are seed-bearing organs. Rewarded according to his deserts. A stream with cascades and cataracts.

NOTE: When sounded like long "e," "i" comes before "e," except after "c."

5

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| elegance | arrogance | surfeit | project |
| defiance | ambulance | forfeit | dynamite |
| alliance | reluctance | counterfeit | terminate |
| variance | annoyance | heinous | excessive |
| appliance | conveyance | inveigle | explosive |

NOTE: When not sounded like long 'e' the order of the letters is 'ei.'

Use an ambulance for his conveyance to a hospital. A surfeit of wealth leads to arrogance. The use of dynamite and other explosives was an excessive annoyance. With reluctance a counterfeiter produced his skilful appliances. The elegance of his address diverted suspicion from his heinous crimes. As the allies are at variance, the alliance may terminate. By their defiance of justice they forfeited our assurance of relief. His soul was teeming with projects of deceit. A Hindu fakir inveigled me by his cleverness. A wretch reeled over but, seizing the reins, he reseated himself.

6 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-------------|------------|
| cereal | fiendish | inveigle | descendant |
| achieve | reticent | dynamite | assailant |
| incite | variance | reprieve | consistent |
| typical | civilian | expedient | machinist |
| catarrh | physical | miscreant | benevolent |
| heinous | adjacent | acquittal | lieutenant |
| renewal | pleurisy | counterfeit | conveyance |

Improvident mendicants made incessant appeals for relief. A reticent lieutenant achieved mastery over his assailant. Is it expedient to reprieve the miscreant who incited to such heinous crimes? Pleurisy and catarrh are physical ailments. Was it fiendish to use dynamite in besieging a citadel? An arrogant but benevolent machinist deemed it consistent with honour to inveigle counterfeiters. Wheat is a typical cereal. A renewal of the civilians' league led to many variances with the soldiers.

7

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
| offence | deference | device | bulwarks |
| defence | eloquence | entice | maintain |
| pretence | indolence | suffice | inditing |
| eminence | excellence | spliced | commodore |
| diligence | recurrence | indict | despicable |

Form words in —ence from prefer, infer, confer, reside, revere. Give verb forms corresponding to advice, device, practice, prophecy.

For a recurrence of the despicable offence he was promptly indicted before a magistrate. The eloquence of the lawyer sufficed for his defence. In deference to the commodore's request he spliced ropes with diligence. His indolence was truly a pretence to cloak knavery. A bulwark is perched on the lofty eminence. Savoury fruits enticed the saucy ruffian. The excellence of his device for maintaining warmth is acknowledged. The document was indited and sealed. It is a wise practice not to prophesy about elections.

8

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| malice | estuary | auxiliary | wether |
| novice | obituary | adversary | brigand |
| cornice | dromedary | sanctuary | bureau |
| solstice | secretary | temporary | enumerate |
| artifice | arbitrary | stationary | incredible |

Add —ary to beg, note, vision, infirm, imagine, mission, custom.

The malice of his adversary was incredible. Though a mere novice in business, he is made temporary secretary of the grocers' guild. The obituary notice was deceiving. The brigands fled on dromedaries beyond the Nile estuary. The cornice meets the sanctuary ceiling. Is the sun stationary at the solstice? The arbitrary tyrant was won over by a clever artifice. Enumerate the auxiliary verbs. From a circle around the moon many augur foul weather. A tainted wether of the flock. An ermine mantle occupied the mantel-piece. The adze and auger are carpenters' tools. A handsome bureau adorned the ladies' waiting-room.

9

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
| roguery | cajolery | axis | apparatus |
| quackery | treachery | oasis | ingenious |
| colliery | shrubbery | crisis | delectable |
| cemetery | monastery | gratis | periodical |
| artillery | stationery | trellis | revolution |

Join —ery to brave, scene, pot, mock, slave, brew, distil, bake.

Can you distinguish between quackery, cajolery, and roguery? A corps of artillery quelled the feud at the colliery. A cemetery near the monastery is concealed by profuse shrubbery and vines climbing on trellises. The treachery of the guards occasioned an alarming crisis. An oasis in the desert is delectable. The earth's revolution on its axis is shown by an ingenious apparatus. His services are given gratis. Purchase the periodicals at a stationery store. A stationary engine is one not movable. A stationer sells stationery, as a confectioner sells confectionery.

10

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| oratory | directory | harass | merciless |
| cursory | desultory | cutlass | malignant |
| dilatory | obligatory | trespass | merchandise |
| lavatory | compulsory | abscess | curriculum |
| dormitory | promissory | embarrass | interrogative |

Put —ory or —tory with direct, deposit, prepare, purge, explain.

The college lavatory adjoins the dormitory, not the vestibule. A dilatory customer was embarrassed by the cashier's refusal to discount a promissory note. A cursory glance revealed a malignant abscess. Desultory attacks in the merciless warfare harassed our adversaries. Trespassers were frightened off by guards equipped with cutlasses. Oratory is made obligatory by the new curriculum. I certified to the completeness of the revised directory. Freight charges on the cargo of merchandise are not satisfactory. Alter the exclamatory sentence to an interrogative one.

11

| | | | |
|----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| destine | profile | license | superseded |
| doctrine | ductile | incense | destructive |
| aniline | missile | dispense | apothecary |
| gelatine | imbecile | condense | temperament |
| sanguine | projectile | recompense | Dreadnought |

Form words by adding 'e' to bath, cloth, loath, wreath, breath.

Condensed aniline dyes seem destined to supersede other varieties. He advocates the doctrine of recompensing owners of revoked licenses. The projectiles hurled from a modern Dreadnought's batteries are most destructive missiles. The apothecary does not dispense gelatine or incense. The imbecile is obstinate. Gold is ductile. His countenance as seen in profile indicates a sanguine temperament. The marshal mustered the troops levied in populous centres. A circus troupe delighted the populace.

12 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| indict | obituary | solstice | eminence |
| missile | imbecile | secretary | promissory |
| artifice | guerilla | projectile | curriculum |
| roguery | cemetery | supersede | apothecary |
| harass | business | recurrence | embarrass |
| aniline | auxiliary | ingenious | treachery |
| dilatory | sanguine | despicable | Dreadnought |

A stationer was indicted for roguery. The artifice of his counsel sufficed in that crisis. The novice was dilatory in inditing the secretary's obituary notice. The apothecary was embarrassed by despicable treachery. Offensive warfare harassed our auxiliaries. The Dreadnought's eminence is due to projectiles of incredible force. The apparatus for aniline dyeing is ingenious. Sanguine of business success. A recurrence of the solstice. A new curriculum of studies supersedes the old. Ancient missiles are found in a cemetery facing the sanctuary. I purchased two bureaus.

13

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|---------|-------------|
| ratable | deplorable | sabre | equipped |
| pitiable | impassable | lucre | battalion |
| laudable | inestimable | sombre | compassion |
| palatable | inflammable | spectre | phosphorus |
| acceptable | controllable | sceptre | expenditure |

Form words in —able from agree, excite, prove, deplore, conceal.

The emperor's sceptre is of inestimable value. Few mountain barriers are now impassable. The tax on ratable property is for controllable expenditures. Filthy lucre is a term applied to money got by deplorable practices. The battalion were equipped with acceptable sabres. The spectre in the theatrical scene wore a sombre mien. His laudable attempts to relieve pitiable distress. Phosphorus is highly inflammable. Castor-oil is usually unpalatable. Commiseration lessens grief, yet the lesson of affliction is invaluable. After dessert he usually dozes on a lounge.

14

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| legible | eligible | creator | affidavit |
| audible | feasible | incisor | plaintiff |
| credible | admissible | impostor | testimony |
| plausible | corruptible | executor | signature |
| digestible | contemptible | competitor | cauliflower |

Add —ible to force, resist, divide, digest, sense, corrupt, produce.

A credible witness made affidavit that the plausible professor was an impostor. The laughter was inaudible. The competitor was ineligible, nor was his testimony deemed admissible. Beavers possess forcible incisors. The executor of the plaintiff's estate is incorruptible. God is our creator. The signature is illegible—a contemptible scrawl. Though perplexing, the project is feasible. Is cauliflower fairly digestible? They were admitted to the queen's presence and their beautiful presents accepted. Undue severity towards criminals is rarely permissible. I gain nought by climbing a knoll. The belle wore a pearl brooch at the bridal party.

15

| | | | | |
|------------|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| traceable | peaceable | integer | czar | diet |
| chargeable | noticeable | coroner | forte | lieu |
| changeable | serviceable | diameter | duet | guise |
| damageable | advantageable | conjuror | cede | alien |
| manageable | marriageable | idolater | queue | adage |

Note that the *e* is retained to preserve the soft sound of *c* or *g*.

An alien idolater was in the guise of a native conjurer. The czar is a peaceable ruler. A serviceable rule for finding the diameter of a circle. The Chinaman's queue is noticeable. Coroners' fees are chargeable to public funds. He has two marriageable daughters. Wrestling is my forte. Use goblets in lieu of tumblers. An unmanageable team of ponies. His ideas are changeable. Malleable iron is made into wagon tires. France ceded Canada to England. The celery was unsaleable. Wrap the damageable goods in linen. Two-thirds is not an integer.

16

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| facial | artificial | gamester | bouquet |
| official | beneficial | gossamer | recently |
| glacial | provincial | barrister | government |
| especial | commercial | chorister | responsible |
| judicial | appointment | scavenger | community |

Note the hyphen in well-bred, ox-eyed, air-tight, text-book, able-bodied, well-meant, high-flier, lion-hearted, fire escape.

Canada has wonderful commercial advantages. The barrister aspires to a judicial appointment from the provincial government. Glacial action is largely responsible for our Great Lakes. The scavenger's duties are beneficial to the whole community. The facial expression of the gamester is especially severe. A bouquet of artificial lilies was recently presented to the chorister by the choir officials. Gossamer has an interesting derivation. Europeans were here later than the Indians; the latter are dying out. His lax behaviour proves that he lacks self-control.

17

| | | | |
|---------|------------|-------------|------------|
| physic | picnicker | spiritual | urchin |
| mimic | mimicking | inspiring | extinct |
| traffic | trafficked | aspiration | corridor |
| shellac | rollicking | dispiriting | galvanized |
| bivouac | bivouacked | conspiracy | wearisome |

NOTE: *k* is used in these words to keep the *c* hard.

Zincked or galvanized iron is serviceable. Trafficking in negroes is not wholly extinct. The frolicsome urchins mimicked the simpleton. Bivouacking is usually wearisome. Some rollicking picnickers suffered later from colicky pains. He shellacked the corridor floors. A prominent doctor believes in physicking his patients. He has aspirations to be a pianist. We have spiritual as well as bodily comforts. It was dispiriting to find the conspiracy so widespread. The address on science was most inspiring.

18 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| spectre | pitiable | bivouac | eligible |
| integer | sceptre | battalion | plaintiff |
| bouquet | feasible | beneficial | impostor |
| incisors | affidavit | artificial | noticeable |
| coroner | palatable | competitor | trafficker |
| acceptable | signature | conspiracy | scavenger |
| plausible | chargeable | government | cauliflower |

The coroner's signature is noticeable in the affidavit. It was pitiable to see the scavenger wasted to a mere spectre. The bivouac of the battalion was highly beneficial. Cauliflower is palatable. The plaintiff charged his competitors with conspiracy. The government favours a feasible scheme of artificial drainage. The plausible impostor is not eligible for office. A bouquet of daisies was acceptable. Integers are not fractions. Gnawing animals have sharp incisors. Is he a trafficker in liquor licenses?

19

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| option | deception | rudiment | hazardous |
| fiction | expedition | nutriment | physiology |
| diction | absorption | merriment | examination |
| sanction | temptation | impediment | conscience |
| rejection | competition | compliment | proposition |

Write words in —tion from create, defect, rotate, quote, dispose.

I await the sanction or the rejection of my proposition. Even keen competition need not induce deception. The author received compliments on his recent fiction. We had the option of joining the expedition but deemed it too hazardous. There is an eager absorption of nutriment by a healthy system. He has an impediment in speech, but his diction is choice. Their merriment implies no deception. He tries an examination on the rudiments of physiology. Obey your conscience despite temptations. Send a petition to the city council against flimsy partitions in buildings.

20

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| terrific | prolific | vehement | ensue |
| aquatic | intrinsic | implement | beverage |
| athletic | pugilistic | settlement | exhibition |
| despotic | democratic | amazement | programme |
| pathetic | aristocratic | complement | agricultural |

Add —ic to angel, hero, tone, algebra, botany, drama, mason.

Pugilistic exhibitions were excluded from the athletic programme. The regiment had a full complement of heroic privates. In the newer settlements agricultural implements are necessary. Our government is democratic, not despotic or aristocratic. We viewed with amazement their use of alcoholic beverages and the pathetic scenes that ensued. The naval conflict was vehement, even terrific. The walrus is aquatic in habits. Our prairies give a prolific yield of wheat, whose intrinsic or inherent worth is great. The United States is a republic. A frantic struggle with a lunatic.

21

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| deity | iniquity | Grecian | prescribe |
| agility | docility | magician | displayed |
| facility | alacrity | optician | negotiate |
| civility | vicinity | politician | worshipped |
| sincerity | dexterity | electrician | certificate |

Join —ity to intense, absurd, plural, noble, fatal, sincere, docile.

An optician prescribed for my eyes. The politician dwelt on the iniquity of his opponents and his own sincerity. A magician displayed agility and dexterity. Ancient Grecian deities were publicly worshipped by sacrifices. An electrician negotiated for a residence in our vicinity. Civility and sincerity are certificates of refinement. Accepting the challenge with alacrity, he showed his facility in handling weapons. Don't meddle with the gas-meter. Juicy pears are extremely agreeable to the palates of fever patients.

22

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| apprise | analyse | gaiety | collapse |
| criticise | paralyse | surety | habitual |
| catechise | enterprise | sobriety | definition |
| advertise | compromise | notoriety | disputant |
| supervise | enfranchise | propriety | intoxicating |

NOTE: Chastise, comprise, demise, despise, devise, disguise, exercise, merchandise, revise, surprise, surmise, also end in —ise.

There is no surety that the enterprise will not collapse. He criticised the propriety of using gestures. The deceased was paralysed for years before his demise. To analyse means to resolve into simpler elements. The disputants compromised by agreeing to accept my definition. I apprised the foreigners that they could not vote, as they were not enfranchised. Their disloyalty was a matter of public notoriety. Habitual temperance in using intoxicating liquors is laudable sobriety. Mention the provinces comprised in Canada. Explain the meaning of numerator and denominator.

23

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| baptize | patronize | addict | assertion |
| utilize | authorize | verdict | missionary |
| realize | familiarize | dedicate | justifiable |
| civilize | emphasize | contradict | licentious |
| tantalize | sympathize | predicate | bereavement |

Join —ize to equal, brutal, real, central, signal, pauper.

He realizes that the verdict is justifiable. Emphasize the predicate. I am authorized to contradict his assertions. Refrain from tantalizing dumb creatures. Patronize home products. The church was dedicated to divine worship. The heathens were baptized in the presence of many spectators. Previously they were addicted to licentious practices. Missionaries aid in civilizing savage peoples. I sincerely sympathize with you in your bereavement. Familiarize yourself with the means of utilizing waste products.

24 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| gaiety | facility | docility | spectator |
| aquatic | criticise | decision | implement |
| analyse | optician | vehement | emphasize |
| civility | paralyse | recognize | worshipper |
| beverage | dexterity | conscience | competition |
| sincerely | negotiate | intoxicate | programme |
| sanction | magician | physiology | bereavement |

The worshippers criticised the spectators for lack of civility. The magician's dexterity was advertised on the programme. The optician vehemently condemns beverages that intoxicate. Recognize the sanction of a sincere conscience. He analyses sentences with facility. The mayor's decision recognized the aquatic exhibition. He negotiated a loan to organize an implement factory. His bereavement has paralysed all gaiety. Elephants are remarkable for their docility. There is keen competition in our physiology class. The missionary emphasized the iniquity of perjury.

25

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| genius | gladiolus | siphon | vision |
| radius | terminus | graphic | solicitor |
| exodus | narcissus | epitaph | extraordinary |
| impetus | apparatus | phaeton | encouragement |
| stimulus | ignoramus | phantom | manufacturing |

Use no hyphen in barefaced, greyhound, breastplate, breadstuffs.

The Bible contains a graphic account of the exodus from Egypt. The narcissus and gladiolus are favourite flowers. Describe the difference between a phaeton and a carriage. The epitaph on the solicitor's tomb was composed by a genius, not an ignoramus. The radius of a circle can readily be computed without special apparatus. Encouragement is a great stimulus to exertion. The terminus of the steamboat route is an important site for manufacturing. The weight of the atmosphere causes liquids to flow in a siphon. A phantom is a fancied, not a real, vision. Abundant harvests give an extraordinary impetus to trade.

26

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| perilous | felicitous | mileage | republic |
| covetous | disastrous | acreage | allowance |
| timorous | boisterous | mortgage | adventure |
| frivolous | gluttonous | equipage | exaggerate |
| poisonous | miraculous | disparage | automobile |

Add —ous to fibre, nerve, pomp, resin, riot, venom, wonder, zeal.

The acreage under cultivation is exaggerated. He disparages the importance of our felicitous relations with the republic. A gluttonous person is too covetous of dainty victuals. Senators have an ample mileage allowance. To the timorous the adventure appeared perilous. His recovery after swallowing the poisonous draught was miraculous. The automobile is our latest equipage. It may be disastrous to mortgage the residence. Avoid being frivolous or boisterous. Beware the bite of a venomous reptile.

27

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|
| session | derision | ninths | calculate |
| evasion | omission | eighths | utterance |
| version | dimension | twelfths | parliament |
| decision | dissension | thirtieths | penniless |
| collision | digression | ninetieths | pronunciation |

Form words in —sion from confuse, infuse, possess, depress, omit, revise. Add —ths to forty, sixty, eighty, hundred, thousand.

There was an omission of two-eighths from the total. The utterance of a penniless passenger gives a new version of the collision. Dissensions in parliament prolonged the session. How many ninetieths equal eleven-thirtieths? His address contained serious digressions from the main issue. Calculate the dimensions of the rectangle to the twelfth of an inch. The decision to modify pronunciation was greeted with cries of derision. There should be no evasion of duty. How much is two-thirds of one-ninth?

28

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------|--------------|
| function | inflection | mosque | renown |
| quotation | institution | opaque | campaign |
| exemption | conjunction | unique | chameleon |
| redemption | transaction | oblique | congratulate |
| completion | consumption | antique | triumphant |

Write words in —tion from exert, digest, donate, incline, reject.

The conjunction has no inflection. His collection of antique vases is renowned. The chameleon is unique in some respects. What is the function of the hyphen? The worshippers in the mosque are not Christians. I congratulated the general upon the triumphant completion of his campaign. Explain the difference between vertical and oblique lines. Ground glass is somewhat opaque. A foreign institution secured exemption from taxation. Consumption is often fatal. I cited quotations from English authors. The redemption of the notes was a costly transaction.

29

| | | | |
|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| duellist | chiselled | gentian | decrepit |
| jeweller | medallist | artesian | costume |
| traveller | apparelled | comedian | extricate |
| towelling | councillor | barbarian | scrutinize |
| imperilled | virtualler | Presbyterian | exhaustible |

NOTE: Words ending in one 'l' double it on adding a vowel suffix.

The comedian is a noted duellist, excelling in the use of the sword. The traveller was apparelled in the native barbarian costume. The councillor advocated artesian wells to give an inexhaustible supply of excellent water. The jeweller chiselled a gentian on the medallist's watch. The licensed virtuallers scrutinized the quality of the towelling. A Presbyterian clergyman imperilled his life to extricate the decrepit vagrant. He shovelled the snow away to steer the sleigh easily. People who affect too much politeness rarely effect much real good.

30 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| opaque | oblique | virtualler | completion |
| acreage | phaeton | inflection | automobile |
| epitaph | equipage | campaign | miraculous |
| twelfths | omission | counsellor | parliament |
| decrepit | mortgage | apparelled | exhaustible |
| covetous | frivolous | apparatus | congratulate |
| solicitor | ninetieths | felicitous | Presbyterian |

There was an omission of the phaeton, automobile, and other equipages from the mortgage. The frivolous solicitor was covetous of being made king's counsellor. The epitaph of the Presbyterian minister is very felicitous. A decrepit virtualler was oddly apparelled. The acreage under cereals is a great encouragement. Parliament congratulated the army upon the completion of the campaign. Our prairies appear inexhaustible in fertility. How much is eight-twelfths of seven-ninetieths? A miraculous rescue.

31

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| labour | succour | honorary | cypress |
| valour | rancour | valorous | corporal |
| dolour | glamour | dolorous | sycamore |
| arbour | splendour | humourist | appreciate |
| fervour | demeanour | clamorous | accomplish |

NOTE: As a rule the words in 'our' are abstract nouns. The 'u' of 'our' is dropped when the suffix 'ous' is added.

The mien of the humourist when off the stage is dolorous. The corporal's valorous demeanour was highly commended. He was elected honorary president of the federated labour union. The villain's malice and rancour were severely censured. Her beauty and splendour cast a glamour over all. Deeds of valour are accomplished in the joyous fervour of youth. When in danger of drowning he was very clamorous for succour. In my garden is an arbour sheltered by cypress and sycamore trees. Filled with dolour at the prospect of death. I appreciate Arbor Day.

32

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|
| duteous | righteous | typify | illuminate |
| piteous | plenteous | mystify | almsgiving |
| aqueous | nauseous | rectify | manuscript |
| gaseous | courteous | beautify | compassionate |
| bounteous | erroneous | sanctify | circumstantial |

Add —ify to class, pure, false, glory, ample, intense, just, diverse.

Steam is aqueous vapour. He was very courteous when requested to rectify the erroneous statement. Castor-oil typifies a nauseous draught. Bounteous almsgiving and righteous behaviour beautified his life. Gaseous products from coal illuminate our houses. A plenteous peach yield. The circumstantial evidence merely mystified the jurors. Her piteous appeal fell on compassionate ears. A duteous daughter sanctifies a home. He was accused of falsifying the manuscript. A pair of mooccasins. He related an anecdote of a penniless acquaintance of ours.

33

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| dubious | notorious | rarefy | corduroy |
| hilarious | delirious | liquefy | telephone |
| obnoxious | ingenious | putrefy | vagabond |
| laborious | luxurious | stupefy | phonograph |
| penurious | abstemious | rascality | temperature |

Join.—ous to injury, envy, mystery, vary, victory, study.

When delirious his temperature was so high as to cause anxiety. He seemed dubious of victory. When he won there was hilarious rejoicing. Heat liquefies metals. Using tobacco tends to stupefy a youth. He is not luxurious, but rather penurious, in his tastes. Obnoxious weeds should be ruthlessly destroyed. Instances of long life are chiefly among the abstemious. Putrefied meat is poisonous. The vagabond was notorious for his rascality. Edison is a type of the laborious and ingenious inventor. To him we owe the phonograph. The telephone was invented by a Canadian, Dr. Bell. The air is rarefied as one ascends. Corduroy trousers.

34

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| cavalier | gaselier | geranium | resolute |
| fusilier | chandelier | aquarium | originally |
| grenadier | electrolier | gymnasium | inadequate |
| brigadier | financier | harmonium | discordant |
| chevalier | chiffonier | nasturtium | establishment |

NOTE: No capital is needed in such phrases as, morocco leather, plaster of paris, french polish, prussian blue, turkey red, etc.

Originally soldiers were described by the particular weapon used; as, grenadier, fusilier, bombardier. The chandelier is the most ancient, next the gaselier, and now the electrolier. The financier encouraged the establishment of a gymnasium. Place a bouquet of geraniums and nasturtiums on the chiffonier. The brigadier was resolute in exacting obedience. Our school aquarium is inadequate. The church harmonium is woefully discordant. Cavaliers or chevaliers were armed horsemen.

35

| | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| mutineer | athlete | secede | cupola |
| domineer | compete | accede | asthma |
| gazetteer | secrete | concede | militia |
| buccaneer | complete | precede | naphtha |
| scrutineer | concrete | stampede | orchestra |

Note agreed, exceed, indeed, proceed, succeed.

The mutineers seized the ship and started as buccaneers. He proceeded to complete the cupola. The athlete conceded the advantage to his rival. He graciously acceded to my request. Some dissatisfied members seceded from the orchestra. A wooden payment preceded the concrete one. The scrutineer succeeded in preventing our secreting the ballots. The militia domineered over the citizens. Purchase a naphtha launch. Fire caused the tethered horses to stampede. We did not compete for publishing the gazetteer. Asthma is frequently fatal.

36 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| accede | gaselier | putrefy | financier |
| militia | naphtha | telephone | geranium |
| piteous | adequate | sycamore | preceding |
| asthma | sanctify | plenteous | nauseous |
| cypress | splendour | aquarium | obnoxious |
| concrete | ingenious | humorous | demeanour |
| succour | rascality | orchestra | manuscript |

The militia proceeded to succour the cavalry. The financier's demeanour was obnoxious to the orchestra. Sycamore trees are plenteous, but cypresses are scarce. The orchestra played humorous pieces at the aquarium. Concrete the cellar. It was piteous to witness the asthma patients. Telephone for an adequate supply of naphtha. A piece of ingenious rascality. In the preceding year the queen acceded to the request of her subjects. Putrefying vegetables are dangerous. A manuscript shows a gaselier.

37

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|
| judicious | veracity | adhere | reticule |
| capacious | ferocity | sincere | renegade |
| malicious | vivacity | austere | adherence |
| audacious | scarcity | cashmere | characterize |
| sagacious | capacity | hemisphere | archipelagos |

Change ferocity, vivacity, capacity, sagacity, veracity to forms in —ous. Make nouns in —ity from atrocious, capacious, sagacious.

The sagacious collie exhibits no ferocity. The audacious renegade adhered to his malicious fiction. Though austere in features he has great vivacity in manner. A sincere, judicious adherence to right principles characterized the governor. I am conscious of the scarcity of men with eminent business capacity. Veracity signifies strict regard for truth. Genuine cashmere shawls come from Asia. There are few archipelagos in our hemisphere. A foreign guide carried a bowie knife in a capacious reticule.

38

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| fictitious | curiosity | opium | committee |
| vexatious | inferiority | asylum | inordinate |
| ambitious | generosity | gypsum | overwhelm |
| infectious | university | quorum | magnificent |
| expeditious | immensity | museum | acknowledge |

Make noun forms of words in —ious, and adj. forms of those in —ity.

The university possesses a magnificent museum. Infectious diseases are readily spread. Hire an expeditious conveyance. Be cautious to abstain from opium. The patients at the asylum gave fictitious names. Gypsum frequently contains the fossil remains of extinct animals. Owing to the lack of a quorum the committee transacted no business. Inordinate curiosity is often vexatious to others. Though almost overwhelmed by adversity they manifested princely generosity. The immensity of the British empire is now fully acknowledged. He is ambitious to control the woollen industry.

39

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------|------------|
| secrecy | cordial | beacon | beguile |
| privacy | congenial | matron | revenue |
| delicacy | parochial | venison | heighten |
| clemency | centennial | environs | ceremony |
| obstinacy | testimonial | oblivion | complexion |

Write sec. person sing. of pray, prayed, bless, hate, ruled; *e.g.*, burnest.

The delicacy of the matron's complexion is very noticeable. The city's environs have asphalt avenues. The emperor is renowned for clemency. The centennial ceremonies rescued many quaint customs from oblivion. The rector maintained secrecy as to his parochial revenues. Congenial companions beguiled a tedious voyage. Obstinacy merely heightened the culprit's guilt. The princess is most cordial towards friends in the privacy of her home. Beacon lights are essential to the safety of sailors. I won a testimonial for good behaviour. Savoury venison is digestible.

40

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| accurate | initiate | indicative | obscene |
| duplicate | fascinate | nominative | crescent |
| intricate | anticipate | transitive | sciatica |
| elaborate | expectorate | subjunctive | ascertain |
| collegiate | emancipate | comparative | condescend |

Write verb forms like prayeth, from love, mourn, fear, see, reign.

I ascertained that the principal of the Collegiate Institute anticipates a big attendance. The crescent moon is the Turkish symbol. His scheme is too elaborate and intricate. I sent a receipt in duplicate. He distinguishes accurately between the indicative and the subjunctive mood. The empress condescended to occupy a comparatively mean cottage. Serpents are said to fascinate and stupefy their prey. England emancipated negro slaves about 1803. Refrain from obscene language. A skilful doctor relieved my sciatica. Avoid coughing and expectorating phlegm on the street.

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| abscess | artesian | cashmere | compliments |
| absorption | artifice | cataract | compulsory |
| abstemious | artillery | catarrh | concede |
| acceptable | ascertain | cauliflower | conceit |
| acknowledge | asphalt | cavalier | concrete |
| acquaintance | asthma | cemetery | confectionery |
| acquittal | asylum | centennial | congenial |
| adherence | athlete | cereals | congratulate |
| adjacent | audacious | ceremony | conscience |
| admissible | austere | chandelier | consonant |
| adversary | authorize | changeable | conspiracy |
| affidavit | automobile | characterize | consumption |
| agriculture | auxiliary | chorister | conveyance |
| amazement | baptize | citadel | cordial |
| ambitious | barbarian | civilian | corduroy |
| analyse | battalion | clamorous | cornice |
| anecdote | beneficial | clemency | coroner |
| aniline | benevolent | collegiate | corridor |
| annoyance | bereavement | colliery | costume |
| anticipate | beverage | comedian | councillor |
| apologize | bivouac | commercial | counsellor |
| apothecary | boisterous | committee | counterfeit |
| apparel | bouquet | commiserate | courteous |
| appliance | bounteous | comparative | covetous |
| appreciate | brigadier | compassionate | crescent |
| aquarium | buccaneer | competition | criticise |
| archipelago | campaign | complete | curriculum |
| aristocratic | cannibal | complement | cursory |
| arrogance | capacity | complexion | cypress |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| damageable | emphasize | gentian | judicious |
| deception | enfranchise | gluttonous | license |
| decision | encouragement | gorgeous | lieutenant |
| de <u>cre</u> pit | epitaph | government | liquefy |
| deference | equi <u>p</u> age | Grecian | luxuriant |
| delicacy | erroneous | gymnasium | machinist |
| delirious | especially | hazardous | magician |
| demeanour | estuary | heinous | magnificent |
| descendants | exaggerate | hemisphere | malicious |
| despicable | excellence | humorist | manuscript |
| dexterous | exclamatory | identical | marriageable |
| diameter | executor | idolatrous | merciless |
| dilatory | exemption | imbecile | merriment |
| diligence | exhaustible | immigrant | mimicking |
| disparage | expedition | impassable | miraculous |
| dissension | extinct | impediment | moccasin |
| divisible | extraordinary | imperilling | mortgage |
| docility | facility | implement | museum |
| doctrine | familiarize | impostor | naphtha |
| dromedary | fascinate | inadequate | nasturtium |
| duplicate | fanatical | incessant | nauseous |
| duteous | feasible | incisor | negotiate |
| dynamite | felicity | indolence | ninetieths |
| econ <u>o</u> mical | ferocious | infectious | nomivative |
| electrician | fiction | integer | nutriment |
| eligible | financier | interrogative | obituary |
| eloquence | frivolous | intoxicant | obligatory |
| emancipate | function | intricate | obnoxious |
| embarrass | gaselier | inveigle | obscene |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| offensive | preceding | sagacious | supervise |
| officious | predicate | saleable | surfeit |
| omission | Presbyterian | sanction | sycamore |
| optician | pretence | sanctuary | sympathize |
| opponent | privacy | sanguine | tantalize |
| orchestra | programme | savoury | telephone |
| original | projectile | scarcity | temperament |
| overwhelm | promissory | sciatica | temptation |
| palatable | pronunciation | scrutinize | testimonial |
| paralyse | provincial | seceded | timorous |
| parliament | putrefy | secrecy | tragic |
| parochial | raiment | secrete | transaction |
| peaceable | rancour | secretary | treachery |
| penurious | rascality | serviceable | triumphant |
| periodical | receipt | shrubbery | typify |
| permanent | recurrence | signature | utilize |
| phaeton | recommend | sincerely | utterance |
| phonograph | redemption | sobriety | variance |
| phosphorus | renewal | solicitor | vehement |
| physical | renowned | solstice | venison |
| physiology | reprieve | spectator | veracity |
| picnicker | rescuing | splendour | vexatious |
| piteous | resolute | stampede | vicinity |
| plaintiff | reticent | stationary | victualler |
| plausible | reticule | stationer | vivacity |
| plenteous | revenue | stimulus | wearisome |
| pleurisy | righteous | suffice | woollen |
| politician | roguery | supersede | worshipper |

SMALL DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| accede | draught | hoax | oriele | shield |
| acreage | ductile | incite | pitiabie | siege |
| adage | duet | indict | plague | sieve |
| adhere | duly | indite | posse | siphon |
| adze | eighths | issue | prairie | site |
| agile | ensue | joist | precede | sleight |
| alien | ermine | knack | profile | sparsely |
| allies | evasion | lair | prolific | spectre |
| antique | eyelet | legible | pshaw | stealth |
| apprise | facial | lieu | queue | stupefy |
| aquatic | fakir | lilies | quorum | succour |
| arbour | fervour | loathe | rarefy | surety |
| axis | feud | lore | ratable | symbol |
| basque | fiend | lucre | realize | toque |
| beau | fossil | mauve | recent | trellis |
| beguile | forte | meagre | rectify | troupe |
| belle | fusilier | merely | rector | truly |
| blonde | gaiety | mien | relief | twelfth |
| bureau | gibbet | mileage | revenue | typical |
| cede | glacial | militia | roguish | unique |
| chord | gnash | missile | rouge | vagrant |
| cite | graphic | mites | rout | valour |
| civility | gratis | mosque | route | version |
| crisis | guild | novice | sabre | villain |
| deceit | guise | oasis | sacque | vision |
| deity | gypsum | oblique | sceptre | wether |
| diction | harass | odious | scrawl | wholly |
| diet | haunch | opaque | sequel | woeful |
| dozing | heighten | option | session | wrought |

SENIOR FOURTH.

GRADE 8.

NOTE.—In this grade exercises in derivation should be given for seat-work.

1

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| nuisance | allegiance | artificer | maritime |
| grievance | resistance | poulterer | pedestrian |
| compliance | pursuance | interpreter | relinquish |
| accordance | inheritance | fishmonger | attachment |
| significance | perseverance | parishioner | indefatigable |

By indefatigable perseverance the rector won the loyal attachment of his parishioners. A skilful artificer executed this emblem. The fishmonger's stall adjoins the poulterer's. The interpreter converses fluently in several languages. In 1812, the Canadians offered valiant resistance to the Americans. On a pedestrian tour baggage is a nuisance. The Boers recounted their alleged grievances. In accordance with the judge's decision, the sheriff secured inheritance of the estate. Their allegiance to the sovereign is of great significance. In pursuance of treaty agreements they relinquished all maritime possessions. Ready compliance with requests.

2

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| incessant | malignant | auditor | affability |
| defendant | suppliant | ancestor | boatswain |
| irrelevant | conversant | aggressor | handiwork |
| exorbitant | complainant | chancellor | confederate |
| extravagant | predominant | benefactor | cousin-german |

The complainant and the defendant are cousins-german. He asks exorbitant prices for his handiwork. His predominant characteristic is affability. The auditor says the outlay for police is extravagant. Our ancestors scarcely comprehended Canada's wonderful wealth. Cancer is a malignant disease. The haughty aggressor gave his confederate a significant look. The boatswain's testimony was deemed irrelevant by the chancellor. The incessant entreaties of a wretched suppliant were answered by a generous benefactor. I am conversant with all the circumstances.

3

| | | | |
|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| lamentable | irrevocable | adjutant | tariff |
| formidable | disreputable | buoyant | sumac |
| remediable | inconceivable | pageant | suavity |
| accountable | indispensable | confidant | premier |
| commendable | irreconcilable | ascendant | combating |

Samson's one lamentable failing wrought his irrevocable ruin. A buoyant spirit sustained the adjutant when combating formidable foes. The historic character of the Quebec pageant is accountable for its success. The disaster to the relief corps is irremediable. The premier's uniform suavity is most commendable. His disreputable behaviour changed stanch friends into irreconcilable enemies. The distance to the fixed stars is inconceivable. Make few confidants. The high-tariff party was in the ascendant. Bring only indispensable necessities. Sumac leaves are used in tanning. The Protestant divine wore a surplice.

4

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| delinquent | recipient | accessible | paraffin |
| malevolent | proficient | invincible | kerosene |
| antecedent | armament | susceptible | marauder |
| fraudulent | munificent | exhaustible | firmament |
| belligerent | omnipotent | corruptible | resources |

Their armament, vaunted as invincible, was readily conquered. The starry firmament proclaims the omnipotent Creator. The belligerent tribes offered a stout resistance to the marauders. Be not susceptible to flattery. He inherits his ancestors' malevolent disposition. Paraffin candles were antecedent to kerosene oil. The delinquent debtor had made fraudulent statements of his resources. The fortunate recipient of the prize is a proficient musician. He was a munificent benefactor to the hospital. He evinced inexhaustible energy. Were the city's officials wholly incorruptible? The ibex browses at almost inaccessible heights.

5

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| deference | precedence | ostensible | eclipse |
| existence | abstinence | intelligible | telescope |
| penitence | occurrence | discernible | seniority |
| negligence | abhorrence | irresistible | gratifying |
| conscience | interference | imperceptible | enunciation |

"Conscience doth make cowards of us all." During the earthquake we trembled for our very existence. Prolonged abstinence from a meat diet impaired his strength. Such gross negligence is indefensible. The tornado was irresistible. His penitence was more ostensible than genuine. Clear enunciation aids in making reading intelligible. In deference to his seniority he was accorded precedence. I feel abhorrence for interference in politics by women. The eclipse was discernible through a telescope. A slight, even imperceptible difference. A gratifying occurrence.

6 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| pageant | benefactor | bulletin | corpse |
| ancestor | gratifying | caravan | episode |
| artificer | susceptible | upheaval | vacation |
| nuisance | occurrence | fulfilment | banisters |
| existence | fraudulent | sacrament | shanghai |
| maritime | enunciation | matrimony | appendix |
| recipient | parishioner | enthusiasm | rhinoceros |

The parishioners made their generous benefactor the recipient of a salver. Our ancestors' fanciful costumes were seen in the pageant. A recent edition of the book has the addition of an appendix. The episode of their rescue was a gratifying occurrence. A fierce grizzly bear mauled his prey. Though in attendance, the hospital assistants and attendants were of little assistance to the surgeon. The artificer was susceptible to cajolery. He acknowledged the existence of fraudulent receipts. In vacation I go to the maritime provinces. The mangled corpses were a grisly sight.

7

| | | | |
|------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| raillery | interstice | judgment | lichen |
| dysentery | dentifrice | argument | lenient |
| effrontery | armistice | lodgment | gratuitous |
| buffoonery | apprentice | abridgment | miscreant |
| debauchery | accomplice | acknowledgment | cantaloupe |

The apprentice is addicted to debauchery. The dentifrice was a gratuitous gift. A respite from buffoonery. The Commander-in-Chief signed an armistice after an argument. Lichens found lodgment and grew in the interstices of the cliff. Well-bred people rarely descend to raillery. The judgment of the court inflicted a severe penalty upon the counterfeiter's accomplices. Dysentery resulted from eating unripe cantaloupe. He censured the miscreant's shameless effrontery. An acknowledgment of his offence resulted in a lenient sentence. An abridgment is the whole in little.

8

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| culinary | exemplary | synopsis | utensil |
| hereditary | sanguinary | paralysis | inspector |
| mercenary | preliminary | emphasis | aluminum |
| alimentary | penitentiary | verdigris | subordinate |
| incendiary | anniversary | parenthesis | deportment |

Correct emphasis gives pleasing variety to speech. The incendiary was sentenced to the penitentiary. Culinary utensils made of aluminum are preferred in hotel kitchens. Our national anniversary is celebrated on July 1st. He is distinguished for exemplary deportment. There was a sanguinary encounter preliminary to the main battle. Formerly many sovereigns employed mercenary troops. Verdigris is poisonous. A tendency to certain diseases appears to be hereditary. Enclose the subordinate clause in parentheses. Paralysis of the alimentary canal interferes with digestion. The inspector requested a synopsis of Queen Victoria's reign.

9

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| offertory | ejaculatory | crucial | analyst |
| derogatory | valedictory | financial | soprano |
| peremptory | observatory | sacrificial | eliminate |
| promontory | explanatory | prejudicial | teetotaler |
| conciliatory | inflammatory | controversial | chloroform |

The valedictory address was enlivened by ejaculatory remarks from the audience. During the offertory the soprano rendered a fine solo. I made a peremptory demand for salary due. The appeal was inflammatory, not conciliatory. This treatise is explanatory of the elaborate sacrificial rites of the Jews. All controversial points were eliminated from the report. He is accused of uttering statements derogatory to the teetotaler's sincerity, and prejudicial to the state. An analyst made a crucial test of the purity of chloroform. Scrutinize the financial report.

10

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| alienate | accelerate | celestial | despatch |
| emaciate | syndicate | influential | detective |
| negotiate | confiscate | equinoctial | asbestos |
| facilitate | gesticulate | reverential | mastication |
| assimilate | corroborate | confidential | benediction |

Excise officials confiscated an illicit whisky still. The politician alienated influential adherents. With reverential mien the vicar invoked a celestial benediction. Many foreigners gesticulate freely in talking. The detective's confidential report corroborated my statement. Several capitalists were incorporated as a syndicate. They negotiated for an asbestos mine. Accuracy and despatch facilitate business. Equinoctial gales accelerated the yacht's speed. Thorough mastication aids the assimilation of food. His emaciated appearance excites compassion. The frigate's crew mutinied. He is repairing the dilapidated edifices. There was much cordiality in his greeting. A suit of linen pyjamas.

11

| | | | |
|----------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| linear | requite | integrity | sawyer |
| jocular | expedite | depravity | bequeath |
| jugular | parasite | perplexity | mistletoe |
| globular | anchorite | tranquillity | mercantile |
| muscular | anthracite | susceptibility | intersperse |

The mistletoe is a parasite on the oak. His jugular vein was nearly severed in two. Anthracite is accorded preference over bituminous coal. A lone anchorite aims to live in tranquillity. I am in perplexity as to linear and cubic measures. He requited my hospitality by bequeathing a generous legacy. Such degradation and depravity are attributed to savage barbarity. Extreme susceptibility to weather conditions materially weakens the patient's vitality. Punctuality expedites mercantile affairs. Secular interests differ from spiritual. Many recent balloons are not globular in shape. A muscular-looking sawyer interspersed jocular remarks.

12 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| raillery | paralysis | bailiff | tarlatan |
| bequeath | teetotaler | attitude | trillium |
| dysentery | apprentice | steadfast | pictorial |
| facilitate | gesticulate | stratagem | cretonne |
| emphasis | benediction | detriment | vanquish |
| dentifrice | explanatory | calimine | loathsome |
| miscreant | conciliatory | diametrically | masquerade |

The teetotaler's emphasis and gestures evoked the apprentice's raillery. Detectives were despatched to seize the miscreant's accomplices. Amity and enmity are diametrically opposed. The navy interspersed jocose remarks about the use of a dentifrice. Nothing can exceed my desire to accede to your request for mistletoe. My sire bequeathed me his benediction. His conciliatory attitude towards the anthracite miners facilitated negotiations. A difference of a few instants menaced the success of our stratagem. I related an instance of the bailiff's deference.

13

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| fallacy | intricacy | futile | cheviot |
| efficacy | democracy | facile | loyalist |
| celibacy | supremacy | textile | platinum |
| advocacy | episcopacy | ductile | persuasive |
| obstinacy | aristocracy | versatile | Shakespeare |

The fallacy of the critic's argument was evident. The principles of democracy rarely find advocacy among members of the aristocracy. Within his realms the king holds supremacy. The ductile nature of platinum permits nice intricacy of design. None ever surpassed Aristotle in versatile genius. Cheviot cloth is a textile fabric. Celibacy of the clergy is a trait distinctive of the Catholic Church. The majority of the loyalists embraced Episcopacy. He vouched for the efficacy of the liniment. Shakespeare's facile pen has delighted many generations. The tyrant's obstinacy rendered futile our most persuasive appeals.

14

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| heresy | curtsy | tragical | succumb |
| ecstasy | epilepsy | sceptical | transient |
| apostasy | amateur | fanatical | obeisance |
| courtesy | grandeur | majestical | palmistry |
| hypocrisy | chauffeur | ecclesiastical | bumptious |

A stranger's courtesy often exceeds a friend's. Revere sincerity, shun hypocrisy. Even transient visitors were unwearied in lauding the grandeur of the scene. Judas's apostasy consigned him to the reprobate class. "Waked to ecstasy the living lyre." The tutor succumbed to epilepsy. She made a graceful curtsy or obeisance to the duchess. I dissuaded him from employing a bumptious amateur in lieu of an experienced chauffeur. The procession swept majestically along. His bigoted, fanatical views were resolutely suppressed. Subsequently he was sceptical of the claims of palmistry. The curate was tried for heresy before an ecclesiastical tribunal. The ruffian met a tragical fate.

15

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| decency | vagrancy | radical | redoubt |
| currency | brilliancy | identical | schedule |
| tendency | occupancy | technical | catalogue |
| efficiency | discrepancy | tyrannical | veterinary |
| emergency | repugnancy | alphabetical | vaccination |

"Want of decency is want of sense." Evidently there is some radical defect when young men descend to vagrancy. None doubted the efficiency of the veterinary surgeon. The auditor found no discrepancy in the schedules. The Kaiser's occupancy of the castle was brief. The impostor has a tendency to use spurious currency. In case of emergency the militia will defend the redoubt. The brilliancy of the meteor was obscured by vapour. The catalogue of the technical school gives an alphabetical list of apparatus. That is the identical excuse you proffered previously. Our evil inclinations are our most tyrannical foes. I feel no repugnancy towards vaccination.

16

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| velocity | elasticity | lineage | woeful |
| sagacity | loquacity | heritage | stevedore |
| audacity | complicity | assuage | surcingle |
| duplicity | reciprocity | scrimmage | subpena |
| simplicity | eccentricity | hemorrhage | malefactor |

In children simplicity is usually preferred to loquacity. All men appreciate the heritage of a noble lineage. I endeavoured to assuage his grief for his niece's death, due to a hemorrhage. Accused of complicity in the plot, the malefactor was served with a subpoena. The elasticity of rubber is familiar to all. The stevedore displayed great audacity in the scrimmage. The initial velocity of a cannon ball is tremendous. The artist's eccentricity of manner is woeful. He accused me of duplicity in advocating a policy of reciprocity with the United States. He is noted for the sagacity of his judgments. Get a snaffle and surcingle for the pony.

17

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| diversity | intensity | hypocrite | reconcile |
| verbosity | pomposity | plebiscite | conciseness |
| animosity | propensity | exquisite | disinfectant |
| immensity | monstrosity | requisite | amphitheatre |
| perversity | impetuosity | perquisite | sanctimonious |

A sanctimonious hypocrite evinced great propensity to deceit. Part beast, part bird, the creature was a monstrosity. The pomposity of the speaker aroused the animosity of his audience. The immensity of the amphitheatre was revealed by the intensity of the light. Conciseness of style is preferable to verbosity. A diversity of opinion exists as to the utility of disinfectants. A suite of exquisitely fitted rooms is a perquisite of the viceroy's. Explain the requisite qualifications for a voter in the plebiscite on local option. A stubborn perversity of will may accompany impetuosity of action.

18 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|----------|-------------|
| ecstasy | subpœna | pretext | chemise |
| assuage | hypocrite | optical | embezzle |
| amateur | efficiency | warily | primitive |
| exquisite | transient | mirage | semaphore |
| identical | veterinary | illusion | crucifixion |
| schedule | hemorrhage | cymbals | inseparable |
| obeisance | eccentricity | humane | sauer-kraut |

Has he the remedies requisite to assuage the stevedore's hemorrhage? A subpœna cut short the amateur's ecstasy. These concise schedules are not identical. A mirage is a transient optical illusion. No allusion was made to the veterinary's apostasy, but his eccentricity is plain. The mace is a symbol of authority. His offer to play the cymbals was merely a pretext for soliciting alms. An eminent physician was most humane in prescribing for the wretch, who was in imminent danger. Sea-sickness induced violent retching. The secretary has a record of the ayes and noes.

19

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| igneous | gorgeous | galleon | assassin |
| ligneous | courageous | dudgeon | suzerain |
| beauteous | outrageous | bludgeon | eruption |
| cutaneous | advantageous | puncheon | accordion |
| miscellaneous | simultaneous | chameleon | ingredient |

Granite is an igneous rock. Sailing in the gorgeous sunset, the galleon was a beauteous sight. The editor found the use of miscellaneous items very advantageous. The suzerain was in high dudgeon at the outrageous conduct of subordinates. Cutaneous eruptions are cured by balms. The two courageous firemen emerged from the ruins almost simultaneously. The assassin used a heavy bludgeon. The chameleon was drowned in a puncheon. The metal box has a ligneous appearance. In accordions the tones are generated by means of metallic reeds. What are the ingredients in the mixture?

20

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| vexatious | ingenious | plebeian | jonquil |
| rebellious | illustrious | meridian | hygiene |
| fastidious | salubrious | tragedian | anatomy |
| contagious | amphibious | equestrian | cyclamen |
| mysterious | ignominious | grammarian | hysterics |

People so fastidious about appearances are most vexatious. An ingenious physician proved the disease to be contagious. The illustrious tragedian died at the meridian of his glory. Many amphibious animals live in salubrious climates. The grammarian preserved a mysterious silence. The oppressive laws enacted by the nobles made the plebeians rebellious. The equestrian performance in the circus was an ignominious failure. The cyclamen and jonquil bloom profusely. Hygiene was substituted for anatomy. A frenzy of grief induced hysterics. Nicotine from tobacco is highly poisonous.

21

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| spirituous | superfluous | pavilion | crochet |
| impetuous | conspicuous | cotillion | croquet |
| sumptuous | tempestuous | vermilion | furlough |
| ambiguous | promiscuous | postillion | insomnia |
| contiguous | contemptuous | contagion | barricade |

A free use of spirituous liquors was once believed to prevent contagion. Contemptuous treatment often gives rise to tempestuous scenes. Contiguous to the infirmary is a barricade. A promiscuous crowd danced a cotillion. Conspicuous among these by his vermilion necktie, was the postillion. Later, a sumptuous banquet was served in the pavilion with scrupulous care. The use of superfluous phrases renders his meaning ambiguous. Is he apt to be crotchety when playing croquet? The ensign's furlough was curtailed. Laudanum should not be used for insomnia.

22

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| mucous | scurrilous | routine | courier |
| ludicrous | unanimous | aquiline | missive |
| dexterous | marvellous | crinoline | attorney |
| garrulous | anonymous | guillotine | intercede |
| tremulous | omnivorous | tambourine | restaurant |

Fishwives are noted for scurrilous language. Viewed merely as a literary work, the Bible is a marvellous volume. The attorney was tremulous when interceding with the jury. The restaurant waiter is garrulous. A courier received an anonymous missive. Mucous excretions contribute to spread disease. The guillotine is so named from its introducer. A swarthy gypsy maiden played a tambourine dexterously. Stylish ladies may resume the wearing of crinoline. The bugler has an aquiline nose and a ludicrous squint. I found solace in the routine of daily duties. Swine are omnivorous feeders. The vote for the aqueduct was unanimous.

23

| | | | |
|----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| melee | pedigree | baptism | fraught |
| decree | fricassee | witticism | symptom |
| refugee | guarantee | fanaticism | foreclosure |
| matinee | mortgagee | hypnotism | marchioness |
| employee | chimpanzee | rheumatism | pianoforte |

He guarantees seats for the matinee at the theatre. The chimpanzee's appearance is uncouth. A forlorn refugee evinces symptoms of chronic rheumatism. Judgment and witticism are often at strife. Caesar issued a decree to his subjects to be enrolled. The chicken fricassee was insipid. Several instances of lunacy have developed from fanaticism. Four weeks' notice of foreclosure was issued by the mortgagee. I enquire into no man's pedigree. Hypnotism is fraught with danger. The marchioness is bountiful towards her employees.

24 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| hygiene | assassin | auricle | philopena |
| plebeian | witticism | palisade | variegated |
| furlough | tragedian | Jehovah | diaphragm |
| symptom | dexterous | opossum | somersault |
| guillotine | marvellous | symptom | œsophagus |
| beauteous | rheumatism | vindictive | appropriate |
| guarantee | equestrienne | hallelujah | sarsaparilla |

The attorney interceded to save the tragedian's assassin from the guillotine. The observance of hygiene alleviated all symptoms of hysterics or rheumatism. The prophets of old were persecuted. A sergeant prosecuted his search for recruits for his regiment. The athlete observes a strict abstinence as to fricassees and spirituous liquors. The beauteous and dexterous equestrienne is marvellously fastidious. I have studied about the auricles of the heart, the œsophagus, and the diaphragm. "The oracles are dumb." Though of plebeian origin his witticisms guaranteed him a place at court.

25

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| friction | repetition | typhus | bunion |
| abolition | extinction | fungus | species |
| cessation | exhaustion | octopus | ultimate |
| discretion | conciliation | humerus | epidermis |
| laceration | exaggeration | hippopotamus | chilblain |

Oiling a machine lessens friction. Moulds are a species of fungus growth. "Discretion is the better part of valour." Repetition induces a habit. Exaggeration is frequently due to a too lively imagination. I dislocated my humerus; there was also a laceration of the epidermis. The abolition of slavery led to the American Civil War. The ultimate extinction of the hippopotamus is probable. Typhus fever is accompanied by great exhaustion. The Board of Conciliation effected a cessation of hostilities. The octopus has attained notoriety from tales of its ferocity. Bunions and chilblains are annoying.

26

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|----------|
| calibre | massacre | inscription | curfew |
| accoutre | saltpetre | specification | suture |
| mediocre | sepulchre | stupefaction | ligament |
| fracture | manceuvre | annunciation | decipher |
| stricture | reconnoitre | conflagration | carabine |

Saltpetre is used in curing bacon. Scouts were detailed to reconnoitre. Is the inscription on the pendant decipherable? Every manceuvre of the battalion was exact. There were frequent massacres of the pioneers by the Indians. A stricture of the intestines made an operation necessary. Christ's sepulchre was rock-hewn. The militia are accoutred with carabines of small calibre. The sexton gave a minute description of the conflagration. Orchids grew in the fissures of the cliff. The niche is occupied by a handsome statue. He sells dentists' forceps. Stupefaction was due to his inhaling gas. The apostles made annunciation of the gospel. "The curfew tolls the knell of parting day." The sutures of the skull are not tied by ligaments.

27

| | | | |
|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| allusion | pretension | indigo | Messiah |
| incision | oppression | portico | Israelite |
| precision | suppression | sirocco | wielding |
| ascension | intercession | stiletto | subjugate |
| dissension | condescension | armadillo | quadruped |

In surgery precision is essential in making incisions. The oppression of Christians began after Christ's ascension. The author has pretensions to elegance of diction. Suppression of feeling strengthens character. The portico is of Roman style. The Queen's intercession secured a reprieve. The sirocco poisons the atmosphere. Condescension is a noble quality. Indigo is a permanent dye. The assassin was proficient in wielding a stiletto. Our geography has an allusion to the armadillo. There were lively dissensions among the Israelites regarding the expected Messiah.

28

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| minuet | gazette | plateau | capsule |
| minaret | coquette | tableau | quinine |
| parapet | etiquette | chateau | discern |
| clarionet | quartette | trousseau | specialty |
| flageolet | mignonette | portmanteau | parachute |

Her trousseau was conveyed in a portmanteau. A recent issue of the gazette describes the count's chateau. The coquette is an adept in dancing the minuet. The graceful minaret was readily discerned from the height of the plateau. A series of tableaux was a complete hoax. The best instruments in the quartette were the clarionet and the flageolet. Does etiquette permit ladies to promenade on the parapet? The florist makes a specialty of mignonette. Take quinine in capsules. I descended in a parachute, swinging on a trapeze. The accounts of the diocese show a deficit. His post at the union depot is a sinecure. Buy sachet powder.

29

| | | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------|---------|-------------|
| alleviate | fluctuate | quiz | osier | vizier |
| castigate | accumulate | baize | crozier | epicure |
| eliminate | concentrate | azure | malign | macaroni |
| exhilarate | approximate | cozen | benign | benevolence |
| capitulate | contaminate | chintz | arraign | Archbishop |

He could neither malign nor cozen the judge. His benign countenance indicates benevolence. Skiing is exhilarating. A deacon bore the Archbishop's crozier. Censure arraigns both private motives and public actions. The sky was vested in azure. The price of baize and chintz fluctuates. The vizier concentrated his troops, and the besieged garrison capitulated. The ringleaders were castigated, but the sufferings of the others were alleviated. Accumulate knowledge rather than wealth. The epicure disdains macaroni. Give an approximate estimate of the cost. Simplicity should not be imposed upon, nor virtue contaminated.

30 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| plateau | massacre | cotyledon | biassed |
| coquette | mignonette | forfeiture | reynard |
| mediocre | manceuvre | patrimony | equinox |
| repetition | quadruped | aggravate | colleague |
| exhilarate | stupefaction | vocabulary | miniature |
| exaggerate | conflagration | orthography | enrolment |
| trousseau | hippopotamus | presumptuous | instalment |

The manoeuvres of the army corps were to prevent a repetition of the massacres. The hippopotamus is a species of quadrupeds not yet annihilated. Explain the uses of the calyx, the cotyledon, and the tendril. Acquire an extensive vocabulary and correct orthography. My adherence to the king resulted in forfeiture of my patrimony. Very exhilarating is the climb to plateaux perfumed by mignonette. His presumptuous adherents aggravated the quarrel. The loss of her trousseau in the conflagration stupefied the coquette. He exaggerates his mediocre abilities.

31

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|
| abattoir | cerebrum | repellent | calumny |
| reservoir | linoleum | recipient | sapphire |
| delirium | petroleum | delinquent | amethyst |
| laudanum | mausoleum | fraudulent | attribute |
| pendulum | meerschaum | antecedent | superintendent |

Linoleum and petroleum are got wholesale at an emporium. The pendulum is of nickel. Distinguish between the cerebrum and the cerebellum. A public abattoir replaced the slaughter houses. The patient's delirium is attributed to doses of laudanum. The superintendent was the recipient of a meerschaum pipe. The delinquent auctioneer was accused of fraudulent dealings. The mausoleum is adjacent to the reservoir. His query was to elicit the antecedent of the relative pronoun. Calumny was utterly repellent to him. The amethyst and sapphire are precious stones.

32

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| tenacious | capricious | decatalogue | homicide |
| atrocious | loquacious | pedagogue | fascinate |
| malicious | precocious | demagogue | literature |
| efficacious | pernicious | synagogue | etymology |
| avaricious | pugnacious | avoirdupois | commodity |

The decatalogue is kept in every synagogue. The precocious child was very capricious. He prescribed an efficacious elixir. The pedagogue taught syntax and etymology. The poet is avaricious of fame. The larceny of the diaper towelling and dimity was a malicious act. The demagogue incited a political intrigue. Cats are tenacious of life. Is the chamois pugnacious? Pernicious literature should be suppressed. Though handsome, she is too loquacious to fascinate her auditors. The cumbrous avoirdupois system is still used for weighing coarser commodities. He wreaked dire vengeance for the atrocious homicide. At the approaching session of Parliament the cession of territory will be broached. I throttled the dastard who vilified you, my liege.

33

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| nutritious | seditious | cuticle | aerie |
| licentious | facetious | canticle | specie |
| pretentious | propitious | chronicle | sortie |
| contentious | ostentatious | corpuscle | reverie |
| superstitious | conscientious | tabernacle | menagerie |

Rice is highly nutritious. Licentious and superstitious, the Roman Empire fell. Though facetious in speech he is not ostentatious in manner. A pretentious subaltern solicited leave to head a sortie. The weather was not propitious for a nocturnal expedition. Listening to the canticles in the synagogue, I fell into a reverie. The ancient chronicles relate many trivial episodes. While contentious in harangue he is not seditious in act. The conscientious physician prescribed for my carbuncle. Exercise develops muscle. The cuticle envelops the body. He robbed the eagle's aerie. The Puritans proscribed theatres. At the menagerie, wages are paid in gold specie. The blood corpuscles readily coagulate.

34

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| nuptial | decisive | recipe | anchovy |
| deferential | deceptive | epitome | bologna |
| reverential | seductive | anemone | scimitar |
| providential | initiative | extempore | souvenir |
| consequential | diminutive | catastrophe | gratitude |

The sentinel's warning averted a catastrophe. An influential friend of ours contemplates building a substantial residence. Consequential people often aim to take the initiative. He wrote an epitome of the extempore speech. A diminutive hussar dealt a decisive stroke with his scimitar. The seductive path bordered by anemones proved deceptive. On receiving a souvenir of the nuptial ceremony he expressed his gratitude. Omit the recipe for anchovy sauce. Lightning struck a boat that was lightening its load. Bologna sausage satiated his appetite. The escapades of the dissolute servitor were scandalous. Dahlias, fuchsias, and zinnias.

35

| | | | | |
|------------|------------|--------------|--------|----------|
| regatta | influenza | conducive | copse | vassal |
| guerilla | neuralgia | suggestive | spigot | cañon |
| insignia | scarlatina | consecutive | faucet | tactics |
| dilemma | dyspepsia | competitive | geyser | gauger |
| cyclopædia | pneumonia | appreciative | trophy | vivacity |

Our lacrosse team won the trophy in two consecutive years. Is scarlatina infectious? Is he appreciative of the stimulus afforded by competitive examinations? Influenza and pneumonia are very prevalent. The insignia of office were conferred after the regatta. Every library requires a cyclopædia. Dyspepsia and neuralgia are not conducive to vivacity. The gauger was in a sad dilemma when the faucet and spigot were lost. The skirmish is suggestive of guerilla tactics. The closing of a business letter may be, "Yours respectfully." Knight or vassal, let each respectively do his duty. Near the cañon is a geyser, beside a hazel copse.

36 (REVIEW)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| recipe | defrayal | migratory | rescind |
| guerilla | reservoir | erysipelas | nautical |
| intrigue | apoplexy | pneumonia | deficiency |
| decisive | dyspepsia | meerschauum | pulmonary |
| souvenir | diminutive | anniversary | quarantine |
| scimitar | efficacious | superintendent | coincidence |
| facetious | abbreviate | chrysanthemum | pre-eminent |

Malicious or facetious remarks were utterly abhorrent to the superintendent. The suicide's remains were borne on a bier to the morgue and embalmed. The capricious coquette contemned her suitor's offer. A guerilla war ensued from a seditious intrigue of avaricious vassals. That scimitar is a souvenir of a disastrous exploit therein. He condemned the recipe as not efficacious for erysipelas or pneumonia. An epitome of some chronicles about our antecedents is given in an encyclopædia. I prefer dahlias or fuchsias to chrysanthemums. A diminutive meerschauum pipe.

37

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| pharmacy | autograph | clique | panacea |
| blaspheme | biography | physique | avalanche |
| diphtheria | calligraphy | grotesque | lineaments |
| asphyxiate | amphibious | burlesque | conspirator |
| hydrophobia | phenomenon | picturesque | frontispiece |

The major's autograph on the frontispiece of his biography was in strange calligraphy. The beaver is amphibious. At the pharmacy I got a panacea for diphtheria, hydrophobia, and other diseases. The lackey's grotesque physique is humorously portrayed in a burlesque play. All admonitions forbade blasphemy. The miners were asphyxiated by inhaling coal gas. An eclipse of the sun is a striking phenomenon. The avalanche was a picturesque sight. The clique of conspirators failed ignominiously. The sculptor has well represented his clear-cut lineaments.

38

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| eccentric | antiseptic | privilege | lucrative |
| authentic | lymphatic | sacrilege | diarrhœa |
| pneumatic | calisthenic | symptom | velocipede |
| spasmodic | pyrotechnic | thraldom | monotonous |
| diplomatic | hieroglyphic | martyrdom | predecessor |

Authentic reports state that the ambassador, though eccentric, is yet diplomatic. Thraldom or martyrdom was once the penalty for professing Christianity. Pneumatic tires were not used on velocipedes. On Dominion Day the pyrotechnic display was superb. Calisthenic exercises, if not spasmodic, may eradicate certain ailments. The recent statutes give privileges to aliens. In rifling the church they were guilty of sacrilege. He obtained an authentic report on the use of arsenic in cosmetics for the complexion. Carbolic acid is an antiseptic. Describe the lymphatic gland. Hieroglyphics antedated the alphabet. My predecessor obtained a lucrative but monotonous post. An epidemic of diarrhœa raged with virulence in the army.

39

| | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| deodorize | delineation | heredity | eulogy |
| neutralize | realization | longevity | prestige |
| monopolize | anticipation | ingenuity | coercion |
| crystallize | specification | solemnity | procedure |
| tranquillize | resuscitation | eccentricity | reparation |

Electricity deodorizes sewage. The patriarchs were remarkable for longevity. He displayed ingenuity in his stage delineations of the beau's eccentricities. During the requiem service and funeral obsequies the solemnity of the scene was impressive. The aborigines of Australia rank low in the scale of humanity. What people are our antipodes? The mal-contents were finally tranquillized. Acids and alkalies neutralize one another. Anticipation is often more pleasurable than realization. Learn how to resuscitate one apparently drowned. Specifications for the water conduits were drawn up with exactitude. Sugar crystallizes readily.

40

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| lacteal | effervesce | larynx | vitriol |
| funereal | acquiesce | pharynx | seidlitz |
| ethereal | excrecent | barytone | antidote |
| corporeal | convalescent | labyrinth | mammal |
| cochineal | incandescent | strychnine | oleander |

Seidlitz powders effervesce. He lopped excrecent growths from his oleanders. Millions of incandescent lights made the scene almost ethereal. Funereal rites await all that is corporeal in man. All mammals are nourished by lacteal fluid. From the cochineal insect a beautiful dye is obtained. Both the larynx and pharynx are concerned in sound production. A barytone voice is intermediate between bass and tenor. Strychnine may be a nerve tonic. The intricate passages of the ear are called the labyrinth. Soft music is quiescent. During convalescence he was prohibited from severe exertion. I enquired for an antidote for vitriol.

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS.

| | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---|
| — abbreviate | avoirdu pois | colleague | — eliminate | |
| abhorrence | banqueted | corporeal | emaciate | |
| aborigines | barytone | corpuscle | embezzle | |
| abridgment | beauteous | — corroborate | emphasis | |
| accelerate | benefactor | cotillion | employee | |
| accomplice | benefiting | — cotyledon | epilepsy | |
| accoutre | bulletin | courtesy | episcopacy | |
| acquiesce | bumptious | crocheting | equestrian | |
| adjutant | buoyant | crucifixion | equinoctial | |
| aggressor | burlesque | crystallize | etiquette | |
| alimentary | calcimine | debauchery | exaggerate | |
| allegiance | calligraphy | debilitate | exhaustion | |
| — amateur | capricious | decisive | — exhilarate | |
| amphibious | catastrophe | deficiency | existence | |
| anemone | celibacy | delineation | expedite | |
| anonymous | chancellor | — delirium | exquisite | |
| anthracite | chilblain | dentifrice | exorbitant | |
| apostasy | chronicle | — dexterous | extempore | |
| approximate | cochineal | diaphragm | facetious | |
| armistice | coincidence | diarrhoea | facilitate | |
| artificer | competitive | dilapidate | fastidious | |
| — assassin | complainant | diphtheria | fraudulent | |
| assimilate | complexion | — diminutive | fricassee | |
| audacity | conciliatory | discrepancy | funereal | — |
| auricle | condescension | dysentery | garrulous | |
| authentic | confidants | eccentricity | gesticulate | |
| avalanche | conscientious | ecstasy | gorgeous | — |
| — avaricious | contemptuous | effervesce | grandeur | — |
| asphyxiate | contiguous | elasticity | gratuitous | |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| grievance | lineaments | nutritious | precedence |
| grotesque | loathsome | obeisance | precision |
| guarantee | loquacious | obsequies | precocious |
| guillotine | ludicrous | obstinacy | pre-eminent |
| harangue | malevolent | → occurrence | prejudicial |
| hemorrhage | malicious | œsophagus | preliminary |
| hippopotamus | manœuvre | omnivorous | presumptuous |
| homicide | maritime | ostensible | privilege - |
| hydrophobia | martyrdom | pageant | procedure |
| hypocrisy | marvellous | palmistry | proficient |
| hysterics | - massacre | panacea | propitious |
| ignominious | mausoleum | parachute | puncheon |
| incandescent | mediocre | - paralysis | pursuance |
| incendiary | meerschaum | parishioner | quartette |
| incision | menagerie | pavilion | raillery |
| indefatigable | mercenary | pedagogue | recipient |
| influenza | meridian | penitentiary | remediable |
| ingenious | microscope | pernicious | repetition |
| initiative | mignonette | perquisite | requiem |
| instalment | miscellaneous | pharmacy | requisite |
| interference | mistletoe | - phenomenon | resuscitate |
| intersperse | monotonous | philopena | reverential |
| interstice | mortgagee | physique | rheumatism - |
| irresistible | munificent | pictorial | rhinoceros |
| irrevocable | mutinied | - picturesque | sacrilege |
| jonquil | mysterious | plebeian | sagacity |
| kerosene | - nautical | plebiscite | sanguinary |
| labyrinth | neuralgia | pneumatic | sarsaparilla |
| licentious | - nuisance | pneumonia | sauer-kraut |

REVIEW OF THE DIFFICULT WORDS—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| scarlatina | souvenir | symptom | tranquillity |
| sceptical | specification | syndicate | trousseau |
| scrimmage | spirituous | synopsis | tyrannical |
| scurrilous | steadfast | tabernacle | unanimous |
| sedition | stratagem | tarlatan | upheaval |
| semaphore | strychnine | technical | variegated |
| seniority | stupefying | teetotaler | velocity |
| sepulchre | sumptuous | tempestuous | verbosity |
| simultaneous | superintendent | tenacious | vermilion |
| sinecure | surcingle | theatrical | vindictive |
| somersault | susceptible | tragedian | witticism |

| | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| allege | copse | eclipse | malign | rites |
| aqueduct | conduit | efficacy | meteor | routine |
| aquiline | corps | elicit | missive | salver |
| arraign | corpse | enmity | mucous | seidlitz |
| assuage | courier | ensign | navvy | series |
| bailiff | critic | facile | nicotine | solace |
| balance | croquet | faucet | optical | species |
| biassed | crotchet | fissure | palisade | succumb |
| bigoted | curtsy | fraught | plateau | suite |
| bologna | dahlia | frenzy | premier | sumac |
| bunion | decency | fuchsia | pyjamas | trait |
| calibre | decipher | furlough | recipe | trapeze |
| carabine | deficit | guerilla | redoubt | trivial |
| chamois | depot | hygiene | requite | typhus |
| chasm | despatch | illicit | rescind | utensil |
| clique | diocese | jugular | reverie | vitriol |
| concise | discern | lunacy | reynard | weird |

RULES FOR SYLLABICATION.

A syllable is a sound uttered with one impulse of the breath. The group of letters representing such a sound should never be separated in dividing words; *e.g.*, re-bel' (verb), reb'-el (noun), pres'-ent (noun), pre-sent'-ed. To divide a word into syllables, pronounce it slowly and correctly, and note the natural division into sounds. In writing, it is preferable to put the whole word *on one line*. When this cannot well be done, that part of the word left at the end of one line should suggest the part beginning the next line; *e.g.*, *happiness* should be divided—*happi-ness*, not *hap-piness*.

RULES FOR SPELLING.

1. At the end of monosyllables with a short vowel sound, the letters *f*, *l*, or *s* are usually double; *e.g.*, muff, ball, pass.

2. Words ending in silent *e* usually drop it on adding any suffix beginning with a vowel; *e.g.*, come, coming; bride, bridal; love, lovable.

EXCEPTIONS:—(i) Words ending in *ce* or *ge* retain the *e* before the suffixes *able* and *ous*, in order to keep the soft sound of *c* or *g*; *e.g.*, traceable, outrageous.

(ii) Words ending in *ee*, *oe*, or *ye* retain the final *e* when *ing* is added; *e.g.*, freeing, shoeing, eyeing.

3. Monosyllables and words accented on the last syllable, if they end in a single consonant with a single vowel before it, usually double the final consonant before a vowel-suffix, *e.g.*, clap, clapper; clan, clannish; nod, nodded; prefer, preferring.

EXCEPTION:—When the derivative has the place of the accent changed, the final consonant is not doubled; *e.g.*, prefer', preference. Note also, *gases*, *gaseous*, *transferable*, *woolly*.

4. Words ending in a single *l* double it before a vowel-suffix; *e.g.*, chisel, chiselled; revel, reveller; cancel, cancelling. But, *paralleled*.

5. Words ending in *y* preceded by a consonant usually change the *y* into *i* when a suffix not beginning with *i* is added; *e.g.*, cry, cries, crying.

EXCEPTIONS:—Dryly, dryness; shyly, shyness; slyly, slyness.

Note also daily, gaily, gaiety, laid, paid, said, saith, slain, staid.

6. *ei* or *ie*. When sounded like long *e*, *i* comes before *e* except after *c*; *e.g.*, piece, deceit. But, *either*, *neither*, *plebeian*, *seize*, *leisure*, *weird*.

When not sounded like long *e*, the order of the letters is always *ei*; *e.g.*, skein, height.

FIFTH FORM AND COMMERCIAL.

1

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------|------------|
| actuary | codicil | cavilling | statutory |
| warranty | clerical | repellent | executrix |
| accruing | implicit | recurrent | appraisal |
| aggrieve | coercion | deterrent | legitimate |
| indelible | obsolete | sullenness | rescinded |
| collectible | obduracy | stubbornness | rescission |

2

| | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| coupon | lessor | pleas | vacillate |
| waiver | lessee | marine | oscillate |
| vellum | felony | tontine | irrigated |
| engross | nullify | zephyr | deprecate |
| erasure | consols | vestige | desiccate |
| issuing | vendor | salvage | mitigated |
| voucher | annuity | assigns | litigation |

3

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|------------|------------|
| elegy | ellipsis | ordnance | dunning |
| poesy | metaphor | ordinance | endorsed |
| lyrical | paradigm | colloquy | collateral |
| couplet | italicize | soliloquy | purloined |
| synonym | rhetorical | antithesis | remittance |
| homonym | allegorical | hyperbole | acceptance |

4

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| rabies | emanate | narrator | plagiarist |
| subtler | permeate | instigate | chirography |
| sentient | relegated | promissor | phonography |
| consular | licentiate | guarantor | facsimile |
| succinct | depreciate | assignor | petit jury |
| incipient | excruciate | consignee | puisne judge |
| aesthetic | disseminate | mortgagor | knight-errant |

FIFTH FORM AND COMMERCIAL—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 5 | | | |
| oriel | mullion | flotilla | arsenal |
| tenon | stanchion | binnacle | veille |
| newel | buttress | halyards | patrolled |
| mortise | abutment | forecastle | gymnastics |
| dovetail | colonnade | pyramidal | silhouette |
| boudoir | escutcheon | maelstrom | supercilious |
| 6 | | | |
| missal | auspices | judiciary | symmetrical |
| schism | nonpareil | beneficiary | connoisseur |
| Genesis | lacquered | depository | malfeasance |
| heretics | ensconced | depository | discoloration |
| perusing | accountant | rendezvous | maintenance |
| proselyte | personnel | proprietary | complaisance |
| itinerary | sustenance | commissary | presentiment |
| 7 | | | |
| chiffon | silesia | beryl | inertia |
| ruching | mohair | carat | fusible |
| chenille | taffeta | emery | residue |
| organdie | bandana | pyrites | volatile |
| chambray | buckram | sardonyx | calcium |
| tarpaulin | valenciennes | turquoise | magnesia |
| 8 | | | |
| oxygen | febrile | polygon | scalene |
| hydrogen | lesion | rhomboid | isosceles |
| sulphate | cohesion | trapezium | equitable |
| chloride | sensory | reciprocal | acoustics |
| molecule | specific | precipitate | dynamics |
| radially | bronchial | centripetal | corollary |
| ambrosial | lachrymal | centrifugal | equilateral |

FIFTH FORM AND COMMERCIAL—*Continued.*

9

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| anise | eczema | chyme | anæmia |
| hyssop | biceps | cognac | phthisic |
| jasmine | molars | trachea | phthisis |
| spiræa | calibers | cranium | varicose |
| syringa | bicuspid | papilla | paroxysm |
| caraway | debauchee | chrysalis | allopathic |
| hydrangea | victuallers | hellebore | homœopathy |

10

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| cocaine | anodyne | morphine | eustachian |
| calomel | osseous | quassia | belladonna |
| lobelia | diagnose | sassafras | ipecacuanha |
| copperas | mortuary | condiments | laryngitis |
| paregoric | lymphatic | eucalyptus | peritonitis |
| collodion | panegyric | apocalypse | appendicitis |

11

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| abettor | alluvial | collusion | conscientious |
| coadjutor | connubial | demurred | predilection |
| precursor | centennial | agrarian | reminiscence |
| laboratory | cylindrical | patrician | commissariat |
| prohibitory | rhetorical | herculean | homogeneous |
| admonitory | rhythmical | sepulchral | embarrassment |

12

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| moiety | sedative | throes | metaphysics |
| nucleus | sediment | pallor | psychology |
| mussels | abeyance | orgies | aide-de-camp |
| mollusc | prevalence | exorcise | physiognomy |
| cuisine | dependence | colossal | paraphernalia |
| pristine | ascendency | analogous | plenipotentiary |
| libertine | excrescence | anomalous | pharmaceutical |

FIFTH FORM AND COMMERCIAL—*Continued.*

13

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| psaltery | irascible | auricular | cinerary |
| psalmody | porphyry | auriferous | prescience |
| hierarchy | equipoise | succulent | saccharine |
| espionage | fortuitous | ameliorate | boulevard |
| plenteous | reversible | deshabille | troubadour |
| mnemonics | transferable | dishevelled | tournament |

14

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| astute | aspirate | bourn | centipede |
| abstruse | archives | breviary | composite |
| falchion | authentic | brougham | charlatan |
| alchemy | halcyon | bellicose | iniquitous |
| tubercles | harlequin | captious | ubiquitous |
| algebraical | clairvoyant | capillary | incorrigible |
| anatomical | connivance | seriatim | irrepressible |

15

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| corsair | deducible | hydraulic | expatiate |
| contour | fallibility | guttural | ingratiate |
| deify | credibility | critique | illusory |
| expiate | debilitate | technique | internecine |
| embryo | defamatory | hypotenuse | iridescent |
| emissary | equanimity | hypothesis | putrescence |

16

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| kraal | memoirs | vertebrae | indigenous |
| khedive | maniacal | minutiae | ingenuous |
| jeopardize | medallion | oligarchy | methyiated |
| laconically | parricide | miscellany | immaculate |
| lithograph | fratricide | adolescent | Mussulmans |
| litigious | ostracized | omniscient | querulous |
| pharisaical | percussion | necropolis | quintessence |

FIFTH FORM AND COMMERCIAL—*Continued.*

17

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| hybrid | spherical | Teutonic | phrenologist |
| pillory | sedulous | quixotic | phraseology |
| placable | spermaceti | symphony | polytechnic |
| precincts | prodigious | sycophant | punctilious |
| papyrus | promiscuous | superficies | pseudonym |
| repertory | perspicacity | surveillance | surreptitious |

18

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| viscid | facade | nefarious | extricate |
| zodiac | pedagogy | voluptuous | defalcate |
| satiety | vibratory | vicissitude | exchequer |
| zoology | vicarious | vernacular | perforated |
| vacuum | usurious | consummate | cognizant |
| vagaries | vouchsafe | ventriloquist | apparition |
| camellia | vociferate | deliquescent | incarcerate |

19

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| aviary | aeronaut | cuirass | propagate |
| callous | plausible | caitiff | immaterial |
| guerdon | aeroplane | caisson | acclamation |
| piquant | regrettable | cogitating | subsidiary |
| brusque | similarity | tessellated | unparalleled |
| flippancy | contrariwise | pomegranate | cartilaginous |

20

| | | | |
|------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| onerous | minx | orifice | gherkin |
| libellous | sphinx | bacillus | stoicism |
| rancorous | chloral | tattooed | bagatelle |
| derelict | murrain | tasselled | whirligig |
| tamarack | vignette | proboscis | beleaguer |
| deciduous | casually | patrician | stomachic |
| calamitous | casualty | dissimilar | decoction |

SMALL DIFFICULT WORDS—*Use these words in sentences.*

| | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| abyss | doily | lien | rhythm | tutor |
| acacia | ecstasy | lithe | schism | umbel |
| acme | elite | llama | scion | venial |
| aerial | elixir | lode | scroll | vial |
| alias | ellipse | lymph | sedge | vicar |
| alpaca | epoch | lyre | seethe | viceroy |
| annals | facade | Maori | sere | virile |
| axiom | facile | melee | sheik | viscera |
| azure | falcon | mirage | shoal | viscid |
| benign | fiasco | morgue | Sioux | visual |
| broncho | flaccid | myrrh | sloyd | vital |
| cache | foci | naive | sluice | vitiate |
| cairn | futile | newel | soiree | vizier |
| calyx | ghoul | nymph | sphinx | vogue |
| caulk | gist | ogre | steppe | vyng |
| chaise | gluey | onyx | suave | waive |
| chaos | gneiss | orchid | swarthy | weevil |
| chary | groat | oust | sylph | weird |
| chronic | guano | pageant | sylvan | whiz |
| cinque | gyves | placid | synod | whorl |
| clique | heresy | plaguy | theme | wiliness |
| corse | holm | plaice | theory | wince |
| cote | idyl | poise | thews | winch |
| crucial | igneous | pygmy | thrall | winze |
| cymbal | irate | python | tierce | withal |
| cynic | ivied | qualm | trawl | wraith |
| dais | jargon | radii | treatise | wreak |
| débris | lichen | realm | trite | wroth |
| disc | liege | regime | tryst | wry |

ENGLISH PREFIXES.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| a = at, in, on ; as, ahead, aground. | mis = ill, wrongly, misled, misdeed. |
| be = to make, by ; benumb, betimes. | out = beyond ; outweigh, outrun. |
| for = not, from ; forbid, forsake. | †un = not ; unskilled, unknown. |
| fore = before ; foresight, foreknow. | with = against, from ; withstand. |

Give the literal meaning of ablaze, beside, forbear, foretell, misplace, outlived, untanned, mislaid, aboard, withhold ; as ahead, at the head.

LATIN PREFIXES.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| a, ab, abs = from ; as, avert, abstract. | contra = against ; contradict. |
| *ad, ac, af, etc. , = to ; adjoin, attune. | de = down ; descend, demerit. |
| ante = before ; antedate, anterior. | *dis, di = apart, not ; displace. |
| bi, bis = two, twice ; bisect, biscuit. | ex, e, ec = out of ; export, elude. |
| circum = around ; circumnavigate. | *in, im, ir = not ; incapable. |
| *con, co = together ; connect, correct. | inter = between ; interviewing. |

Define abstract (*tract*, drawn), advance, affix, anteroom, biped, circuit, co-equal, counteract, deduce, diverge, exact, immoral, inhuman, extravagant, irregular, irreverent, interweave, divide, disappear, eccentric.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| *ob, oc = against ; object, occur. | retro = back ; as, retrograde. |
| per = through ; pervade, perish. | se = aside ; secede, selecting. |
| post = after ; post-meridian. | †semi = half ; semicircle, demigod. |
| pro = for, forth ; pronoun, proceed. | *sub, sup = under ; subway, support. |
| re = back, again ; recall, regain. | super = over, above ; superfine. |
| pre = before ; premature, preface. | trans, tra = across ; transit, traffic. |

Define object (*ject*, thrown), reject, project, subject, retrograde, perish, postpone, suppress, surpass, transport, traverse, hemisphere. Put prefixes with join, junct, pose, pound, as adjoin, compound.

*The last letter of the prefix is often changed on account of the sound ; as, ad-cept, to accept ; ad-tune, to attune.

†See Examples in Seat Work and Columns ; as on pp. 42, 46, 72, 91, 104, 105, 108. Write other examples from the Lists of Words and give their meanings.

GREEK PREFIXES.

a = without ; apathetic.**amphi** = both ; amphibious.**ana** = up, back ; anagram.**anti** = against ; antidote.**apo** = from ; apostle.**cata** = down ; as, cataract.**dia** = through ; diagonal.**em, en** = in ; emphasis.**epi, ep** = upon ; epidemic, epistle.**sym, syn, syl** = with ; sympathy.

Define atheist, analyse, antarctic, apologize, catalogue, (*logos*, a word) diameter, epigram, energy, syntax, syllable, amphitheatre.

NOUN AFFIXES.

One who does,—ant, ent, an, ar, er, or, ard, ary, eer, ier, ist, ive, ster ; as, * claimant, student, librarian, beggar, mortgagor, cashier, punster.

One who is, one to whom,—ate, ee, ite, ive ; associate, mortgagee, favourite, captive, employee, fugitive, delegate, Canaanite.

Place where, -ary, ery, ory ; granary, apiary, surgery, observatory.

State, quality, act—acy, age, al, ance, ency, dom, hood, ing, ion, ism, ment, mony, ness, ry, ship, th, tude, ty, ity, ure, y ; as, accuracy, bondage, recital, kingdom, solitude, brevity, capture, transparency.

Diminutives,—cle, cule, ile, kin, en, let, ling, ock, ule, ette ; particle, rivulet, hillock, rosette, darling, kitten, chicken, Peterkin.

ADJECTIVE AFFIXES.

Pertaining to,—al, an, ar, ary, ic, ical, id, ile, ine, ory ; as, martial, Canadian, ocular, military, public, botanical, promissory.

Full of, having,—ate, ful, ose, ous, some, y ; ornate, hateful.

That may or can be,—able, ble, ible, ile ; navigable, legible, fragile.

Having power,—ive ; active, plaintive.

Like,—ish, ly ; whitish, justly.

Without,—less ; careless.

Being,—ant, ent ; pleasant.

Made of, from,—en ; leaden, heathen.

VERB AND ADVERB AFFIXES.

To make,—ate, en, ize, fy ; animate, straighten, verify.

Manner,—ly, wise ; justly, likewise, crosswise.

Direction,—ward ; northward, toward, forward, downward.

* Select other Examples from Seat Work and Columns ; as on page 41, 47, 74, 119, 146-150. Give the literal meaning of each ; as claimant=one who claims, student=one who studies.

LATIN AND GREEK ROOTS.

NOTE.—The Greek roots are marked by a dagger.

In the following list of verbs the form given first is one stem, e.g. *ag*; the second form is another stem of the same verb, e.g. *act*. Usually these forms are given in the text-books thus: *ago, actum*, the *o* being the ending of the first pers. sing. of the pres. indic., and the *um* the ending of another form of the same verb. As shown by the forms in parentheses, the vowel of the Latin verb is sometimes changed, and this changed vowel appears in many English derivatives.

The nouns and adjectives are given in the nom. sing.; after some of them there is given also the stem as modified in another case form. It is from this stem that our English derivatives are usually formed.

ag-, act-, do: agent, action.

am-, amat-, love: amiable, amatory.

ang-, anx-, vex: anger, anxious.

ard-, ars-, burn: ardour, arson.

aud-, audit-, hear: audience, auditory.

ball-, throw: ball, ballot.

cad- (-cid-) cas-, fall: cadence, accident, case.

caed- (-cid-) caes- (-cis-), cut: decide, precise.

can-, cant-, sing: canticle.

cap- (-cip-), capt- (-cept-), take: capture, except, recipient.

ced-, cess-, yield: accede, cession.

cern-, cret-, judge: discern, discreet.

clam-, clamat-, cry out: exclaim, declamatory.

claud- (-clud-), claus- (-clus-), shut: conclude, inclusive.

col-, cult-, till: colony, cultivate.

cred-, credit-, believe: credible, credit.

cresc-, cret-, grow: crescent, accretion.

cub(n)b-, cubit-, lie down: succumb, cubit.

curr-, curs-, run: current, cursive.

dic-, dict-, say: dictate, edict.

doc-, doct-, teach: docile, doctrine.

duc-, duct-, lead: reduce, ductile.

em-, empt-, buy: redeem, exemption.

fuc-, fact- (-fect-) make: factory, perfect.

fall-, fals-, deceive: fallacy, false.

for- (-furi), fat-, speak: fatal, preface.

fer-, lat-, bear: confer, relate.

fid-, trust: confide, fidelity.

flig-, flict-, strike: afflict.

flu-, flux-, flow: confluent, influx.

fra(n)g- (-fring-), fract-, break: fragile, infringe, fracture.

fug-, fugit-, flee: subterfuge, fugitive.

ger-, gest-, carry: belligerent, gesture.

graph-, write: graphic.

grad-, gress-, go: degrade, progress.

impero-, command: imperative.

jac-, jact- (-ject-), throw: reject.

jur-, swear: perjure.

leg-, lect-, read: legible, lecture.

liqu-, melt, be moist: liquid.

migr-, migrat-, remove: emigrate.

mitt-, miss-, send: remit, mission.

nect-, nex-, join: connect, annex.

noc-, hurt: innocent.

or-, orat-, speak: oral, oration.

LATIN AND GREEK ROOTS—*Continued.*

pell-, puls-, drive: dispel, repulse.
pend-, pens-, hang: suspend, suspense.
pend-, pens-, weigh: expend, expense.
plaud-, plaus-, clap: applaud, applause.
plic-, plicat-, plicit-, fold: apply, complicated, simplicity.
pon-, posit-, place: component, position.
prob-, probat-, test: probes, approbation.
port-, carry: export.
quaer- (-quir-), quaesit-, ask: inquire, question.
reg-, rect-, rule: regent, rector.
scand- (-scend-), (-scens-), climb: descend, ascension.
sci-, know: science.
scrib-, script-, write: describe, scripture.
sec-, sect-, cut: secant, dissect.
sed-, sess-, sit-: sedentary, session.
sequ-, secut-, follow: sequence, prosecute.

acer, acr-, sharp: acrid.
aequus, equal: equality.
altus, high: exalt.
anima, life: inanimate.
animus, mind: unanimous.
annus, year: annual.
aqua, water: aquatic.
arma, arms: armoury.
ars, art-, art: artifice.
atrox, atroc-, cruel: atrocious.
audax, audac-, bold: audacious.
bene, well: benefactor.
þbios, life: biology.
bonus, good: bounty.

solv-, solut-, loosen: dissolve, solution.
spec-, spect-, look: specious, spectacle.
spir-, spirat-, breathe: expire, inspiration.
stru-, struct-, build: construe, instruct.
tang-, tact-, touch: tangent, contact.
tend-, tens-, tent-, stretch: extend, intense.
ten-, tent-, hold: tenable, contents.
torqu-, tort-, twist: torture, retort.
trah-, tract-, draw: train, attract.
val-, be strong: valour.
vari-, change: variety.
ven-, vent-, come: prevent.
vert-, vers-, turn: invert, reverse.
vid-, vis-, see: evident, visible.
vig-, flourish: vigour.
vinc-, vict-, conquer: invincible, victor.
viv-, vict-, live: survive, victuals.
vol-, will, wish: volition.
volv-, volut-, roll: revolve, evolution.
vor-, eat: voracious, devour.

brevis, short: brevity.
caro, carn-, flesh: carnal.
caput, capit-, head: capital.
celsus, high: excel.
centum, hundred: century.
circus, circle: circular.
cor, cord-, heart: cordial.
corona, crown: coronation.
corpus, corpor-, body: corporation.
crux, cruc-, cross: crucify.
cura, care: secure.
decem, ten: decimal.
dens, dent-, tooth: dentist.
deus, god: deity.

LATIN AND GREEK ROOTS—*Continued.*

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>dies</i> , day : meridian. | † <i>monos</i> , one : monarch. |
| <i>dominus</i> , lord : dominate. | <i>mors</i> , <i>mort-</i> , death : mortal. |
| <i>duo</i> , two : duet. | <i>multus</i> , many : multitude. |
| <i>durus</i> , hard : durability. | <i>navis</i> , ship : navigate. |
| <i>ego</i> , I : egotist. | <i>nomen</i> , <i>nomin-</i> , name : nominal. |
| <i>facilis</i> , easy : facility. | <i>nox</i> , <i>noc-</i> , night : equinox, nocturnal. |
| <i>fortis</i> , strong : fortify. | <i>omnis</i> , all : omnibus. |
| <i>frater</i> , <i>fratr-</i> , brother : fraternal. | <i>pars</i> , <i>part-</i> , part : parse, particle. |
| <i>frigus</i> , cold : frigid. | <i>pater</i> , <i>patr-</i> , father : paternal. |
| † <i>ge</i> , earth : geology. | <i>pax</i> , <i>pac-</i> , peace : pacify. |
| <i>gramma</i> , writing : grammar. | <i>pes</i> , <i>ped-</i> , foot : pedal, impede. |
| <i>gratus</i> , thankful : gratitude. | <i>plus</i> , <i>plur-</i> , more : plural. |
| <i>gravis</i> , heavy : gravely. | <i>primus</i> , first : primitive. |
| <i>homo</i> , man : homicide. | <i>probus</i> , honest : approbation. |
| <i>humus</i> , ground : exhume. | <i>rex</i> , <i>reg-</i> , king : regal. |
| <i>imperium</i> , rule : imperial. | <i>rur</i> , <i>rur-</i> , country : rural. |
| <i>insula</i> , island : peninsula. | <i>sacer</i> , <i>sacr-</i> , holy : sacrifice. |
| <i>judex</i> , <i>judic-</i> , judge : judicial. | <i>sal</i> , salt : saline. |
| <i>levis</i> , light : levity. | <i>satis</i> , enough : satisfactory. |
| <i>lex</i> , <i>leg-</i> , law : legal. | <i>sol</i> , sun : solar. |
| <i>liber</i> , free : liberty. | <i>solus</i> , alone : solely. |
| <i>liber</i> , <i>libr-</i> , book : library. | <i>stella</i> , star : stellar. |
| <i>littera</i> , letter : literal. | † <i>tele</i> , afar : telegraph. |
| <i>locus</i> , place : locality. | <i>tempus</i> , <i>tempor-</i> , time : temporary. |
| † <i>logos</i> , discourse : geology. | <i>terra</i> , earth : subterranean. |
| <i>luna</i> , moon : lunar. | † <i>theos</i> , god : atheist. |
| <i>magnus</i> , great : magnify. | <i>tres</i> (<i>tri-</i>), three, triple |
| <i>malus</i> , bad : malice. | <i>unus</i> , one : unit. |
| <i>manus</i> , hand : manual. | <i>urbs</i> , city : urban. |
| <i>mare</i> , sea : marine. | <i>velox</i> , <i>veloc-</i> , swift : velocity. |
| <i>mater</i> , <i>matr-</i> , mother : matron. | <i>verbum</i> , word : verbose. |
| <i>mens</i> , <i>ment-</i> , mind : mental. | <i>verus</i> , true : veracity. |
| † <i>metron</i> , measure : metrical. | <i>via</i> , way : viaduct. |
| <i>mille</i> , thousand : millenium. | <i>vir</i> , man : virtue. |
| <i>mirus</i> , wonderful : admire. | <i>vita</i> , life : vitality. |
| <i>miser</i> , wretched : misery. | <i>vox</i> , <i>voc-</i> , vociferous. |

MODEL OF WORD ANALYSIS.

countless = count + less = without count.

endear = en + dear = to make dear.

transferring = trans + fer(r) + ing = the act of carrying across.

impervious = im + per + vi + ous = having no way through it.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Alta. —Alberta. | L.S.D. —pounds, shillings, pence. |
| anon. —anonymous. | lb. —pound, pounds (in weight). |
| Ave. —Avenue. | Ltd. —limited. |
| B.A. —Bachelor of Arts. | Lt., Lieut. —lieutenant. |
| bl. (bls.) —barrel. | LL.D. —Doctor of Laws. |
| B.C. —British Columbia. | M.A. —Master of Arts. |
| bro. (bros.) —brother. | Maj. —Major. |
| C., Cap. —chapter. | Man. —Manitoba. |
| C.B. —Cape Breton. | M.D. —Doctor of Medicine. |
| C.E. —civil engineer. | mdse. —merchandise. |
| c/o. —in care of. | memo. —memorandum. |
| cent. —(<i>centum</i>) a hundred. | Messrs. —Messieurs. |
| cf. —(<i>L. confer</i>) compare. | mfg. —manufacturing. |
| C.O.D. —Cash on Delivery. | misc. —miscellaneous. |
| Col. —Colonel. | Mlle. —Mademoiselle. |
| Cr. —Credit, Creditor. | M.P. —Member of Parliament. |
| Dr. —Doctor, Debtor. | MSS. (sing. MS.)—Manuscripts. |
| do. —ditto, the same. | N.B. —(<i>nota bene</i>) note well. |
| Esq. —Esquire. | N.B. —New Brunswick. |
| et al —and other persons. | N.S. —Nova Scotia. |
| etc., &c. —and other things. | Ont. —Ontario. |
| e.g. —for example. | pcs., pkg. —pieces, packages. |
| E.R. —Edward Rex ; King Edward. | prox. —(<i>proximo</i>) in next month. |
| f.o.b. —free on board. | P.E.I. —Prince Edward Island. |
| G.B. —Great Britain. | pro. tem. —for the time being. |
| Hon. —Honourable. | P.S. —post script. |
| H.R.H. —His (<i>Her</i>) Royal Highness. | pp. —pages. ll. —lines. |
| i.e. —(<i>L. id est</i>) that is. | Que. —Quebec. |
| inst. —(<i>instant</i>) of this month. | Rev. —Reverend. |
| int. —interest. | Sask. —Saskatchewan. |
| inv. —invoice, inventory. | Sec.-Treas. —Secretary-Treasurer. |
| J.P. —Justice of the Peace. | Supt. —Superintendent. |
| K.C. —King's Counsel. | viz. —(<i>videlicet</i>) namely. |

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